

### ASCENSION

# **REVISED EDITION OF THE LAWS, 2017**

# ST HELENA LAWS APPLIED TO ASCENSION

- All St Helena Laws extant at 1 April 2017 (including UK laws applied to St Helena) apply to Ascension with exceptions and modifications by virtue of the <u>St Helena Law (Application to Ascension) Ordinance, 1988</u> (SHL(AA)O, 1988).
- The following is a list by category of St Helena laws that apply to Ascension, either by their own terms, by virtue of the SHL(AA)O, 1988), or by another Ordinance enacted in Ascension.
- St Helena Ordinances that have an equivalent in Ascension do not apply section 3(c) of the SHL(AA)O, 1988. Some St Helena Ordinances are not appropriate for application or are expressed to be limited to St Helena.
- The precise way in which St Helena laws apply to Ascension, if not expressly stated in an Ascension Ordinance, needs to be judged by reference to section 2(2) of the SHL(AA)O, 1988.<sup>1</sup> This list is therefore not to be taken as authoritative. For guidance, see the court cases at the <u>General Introduction</u> to the website
- The text of the St Helena laws can be accessed on the <u>St Helena</u> section of this website.

St Helena Law	Application to Ascension	
<b>BASIC LAWS</b> Constitution of St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha, 2009	Applies by its own terms	
St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha Royal Instructions, 2009	Apply by their own terms	
St Helena and Dependencies Territorial Sea Order, 1989 (UK)	Applies by its own terms	
Revised Edition of the Laws Ordinance, 1999	Applies by its own terms; see s. 14	
CONSTITUTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW		

## CONSTITUTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Census Ordinance, 1986	Applied by Ordinance A1 of 1987, as if Ascension were part of St Helena
Commission for Equality and Human	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "(2) The law of St Helena applies to Ascension only in so far as it is applicable and suitable to local circumstances, and subject to such modifications, adaptations, qualifications, and exemptions as local circumstances render necessary."

Rights Ordinance, 2015	
Commissions of Enquiry Ordinance, 1926	Applied by Cap.16 of the 1950 Revised Edition and by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Decimal Currency Ordinance, 1971	Applied by Ascension Island Ordinances (Application) (Amendment) Ordinance A1 of 1971
Elections Ordinance, 2009	Does not apply; see Island Government (Ascension) Ordinance, 2008
<ul> <li>English Law (Application) Ordinance, 2005</li> <li>Application Orders and Disapplication Orders</li> </ul>	Applied by s.2(1) SHL(AA)O, 1988
Interpretation Ordinance, 1968	Does not apply; see the Interpretation Ordinance, 1968
Legislative Council Proceedings Ordinance, 1974	Does not apply
Legislative Council (Remuneration and Allowances) Ordinance, 2010	Does not apply
Pensions Ordinance 2012	Does not apply; SH public service only
Statistics Ordinance, 2000	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
CORPORATE BODIES	
<ul> <li>Charities Ordinance, 2005</li> <li>Charities Regulations, 2005</li> <li>Charities (Exempt Bodies) Regulations, 2006</li> <li>Charities (Exempt Bodies) Regulations, 2007</li> <li>Courts (Charities) Rules, 2015</li> </ul>	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
<ul> <li>Companies Ordinance, 2004</li> <li>Companies (Appointment of Registrar) Regulations, 2004</li> <li>Companies (Fees And Forms) Regulations, 2004</li> </ul>	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Co-operative Societies Ordinance, 1932	Does not apply
Friendly Societies Ordinance, 1939	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Mutual Organisations Ordinance, 2008	Does not apply; not in force in SH

#### **COURTS AND JUSTICE**

Administration of Estates Ordinance, 1986

- Administration of Estates (Forms) Rules, 1986
- Administration of Estates Rules, 2009

Civil Procedure Ordinance, 1968

- Civil Procedure Rules, 1969

Commissioners for Oaths Ordinance, 1968

- Commissioners For Oaths Rules, 1968

Coroners and Presumption of Death Ordinance, 2015

- Coroners (Inquests) Rules, 2015
- Coroners (Investigations) Regulations, 2015
- Coroners (Allowances, Fees and Expenses) Regulations, 2015

