

## **ASCENSION**

# **REVISED EDITION OF THE LAWS, 2017**

#### ST HELENA LAWS APPLIED TO ASCENSION

- All St Helena Laws extant at 1 April 2017 (including UK laws applied to St Helena) apply to Ascension with exceptions and modifications by virtue of the <u>St Helena Law (Application to Ascension) Ordinance</u>, 1988 (SHL(AA)O, 1988).
- The following is a list by category of St Helena laws that apply to Ascension, either by their own terms, by virtue of the SHL(AA)O, 1988), or by another Ordinance enacted in Ascension.
- St Helena Ordinances that have an equivalent in Ascension do not apply section 3(c) of the SHL(AA)O, 1988. Some St Helena Ordinances are not appropriate for application or are expressed to be limited to St Helena.
- The precise way in which St Helena laws apply to Ascension, if not expressly stated in an Ascension Ordinance, needs to be judged by reference to section 2(2) of the SHL(AA)O, 1988. This list is therefore not to be taken as authoritative. For guidance, see the court cases at the General Introduction to the website
- The text of the St Helena laws can be accessed on the <u>St Helena</u> section of this website.

St Helena Law	Application to Ascension	
BASIC LAWS Constitution of St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha, 2009	Applies by its own terms	
St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha Royal Instructions, 2009	Apply by their own terms	
St Helena and Dependencies Territorial Sea Order, 1989 (UK)	Applies by its own terms	
Revised Edition of the Laws Ordinance, 1999	Applies by its own terms; see s. 14	

# CONSTITUTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Census Ordinance, 1986 Applied by Ordinance A1 of 1987, as if Ascension were part of St Helena

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "(2) The law of St Helena applies to Ascension only in so far as it is applicable and suitable to local circumstances, and subject to such modifications, adaptations, qualifications, and exemptions as local circumstances render necessary."

Commission for Equality and Human Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988 Rights Ordinance, 2015 Commissions of Enquiry Ordinance, 1926 Applied by Cap.16 of the 1950 Revised Edition and by SHL(AA)O, 1988 Decimal Currency Ordinance, 1971 Applied by Ascension Island Ordinances (Application) (Amendment) Ordinance A1 of 1971 Elections Ordinance, 2009 Does not apply; see Island Government (Ascension) Ordinance, 2008 English Law (Application) Ordinance, 2005 Applied by s.2(1) SHL(AA)O, 1988 Application Orders and Disapplication **Orders** Interpretation Ordinance, 1968 Does not apply; see the Interpretation Ordinance, 1968 Legislative Council Proceedings Ordinance, 1974 Does not apply Legislative Council (Remuneration and Does not apply Allowances) Ordinance, 2010 Pensions Ordinance 2012 Does not apply; SH public service only Statistics Ordinance, 2000 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988 **CORPORATE BODIES** Charities Ordinance, 2005 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988 Charities Regulations, 2005 Charities (Exempt Bodies) Regulations, 2006 Charities (Exempt Bodies) Regulations, 2007 Courts (Charities) Rules, 2015 Companies Ordinance, 2004 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988 Companies (Appointment of Registrar) Regulations, 2004 Companies (Fees And Forms) Regulations, 2004 Co-operative Societies Ordinance, 1932 Does not apply

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Friendly Societies Ordinance, 1939

Mutual Organisations Ordinance, 2008

Does not apply; not in force in SH

#### **COURTS AND JUSTICE**

Administration of Estates Ordinance, 1986

- Administration of Estates (Forms) Rules, 1986
- Administration of Estates Rules, 2009

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Civil Procedure Ordinance, 1968

- Civil Procedure Rules, 1969

Applied by Ordinance A3 of 1995 and by SHL(AA)O 1998; see Civil Procedure (Ascension) Ordinance, 1968

Commissioners for Oaths Ordinance, 1968

- Commissioners For Oaths Rules, 1968

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Coroners and Presumption of Death Ordinance, 2015

- Coroners (Inquests) Rules, 2015
- Coroners (Investigations) Regulations, 2015
- Coroners (Allowances, Fees and Expenses) Regulations, 2015

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Coroners & Presumption of Death (Ascension) Ordinance, 2015

Courts (Appeals and Rules) Ordinance, 2017

- Supreme Court (Fees) Rules, 1984
- Magistrates' Court Fees Rules, 1984
- Sound Recordings Rules, 1989
- Supreme Court (Miscellaneous Applications) Rules, 1992
- Courts (Rights of Audience and
- Enrolment) Rules, 1992
- Court of Appeal Rules, 1998
- St Helena Court of Appeal (Appeal to Privy Council) Order, 1964 (UK)
- Courts (Welfare Of Children)(Forms) Rules, 2010)

