

**ST. HELENA
AND DEPENDENCIES**



**STATISTICAL
YEARBOOK
2012/13**

STATISTICS OFFICE,
CORPORATE POLICY AND PLANNING UNIT (CPPU)

STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2012/13

Introduction

This is the 21st edition of the annual Statistical Yearbook. This edition covers the 2010 to 2012 calendar years and includes data pertaining to the 2010/11, 2011/12, and where possible, 2012/13 fiscal years. The format is similar to the last edition. Each section starts with a short commentary; charts are as near as possible to associated tables, and are numbered consistently with the table from which the data is drawn.

Another Statistical publication is the St Helena in Figures. This is a synopsis of the main statistical characteristics relating to St Helena on a handy pocket size card. Copies of these publications can be obtained from the address below.

Symbols and conventions used:

Symbols

0	nil or less than half the given unit
..	not available
n.a.	not applicable
p	provisional
r	indicates that the data has been revised since the last
NB	nota bene, or, note well

Rounding of figures

In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sums of the constituent items and the totals as shown.

Revisions

The data shown in the tables are the most accurate known at the time of the publication but are subject to revisions in subsequent statistical publications. Where it is known that the data are likely to be altered the figures have been marked as provisional. The figures are shown as revised if they have been revised since the last edition.

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Commentary

Aid from the UK

The St Helena economy is essentially aid dependent. Most aid is received from the UK Department for International Development (DfID) under the following categories:

- Budgetary aid: supports the recurrent budget of the St Helena Government;
- Shipping subsidy: covers the loss on the sole shipping service serving St Helena;
- Development aid: finances development projects on grant terms; and
- Technical co-operation: finances expatriate contract officers, consultants and overseas training for St Helenians.

Annual expenditure totals recorded by DfID may not always correspond with those produced on St Helena due to differences in timing of payments.

Land use

The distribution of land use has been traditionally listed in section 1 of the Statistical Yearbook. In 2012/13 the table on 'Land Use' was omitted as the last data recorded originated from the 1989 aerial survey. However, historical data can still be found in previous Statistical Yearbooks or online at the following link:

<http://www.sainthelena.gov.sh/statistics/>

National income

Table 1.3 gives details on 'National Income'. Figures on the Gross National Product (GNP) are only of limited meaning, because St Helena is very aid dependent, and the majority of net factor income is in the form of remittances from offshore contract workers.

1 General

1.1 Basic facts on St Helena & dependencies

St Helena & dependencies

	St Helena	Ascension	Tristan da Cunha
Land Area	121 sq kms	88 sq kms	98 sq kms
Capital	Jamestown	Georgetown	Edinburgh
Highest point	820 m	875 m	2,060m
Population (2008)	4,257	702	264
Currency	St Helena pound at par with UK sterling		

St Helena only

Gross Domestic Product GDP (2009/10) (M)	£15.55
Gross National Product GNP (2009/10) (M)	£19.04
GNP per capita (2009/10)	£4,761
Imports (2011/12) (m)	£13.02
Exports (2011/12) (m)	£0.85
Number of doctors (2012)	4
Hospital beds (2012)	30
Number of licensed vehicles (est.) March 2011 ¹	2,542
Total enumerated population (2008 Census)	4,257
St Helenian Resident population (2008)	3,981
of which:	
Males	2,022
Females	1,959
Percentage aged	
0 - 14	15.1
15 - 64	67.2
65+	17.7
Not stated	0.0
Number of occupied private dwellings (2008 Census)	1,585
Number of households (2008 Census)	1,598
Persons per household (2008 Census)	2.5
Birth rate per 1000 population (2012) *	7.8
Death rate per 1000 mid year estimated population (2012) *	11.3
Infant mortality rate per 1000 live births (2012) *	5.8

NB: M = million

* 5 year moving averages

¹Data for 2011 and 2012 is not yet available due to data constraints with the new Vehicles database set up in June 2011 within the Customer Services Centre.

1.2 UK aid to St Helena:

by financial year

1995/96 - 2011/12					<i>£ thousand</i>
	Budgetary Aid	Shipping Subsidy	Development Aid	Technical Co-operation ¹	Total
1995/96	4,726	1,245	694	1,798	8,463
1996/97	3,562	1,630	419	1,710	7,321
1997/98	3,209	1,401	703	2,022	7,335
1998/99	3,244	1,602	1,545	2,356	8,747
1999/00	2,388	3,070	1,082	2,347	8,887
2000/01	4,301	1,931	1,621	2,171	10,024
2001/02	4,000	2,030	1,674	2,639	10,343
2002/03	4,540	1,302	1,230	2,414	9,486
2003/04	5,124	2,366	904	2,609	11,003
2004/05	5,664	2,455	993	3,049	12,161
2005/06	7,141	3,056	1,845	416 ²	12,458
2006/07	6,407	2,560	1,787	392	11,146
2007/08	7,535	2,582	5,207 ³	422	15,746
2008/09	8,709	3,080	8,470 ³	424	20,684
2009/10	7,650	3,390	7,523 ³	2,050	20,613
2010/11	12,303	3,897	15,162 ⁴	2,268	33,630
2011/12	12,100	4,750	6,833	2,643	26,326

Source: Finance Directorate

NB: These figures are not directly comparable with those shown in the SHG Estimates.