Courts (Appeals and Rules) Ordinance, 2017

- Supreme Court (Fees) Rules, 1984
- Magistrates' Court Fees Rules, 1984
- Sound Recordings Rules, 1989
- Supreme Court (Miscellaneous Applications) Rules, 1992
- Courts (Rights of Audience and
- Enrolment) Rules, 1992
- Court of Appeal Rules, 1998
- St Helena Court of Appeal (Appeal to Privy Council) Order, 1964 (UK)
- Courts (Welfare Of Children)(Forms) Rules, 2010)

Courts (Extension of Jurisdiction) Ordinance, 2106

Crown Proceedings Ordinance, 1993

Foreign Judgments (Reciprocal Enforcement) Ordinance, 1961 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Applied by Ordinance A3 of 1995 and by SHL(AA)O 1998; see Civil Procedure (Ascension) Ordinance, 1968

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Coroners & Presumption of Death (Ascension) Ordinance, 2015

Applied by s.6 of the Revised Edition of the Laws Ordinance, 1999<sup>2</sup>. Courts (Rules) Ordinance, 1968 applied by LR (Misc Prov) Ordinance 1988; Appeals Ordinance, 1960 applied by its own terms (section 1)

Does not apply; see Courts (Extension of Jurisdiction) (Ascension) Ordinance, 2016

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Applied by its own terms; section 1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "6. In the preparation of a revised edition, the Commissioner has the following powers—

<sup>(</sup>b) to consolidate into one Ordinance any 2 or more Ordinances in *pari materia*, making the alterations thereby rendered necessary and assigning a date to the Ordinance as may seem to be most convenient;"

- Foreign Judgments (Australia and its External Territories) Order, 1994	
Imperial Probates Ordinance, 1899	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Law Officers Ordinance, 2013	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Legal Aid, Assistance and Services - Legal Aid Regulations, 2003	Applied by section 6(b) of the Revised Edition of the Laws Ordinance, 1999 <sup>3</sup>
Magistrates' Court Ordinance, 2011	Does not apply; see Magistrates' Court (Ascension) Ordinance, 1968
Powers of Attorney Ordinance, 1979	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Public Trustee Ordinance, 1977	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Sheriff of St Helena Ordinance, 1969	Does not apply; s.2 'Island of St Helena'
CRIME AND CRIMINAL PROCEDURE	
Criminal Damage Ordinance, 1979	Applied by Ordinance A3 of 1985 and SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Criminal Damage (Ascension) Ordinance, 1979
Criminal Procedure Ordinance, 1975	Applied by Ordinance A1 of 1976 and OrdinanceA2 of 2011; see Criminal Procedure (Ascension) Ordinance, 1975
Drugs (Prevention of Misuse) Ordinance, 2003	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
<ul> <li>Drugs (Authorisation of Cultivation and Possession) Regulations, 2009</li> </ul>	
Drugs (Trafficking Offences) Ordinance, 2003	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
<ul><li>Firearms Ordinance, 1997</li><li>Firearms (Forms) Rules, 2017</li></ul>	Does not apply: See Firearms Ordinance, 2020
Juries Ordinance, 1979	Applied by Ordinance A1 of 1985; see Juries (Ascension) Ordinance, 1979

Money Laundering Ordinance, 2008

Obscene Publications Ordinance, 1930

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Foreign Judgments (Reciprocal

Enforcement) Rules, 1961

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Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See note 2 above. But Part II of the Legal Aid, Assistance and Services Ordinance, 2017, does not apply to Ascension; see the Lay Advocates (Ascension) Ordinance, 2007.