Applied by s.6 of the Revised Edition of the Laws Ordinance, 1999<sup>2</sup>. Courts (Rules) Ordinance, 1968 applied by LR (Misc Prov) Ordinance 1988; Appeals Ordinance, 1960 applied by its

own terms (section 1)

Courts (Extension of Jurisdiction) Ordinance, 2106

Does not apply; see Courts (Extension of Jurisdiction) (Ascension) Ordinance, 2016

Crown Proceedings Ordinance, 1993

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Foreign Judgments (Reciprocal Enforcement)

Applied by its own terms; section 1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "6. In the preparation of a revised edition, the Commissioner has the following powers—

<sup>(</sup>b) to consolidate into one Ordinance any 2 or more Ordinances in *pari materia*, making the alterations thereby rendered necessary and assigning a date to the Ordinance as may seem to be most convenient;"

## Ordinance, 1961

Foreign Judgments (Reciprocal Enforcement) Rules, 1961

Foreign Judgments (Australia and its External Territories) Order, 1994

Imperial Probates Ordinance, 1899 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Law Officers Ordinance, 2013 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Applied by section 6(b) of the Revised Legal Aid, Assistance and Services Legal Aid Regulations, 2003 Edition of the Laws Ordinance, 1999<sup>3</sup>

Magistrates' Court Ordinance, 2011 Does not apply; see Magistrates'

Court (Ascension) Ordinance, 1968

Powers of Attorney Ordinance, 1979 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Public Trustee Ordinance, 1977 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Sheriff of St Helena Ordinance, 1969 Does not apply; s.2 'Island of St Helena'

## CRIME AND CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Criminal Damage Ordinance, 1979 Applied by Ordinance A3 of 1985 and

SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Criminal Damage

(Ascension) Ordinance, 1979

Criminal Procedure Ordinance, 1975 Applied by Ordinance A1 of 1976 and

> OrdinanceA2 of 2011; see Criminal Procedure (Ascension) Ordinance, 1975

Drugs (Prevention of Misuse) Ordinance, Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

2003

Drugs (Authorisation of Cultivation and Possession) Regulations, 2009

Drugs (Trafficking Offences) Ordinance, 2003

Firearms Ordinance, 1997

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988 Firearms (Forms) Rules, 2017

Juries Ordinance, 1979 Applied by Ordinance A1 of 1985; see

Juries (Ascension) Ordinance, 1979

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Money Laundering Ordinance, 2008 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Obscene Publications Ordinance, 1930 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

<sup>3</sup> See note 2 above. But Part II of the Legal Aid, Assistance and Services Ordinance, 2017, does not apply to Ascension; see the Lay Advocates (Ascension) Ordinance, 2007.

Police and Criminal Evidence Ordinance, 2003

Codes of Practice Order, 2003Code of Practice Order, 2009

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Protection of Women Ordinance, 1930

Does not apply; sections 2 and 3 'St

Helena '

Public Order Ordinance, 1997

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Summary Offences Ordinance, 1975

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988 and amended by Ordinance A1 of 2013; see Summary Offences (Asc) Ordinance,

1975

#### EMPLOYMENT AND COMMERCE

Employees' Compensation Ordinance, 1946

- Employees' Compensation Regulations, 1947

- Employees' Compensation (Prescribed Diseases) Regulations, 1978 Applied by its own terms; section 1<sup>4</sup>

Employment Rights Ordinance, 2010

Does not apply; see L.N. A1 of 2017

under the SHL(AA)O, 1988

Enterprise St Helena Ordinance, 1994

Does not apply

Financial Services Ordinance, 2008

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Media Standards Ordinance, 2011

Does not apply

Patents (Registration) Ordinance, 1927

- Patents (Fees) Regulations, 1989

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

(Cap. 120 of the Revised Edition 1951)

Price Control Ordinance, 1957

Does not apply

Public Holidays Ordinance, 1945

Applied by s.31(a) of the Customs Ordinance, 2002 and by SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Public Holidays (Ascension) Ordinance, 1945

Race Relations Ordinance, 1997

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Sunday Observance Ordinance, 1849<sup>5</sup>

Applied by s.31(a) of the Customs Ordinance,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See the court cases noted under the SHL(AA)O, 1988

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The Sunday Observance Ordinance, 1949, was repealed for St Helena by the Employment Rights (Amendment) Ordinance 2017 (Ord. 13/2017) but is still law in Ascension.