SHG's financial year was not the same as the UK financial year from 1982 - 1985/86

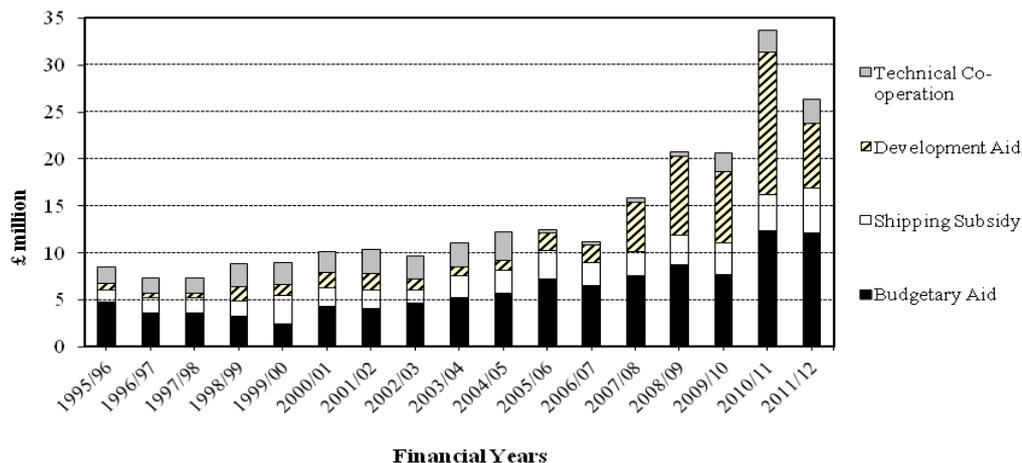
¹ A small percentage of the TC budget is spent on providing technical assistance to Tristan Da Cunha.

² Some elements of Technical Co-operation are now subsumed within Directorates budgets.

³ These totals include EDF9 funding received from the European Union

⁴ The Development Aid figure for 2010/11 is significantly higher due to there being increased expenditure on the RMS & Rockfall Protection Projects.

1.2 UK Aid to St Helena 1995/96- 2011/12
(cash prices)



Source: Finance Directorate

1.3 National Income

by category of expenditure at current¹ and 2002/03 prices

2005/06 - 2009/10	<i>£ thousand</i>				
	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
Private Expenditure					
Consumption goods	11,438	11,719	11,648	11,967	13,304
Investment goods ^P	238	612	550	564	945
Government Expenditure					
Investment goods	597	1,020	3,262	4,982	4,315
Consumer goods	12,699	13,464	14,221	15,712	15,452
Shipping	2,434	2,810	2,731	3,080	3,390
Technical Co-operation	4,271	2,774	3,643	1,396	4,027
(minus transfers)	2,853	2,783	3,099	4,511	6,026
(minus Govt Revenue for public services)	597	545	742	797	936
Total Domestic Expenditure	28,227	29,071	32,216	32,392	34,471
Exports					
Goods (visible)	280	262	213	263	641 ^r
Tourism ^P	426	660	414	320	707
Fishing Licences	14	41	0	0	0
Ascension licence	6	8	3	9	7
Overseas Stamp Sales	61	31	37	89	47
TC Expenditure on St Helena	86	31	34	26	106
Total Exports Goods and Services	874	1,033	701	707	1,509 ^r
Changes in stock and wip	32	144	706	125	213
Total Expenditure	29,068	29,960	33,623	33,225	36,192 ^r
Imports					
Goods (visible)	7,842	8,272	7,756	8,767	10,267
Shipping Services	4,333	5,001	4,940	5,672	6,028
Overseas Training	-	-	-	-	-
Technical Cooperation	4,271	2,774	3,643	1,396	4,027
Total Imports Goods and Services	16,446	16,046	16,339	15,835	20,322
Gross Domestic Product ⁴	12,622	13,914	17,281	17,389	15,870 ^r
Net Factor Income to St Helena					
Remittances	2,603	5,028	2,540	3,853	3,385
Interest on SHG Portfolio Investment ⁵	374	404	501	228	106
Total Net Factor Income	2,977	5,431	3,042	4,081	3,491
Gross National Product	15,599	19,345	20,323	21,470	19,362 ^r
Deflator	112	116	123	130	132
GNP (Constant 2002/03 Prices)	13,880	16,669	16,567	16,540	14,617 ^r
Estimated Resident Population	4,072 ²	4,030 ²	4,134 ²	4,077 ³	4,000 ²
GNP per Capita (Cash Prices) ²	3,831	4,800	4,916	5,266	4,840 ^r
GNP per Capita (Constant 2002/03 Prices) ³	3,409	4,136	4,007	4,057	3,594
GDP per Capita (Cash Prices) ²	3,100	3,453	4,180	4,265	3,968 ^r

Source: Statistics Section, CPPU

NB: WIP refers to work in progress.