Police and Criminal Evidence Ordinance, 2003	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
<ul> <li>Codes of Practice Order, 2003</li> <li>Code of Practice Order, 2009</li> </ul>	
Protection of Women Ordinance, 1930	Does not apply; sections 2 and 3 'St Helena '
Public Order Ordinance, 1997	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Summary Offences Ordinance, 1975	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988 and amended by Ordinance A1 of 2013; see Summary Offences (Asc) Ordinance, 1975
EMPLOYMENT AND COMMERCE	
<ul> <li>Employees' Compensation Ordinance, 1946</li> <li>Employees' Compensation Regulations, 1947</li> <li>Employees' Compensation (Prescribed Diseases) Regulations, 1978</li> </ul>	Applied by its own terms; section 1 <sup>4</sup>
Employment Rights Ordinance, 2010	Does not apply; see L.N. A1 of 2017 under the SHL(AA)O, 1988
Enterprise St Helena Ordinance, 1994	Does not apply
Financial Services Ordinance, 2008	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Media Standards Ordinance, 2011	Does not apply
Patents (Registration) Ordinance, 1927 - Patents (Fees) Regulations, 1989	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988 (Cap. 120 of the Revised Edition 1951)
Price Control Ordinance, 1957	Does not apply
Public Holidays Ordinance, 1945	Applied by s.31(a) of the Customs Ordinance, 2002 and by SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Public Holidays (Ascension) Ordinance, 1945
Race Relations Ordinance, 1997	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Sunday Observance Ordinance, 1849 <sup>5</sup>	Applied by s.31(a) of the Customs Ordinance,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See the court cases noted under the SHL(AA)O, 1988
<sup>5</sup> The Sunday Observance Ordinance, 1949, was repealed for St Helena by the Employment Rights (Amendment) Ordinance 2017 (Ord. 13/2017) but is still law in Ascension.

	2002 and by SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Sunday Observance (Ascension) Ordinance, 1849
<ul><li>Trade Marks (Registration) Ordinance, 1949</li><li>Trade Marks (Registration) Rules, 1949</li></ul>	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Trade Unions and Trade Disputes Ordinance, 1959	Applied by its own terms – section 1
United Kingdom Designs (Protection) Ordinance, 1930	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
<ul> <li>Weights and Measures Ordinance, 1905</li> <li>Weights And Measures (Fees) Regulations, 1997</li> </ul>	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOUR	CES
Agriculture and Livestock Improvement Ordinance, 1940	Does not apply
Animals (Diseases) Ordinance, 1944 - Animals (Diseases) Regulations, 1950	Applied by Cap. 98 of the 1950 Revised Laws of St Helena and by SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Animals (Diseases)(Ascension) Ordinance, 1944
Bees Ordinance, 1995	Does not apply; see Wildlife Protection Ordinance, 2013
Birds Protection Ordinance, 1996	Does not apply; see Wildlife Protection Ordinance, 2013
Conservation and Management of Fisheries Resources Ordinance, 2003	Does not apply; see Fisheries (Conservation and Management) Ordinance, 2015
Dogs and Cats Ordinance, 2011	Does not apply; see Dogs & Cats Ordinance, 2000
Environmental Protection Ordinance, 2016	Does not apply; see section 3
Fish and Fish Products Ordinance, 2010	Does not apply; see Fisheries (Conservation and Management) Ordinance, 2015
Fishery Limits Ordinance, 1977	Does not apply; St Helena only. See Fisheries (Conservation and Management) Ordinance, 2015
Forestry Ordinance, 1954	Does not apply; see section 1

High Seas Fishing Ordinance, 2001	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
National Parks Ordinance, 2003 1988	Does not apply; only St Helena in s.3 (And see National Protected Areas Ordinance, 2003)
Plants Protection Ordinance, 1938	Does not apply; see Wildlife Protection Ordinance, 2013
Protection of Animals Ordinance, 1969	Does not apply; see Wildlife Protection Ordinance, 2013
Spear Guns Control Ordinance, 2014	Does not apply; waters of St Helena only
St Helena Fisheries Corporation Ordinance, 1979	Does not apply
Termites Ordinance, 1957	Does not apply; St Helena areas only
FAMILY, EDUCATION AND WELFARE	
<ul> <li>Births and Deaths (Registration) Ordinance,</li> <li>1853</li> <li>Births and Deaths (Fees) Order, 2013</li> </ul>	Does not apply; See Births and Deaths (Registration) Ordinance, 2020
Education Ordinance, 2008	Does not apply
Marriage Ordinance, 1851	Does not apply; see Marriage (Ascension) Ordinance, 2016
Matrimonial Causes Ordinance, 1961 - Matrimonial Causes Rules, 1973	Applied by s.25 and SHL(AA)O, 1988
Social Security Ordinance, 2010	Does not apply
Welfare of Children Ordinance, 2008	Does not apply; see Child Welfare Ordinance, 2011
INFRASTRUCTURE AND PUBLIC UTILITIE	S