2002 and by SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Sunday Observance (Ascension) Ordinance, 1849

Trade Marks (Registration) Ordinance, 1949

- Trade Marks (Registration) Rules, 1949

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Trade Unions and Trade Disputes Ordinance,

1959

Applied by its own terms – section 1

United Kingdom Designs (Protection)

Ordinance, 1930

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Weights and Measures Ordinance, 1905

- Weights And Measures (Fees) Regulations, 1997 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

## ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Agriculture and Livestock Improvement

Ordinance, 1940

Does not apply

Animals (Diseases) Ordinance, 1944

- Animals (Diseases) Regulations, 1950

Applied by Cap. 98 of the 1950 Revised Laws of St Helena and by SHL(AA)O, 1988; see

Animals (Diseases)(Ascension) Ordinance, 1944

Bees Ordinance, 1995 Does not apply; see Wildlife Protection

Ordinance, 2013

Birds Protection Ordinance, 1996 Does not apply; see Wildlife Protection

Ordinance, 2013

Conservation and Management of Fisheries

Resources Ordinance, 2003

Does not apply; see Fisheries (Conservation and Management)

Ordinance, 2015

Dogs and Cats Ordinance, 2011 Does not apply; see Dogs & Cats

Ordinance, 2000

Environmental Protection Ordinance, 2016 Does not apply; see section 3

Fish and Fish Products Ordinance, 2010 Does not apply; see Fisheries

(Conservation and Management)

Ordinance, 2015

Fishery Limits Ordinance, 1977 Does not apply; St Helena only.

See Fisheries (Conservation and Management) Ordinance, 2015

Forestry Ordinance, 1954 Does not apply; see section 1

High Seas Fishing Ordinance, 2001 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

National Parks Ordinance, 2003 Does not apply; only St Helena in s.3 1988

(And see National Protected Areas

Ordinance, 2003)

Plants Protection Ordinance, 1938 Does not apply; see Wildlife Protection

Ordinance, 2013

Protection of Animals Ordinance, 1969 Does not apply; see Wildlife Protection

Ordinance, 2013

Spear Guns Control Ordinance, 2014 Does not apply; waters of St Helena only

St Helena Fisheries Corporation Ordinance,

1979

Does not apply

Termites Ordinance, 1957 Does not apply; St Helena areas only

FAMILY, EDUCATION AND WELFARE

Births and Deaths (Registration) Ordinance,

1853

Births and Deaths (Fees) Order, 2013

Applied by its own terms (Long Title)

Education Ordinance, 2008 Does not apply

Does not apply; see Marriage Marriage Ordinance, 1851

(Ascension) Ordinance, 2016

Matrimonial Causes Ordinance, 1961

Matrimonial Causes Rules, 1973

Applied by s.25 and SHL(AA)O, 1988

Social Security Ordinance, 2010 Does not apply

Welfare of Children Ordinance, 2008 Does not apply; see Child Welfare

Ordinance, 2011

INFRASTRUCTURE AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

Electricity Ordinance, 1961 Does not apply; section 1

Highways Ordinance, 1881 Does not apply ('Island of St Helena')

Motor Vehicles (Third Party Insurance) Applied by Ordinances A2 of 1985 and Ordinance, 1962 A4 of 1986 and by section 2(2); see

Motor Vehicles (Third Party

Insurance)(Ascension) Ordinance, 1962

Petroleum Ordinance, 1966 Does not apply

Post Office Ordinance, 1898 Applied by Cap. 5 of 1951 Revised

Postage and Revenue Stamps
 (Invalidation) Order, 2008
 Edition and SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Post
 Office (Ascension) Ordinance, 1898

Road Traffic ordinance, 1985 Does not apply; see Road Traffic

Ordinance, 1984 and Road Safety

Ordinance, 2010

Road Traffic Ordinance, 2016<sup>6</sup> Does not apply; see RTO 1985

Telecommunications Ordinance, 1989 Does not apply; see Telecommunications

Ordinance, 1997

Utility Services Ordinance, 2013 Does not apply

Water Ordinance, 1978 Does not apply

LAND OWNERSHIP AND USE

Animal Trespass Ordinance, 1982 Does not apply

Building Control Ordinance, 2013 Does not apply; section 2(3) St Helena

only

Burial Grounds Ordinance, 1895 Does not apply

French Government Lands (Vesting)

Ordinance, 1858

Does not apply (site in St Helena)

Land Acquisition Ordinance, 2006 Does not apply; see Land (Ascension)

Ordinance, 2008

Land Planning and Development Control

Ordinance, 2013

Does not apply

Minerals Vesting Ordinance, 1951 Applied by its own terms - section 7; see

Minerals Vesting (Ascension) Ordinance,

1951

Mining Ordinance, 1923 Applied by Ordinance 7 of 1951 and by

<sup>6</sup> The SH 1985 RTO will be replaced by the 2016 RTO when that is brought into force.

- Prospecting Regulations, 1927 regulations 3 and 9 of the Prospecting

Regulations; see Mining (Ascension)

Ordinance, 1923

Pasturage (Government Lands) Ordinance, Does not apply

Registered Land Ordinance, 1980 Does not apply; see Land (Ascension)

Ordinance, 2008

MARITIME AND AVIATION LAWS

Airport Development Ordinance 2006 Does not apply; St Helena airport only

Aviation Ordinance 2015 Does not apply; St Helena airport only

Merchant Shipping laws Applied by Ordinance 18 of 1951;

and as listed in 'UK Laws applied to St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da

Cunha'

Ports Ordinance, 2016 Does not apply; see Harbours Ordinance,

2005

Ports (Health) Ordinance, 1905

- Ports (Health) Regulations, 1932

Applied by Cap. 5 of the 1951 Revised Edition and SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Ports (Health)(Ascension) Ordinance, 1905

PUBLIC FINANCE AND REVENUE LAW

Currency Ordinance, 1975 Applies only for the purpose of giving

effect to section 3(1)(a) and (b); see the Currency (Ascension) Ordinance, 2009

Customs and Excise Ordinance, 1999 Does not apply; see Customs Ordinance,

2002

Income Tax Ordinance, 2012 Does not apply; see Income Tax Ordinance, 2001

Light Dues Ordinance, 1955 Does not apply; see Light Dues

Ordinance, 1929

Liquor Duty Ordinance, 2014 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Public Finance Ordinance, 2010 Does not apply; see Financial

Management Ordinance, 2001

Services Tax Ordinance, 2011 Does not apply

Special Funds Ordinance, 2012 Does not apply; s.3 Financial

Management Ordinance, 2001

Stamp Duties Ordinance, 1987 Does not apply

PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY

Dentists Ordinance, 1955

- Dental Nurses Regulations, 1955

- Dentists (Qualification) Regulations,

- 2009

Food Safety Ordinance, 2016

Health and Safety Ordinance, 1977

- Health and Safety Regulations, 1977

Ionising Radiations (Protection) Ordinance, 1966

Medical Practitioners Ordinance, 1910

- Medical Practitioners Regulations,

- Medical Practitioners (Qualifications)

- Medical Regulations, 2009

Mental Health and Mental Capacity Ordinance, 2015

- Courts (Mental Capacity and Appointment of Deputies) Rules, 2016

Nurses and Midwives Ordinance, 1987

- Nurses and Midwives Regulations, 1988

Pharmacy and Poisons Ordinance, 1937

- Poisons Lists Order, 1937

- Pharmacy & Poisons (Forms and Fees) Rules, 1937

Public Health Ordinance, 1939

Tobacco Control Ordinance, 2011

Vaccination Ordinance, 1854

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

But see s.12(4) re 'St Helena'

Applied by SHL(AA)O,1988

Applied by Cap. 5 of the 1951 Revised Edition, and by s.3 of the Interpretation

(Ascension) Ordinance 1968; see Medical Practitioners (Ascension)

Ordinance, 1910

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Mental Health & Mental Capacity (Ascension) Ordinance, 2015

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Does not apply; see Public Health

Ordinance, 1967

Does not apply: see Control of Tobacco

Ordinance, 2013

Does not apply; section 2(2) 'residents of

St Helena' and s.9(2) Births etc.

Ordinance, 1853

RECREATION AND TOURISM

Community Centres Ordinance, 1988

Does not apply

Gaming Machines Ordinance, 1984 Does not apply

Liquor Ordinance, 1988 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988; also

see Control of Alcohol, etc. Ordinance,

references to Ascension in sections 2(2),

19 and the Schedule

2013

Protection of Wrecks and Marine Does not apply; see Protection of Wrecks

(Asc) Ordinance, 2009

Public Recreation Grounds Ordinance, 1938 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

St Helena National Trust Ordinance, 2001 Does not apply

## SECURITY AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

British Nationality and Passports (Fees & Applied by section 6(b) of the Revised Edition of the Laws Ordinance, 1999<sup>7</sup> Offences) Ordinance, 2017

British Nationality (Fees) Order, 1991

Consular Conventions Ordinance, 1950 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Consular Relations Ordinance, 1972 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Consular Relations (Merchant Shipping) Orders

Emergency Powers Ordinance, 1978 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Fire Service Ordinance, 1985 Applied by SHL(AA)O, 1988

Immigration Ordinance, 2011 Does not apply; see Entry Control (Ascension) Ordinance, 2007

Police Service Ordinance, 1975

Applied by Ordinance A1 of 1976 - Police (Discipline) Regulations, 1976 and SHL(AA)O, 1988. Note the

- Police Regulations, 2000

- Colonial Special Constabulary Medal Regulations, 1957

Colonial Police Long Service Medal

Regulations, 1973

Prisons Ordinance, 1960 Applied by Ordinance A1 of 1976 and

SHL(AA)O, 1988; see Prisons - Prisons Rules, 1999 - Colonial Prisoners Removal Order (Ascension) Ordinance, 1960

Colonial Prison Service Medal

in Council, 1907 (UK)

<sup>7</sup> See note 2 above. But section 3 and the Schedule do not apply to Ascension; see the Passports (Fees) Ordinance, 1997.

Regulations, 1956		