Electricity Ordinance, 1961	Does not apply; section 1
Highways Ordinance, 1881	Does not apply ('Island of St Helena')
Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Ordinance, 1962	Applied by Ordinances A2 of 1985 and A4 of 1986 and by section 2(2); see Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance)(Ascension) Ordinance, 1962

Petroleum Ordinance, 1966	Does not apply
<ul> <li>Post Office Ordinance, 1898</li> <li>Postage and Revenue Stamps</li> <li>(Invalidation) Order, 2008</li> </ul>	Applied by Cap. 5 of 1951 Revised Edition and SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Post Office (Ascension) Ordinance, 1898
Road Traffic ordinance, 1985	Does not apply; see Road Traffic Ordinance, 1984 and Road Safety Ordinance, 2010
Road Traffic Ordinance, 2016 <sup>6</sup>	Does not apply; see RTO 1985
Telecommunications Ordinance, 1989	Does not apply; see Telecommunications Ordinance, 1997
Utility Services Ordinance, 2013	Does not apply
Water Ordinance, 1978	Does not apply
LAND OWNERSHIP AND USE	
Animal Trespass Ordinance, 1982	Does not apply
Building Control Ordinance, 2013	Does not apply; section 2(3) St Helena only
Burial Grounds Ordinance, 1895	Does not apply
French Government Lands (Vesting) Ordinance, 1858	Does not apply (site in St Helena)
Land Acquisition Ordinance, 2006	Does not apply; see Land (Ascension) Ordinance, 2008
Land Planning and Development Control Ordinance, 2013	Does not apply
Minerals Vesting Ordinance, 1951	Applied by its own terms - section 7; see Minerals Vesting (Ascension) Ordinance, 1951
<ul><li>Mining Ordinance, 1923</li><li>Prospecting Regulations, 1927</li></ul>	Applied by Ordinance 7 of 1951 and by regulations 3 and 9 of the Prospecting Regulations; see Mining (Ascension) Ordinance, 1923

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> The SH 1985 RTO will be replaced by the 2016 RTO when that is brought into force.

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Pasturage (Government Lands) Ordinance,	Does not apply
Registered Land Ordinance, 1980	Does not apply; see Land (Ascension) Ordinance, 2008
MARITIME AND AVIATION LAWS	
Airport Development Ordinance 2006	Does not apply; St Helena airport only
Aviation Ordinance 2015	Does not apply; St Helena airport only
Merchant Shipping laws	Applied by Ordinance 18 of 1951; and as listed in 'UK Laws applied to St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha'
Ports Ordinance, 2016	Does not apply; see Harbours Ordinance, 2005
<ul><li>Ports (Health) Ordinance, 1905</li><li>Ports (Health) Regulations, 1932</li></ul>	Applied by Cap. 5 of the 1951 Revised Edition and SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Ports (Health)(Ascension) Ordinance, 1905
PUBLIC FINANCE AND REVENUE LAW	
Currency Ordinance, 1975	Applies only for the purpose of giving effect to section $3(1)(a)$ and $(b)$ ; see the Currency (Ascension) Ordinance, 2009
Customs and Excise Ordinance, 1999	Does not apply; see Customs Ordinance, 2002
Income Tax Ordinance, 2012	Does not apply; see Income Tax Ordinance, 2001
Light Dues Ordinance, 1955	Does not apply; see Light Dues Ordinance, 1929
Liquor Duty Ordinance, 2014	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Public Finance Ordinance, 2010	Does not apply; see Financial Management Ordinance, 2001
Services Tax Ordinance, 2011	Does not apply
Special Funds Ordinance, 2012	Does not apply; s.3 Financial Management Ordinance, 2001
Stamp Duties Ordinance, 1987	Does not apply

#### PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY

Dentists Ordinance, 1955

- Dental Nurses Regulations, 1955
- Dentists (Qualification) Regulations,
- 2009

Food Safety Ordinance, 2016

Health and Safety Ordinance, 1977

- Health and Safety Regulations, 1977

Ionising Radiations (Protection) Ordinance, 1966

Medical Practitioners Ordinance, 1910

- Medical Practitioners Regulations,
- Medical Practitioners (Qualifications)
- Medical Regulations, 2009

Mental Health and Mental Capacity Ordinance, 2015

- Courts (Mental Capacity and Appointment of Deputies) Rules, 2016

Nurses and Midwives Ordinance, 1987

- Nurses and Midwives Regulations, 1988

Pharmacy and Poisons Ordinance, 1937

- Poisons Lists Order, 1937
- Pharmacy & Poisons (Forms and Fees) Rules, 1937

Public Health Ordinance, 1939

Tobacco Control Ordinance, 2011

Vaccination Ordinance, 1854

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988 But see s.12(4) re 'St Helena'

Applied by SHL(AA)O,1988

Applied by Cap. 5 of the 1951 Revised Edition, and by s.3 of the Interpretation (Ascension) Ordinance 1968; see Medical Practitioners (Ascension) Ordinance, 1910

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Mental Health & Mental Capacity (Ascension) Ordinance, 2015

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Does not apply; see Public Health Ordinance, 1967

Does not apply: see Control of Tobacco Ordinance, 2013

Does not apply; section 2(2) 'residents of St Helena' and s.9(2) Births etc. Ordinance, 1853

### **RECREATION AND TOURISM**

Community Centres Ordinance, 1988Does not applyGaming Machines Ordinance, 1984Does not applyLiquor Ordinance, 1988Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988; also

see Control of Alcohol, etc. Ordinance, 2013

Protection of Wrecks and Marine	Does not apply; see Protection of Wrecks (Asc) Ordinance, 2009
Public Recreation Grounds Ordinance, 1938	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
St Helena National Trust Ordinance, 2001	Does not apply
SECURITY AND LAW ENFORCEMENT	
<ul> <li>British Nationality and Passports (Fees &amp; Offences) Ordinance, 2017</li> <li>British Nationality (Fees) Order, 1991</li> </ul>	Applied by section 6(b) of the Revised Edition of the Laws Ordinance, 1999 <sup>7</sup>
Consular Conventions Ordinance, 1950	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
<ul> <li>Consular Relations Ordinance, 1972</li> <li>Consular Relations (Merchant Shipping) Orders</li> </ul>	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Emergency Powers Ordinance, 1978	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Fire Service Ordinance, 1985	Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988
Immigration Ordinance, 2011	Does not apply; see Entry Control (Ascension) Ordinance, 2007
<ul> <li>Police Service Ordinance, 1975</li> <li>Police (Discipline) Regulations, 1976</li> <li>Police Regulations, 2000</li> <li>Colonial Special Constabulary Medal Regulations, 1957</li> <li>Colonial Police Long Service Medal Regulations, 1973</li> </ul>	Applied by Ordinance A1 of 1976 and SHL(AA)O, 1988. Note the references to Ascension in sections 2(2), 19 and the Schedule

Prisons Ordinance, 1960

- Prisons Rules, 1999
- Colonial Prisoners Removal Order in Council, 1907 (UK)
- Colonial Prison Service Medal Regulations, 1956

Applied by Ordinance A1 of 1976 and SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Prisons (Ascension) Ordinance, 1960

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See note 2 above. But section 3 and the Schedule do not apply to Ascension; see the Passports (Fees) Ordinance, 1997.