¹ Current prices are equivalent to cash prices

² Calculated by estimated resident population.

³ Estimated Resident Population figure for 2008/09 is 'actual' figure taken from 2008 Census.

⁴ Increase in GDP largely reflects increased aid within local budget

⁵ Decrease in interest on SHG portfolio investments 2005/06 reflects transfer of Savings Bank to Bank of St Helena.

^r Figure were revised, resulting in alterations to other lines.

^P Provisional data

2 Population and vital statistics

Commentary

Population

Table 2.1.1 shows the enumerated population for St Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha at every Census since discovery. The enumerated population is derived from a “head count” – i.e. a count of all persons present on the Island.

For St Helena the estimated population (table 2.1.2) has also been calculated on a quarterly basis from the 2008 population Census to present. The estimated population is calculated by “rolling forward” the Census population for births, deaths and balance of inwards and outwards migration.

The Island of St Helena was uninhabited when discovered by the Portuguese in 1502. In 1657 the English East India Company was granted a charter to govern the Island and began to fortify and colonise the Island. The first population Census, taken in 1683, counted approximately 500 residents. The population had grown to around 7,000 by 1850, following fortification of the Island. At the turn of the twentieth century approximately 5,000 Boer prisoners of war were held on St Helena which increased the population to almost 10,000. The population level has since fallen considerably. Recent population figures have been strongly influenced by an increasing number of Saints seeking employment overseas and an associated declining birth rate. The restoration of British Citizenship was restored to St Helena in 2002 further increased the impact of labour migration on the population. By 2008 the population had declined to 4,257 and since then has shown relatively small growth with the estimated population at quarter 4 2012 being 4,280.

There is no indigenous or permanent population on Ascension. The people living there are military and contract workers, the majority coming from St Helena, the UK and the US. The figures included in table 2.1.1 are for St Helenians living on Ascension.

The remote territory of Tristan da Cunha is home to a permanent population of a little over 250. Although governance is shared with St Helena, the Tristanian population is very much independent.

Table 2.2 shows the resident population (“de jure” or enumerated population less visitors) of St Helena at the 2008 Census. The age and gender structure shown in chart 2.2 compares 1998 with 2008 Census data. This indicates a high dependency ratio with the majority of the population being economically inactive (i.e. children and the elderly) and a relatively small proportion being economically active. From 1998 to 2008 we see an aging population and a stark reduction in numbers of young adults (aged 20-40) and an associated reduction in number of births. In this edition an estimated resident population of St. Helena by age and gender for 2012 was included.

2 Population and vital statistics

Birth and death rates

Table 2.3 shows the number of births on St Helena and crude birth rates (number of births per 1,000 population). Table 2.4 shows numbers of deaths and crude mortality rates (deaths per 1,000 population). The total number of births and deaths per year is small, birth and death rates are estimated using 5-year moving averages. These rates are not adjusted for changes in the age structure of the population.

Historically, births rates (although declining) have exceeded deaths rates. However, since 2003, the opposite effect has death rates on St Helena exceeding the birth rates, reflecting the aging population and the steady decline in numbers of births. At present there are approximately 8 births per thousand population in contrast with approximately 11 deaths. There has been a marked decrease in the number of births since 2000.

Infant mortality

Infant mortality is a measure of the number of infants who die before reaching their first birthday. Table 2.4 uses a 5 year moving average to measure infant mortality on St. Helena and indicates a decline from 50 per thousand live births in 1950 to 0.0 per thousand live births in 2010 and 2011. In 2012 the infant mortality rate rose to 5.8; however this is still a significant decrease from those years previous to 2000. Low rates such as this usually indicates a general rise in health care standards and living conditions.

For comparative purposes rates for the UK and the World were also included in tables 2.3 and 2.4. Please note these rates are annual averages and not 5 year moving averages.

2.1.1 Enumerated population¹ of St Helena, Ascension & Tristan Da Cunha

	1501-2008						<i>numbers</i>
	St Helena			Ascension ²			Tristan da Cunha
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Total
1501						Discovery	
1502			Discovery	..	..	..
1506	..	..	..	..	..	..	Discovery
1683	..	..	500	..	..	..	..
1723	..	..	1,110	..	..	..	..
1810	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
1814	..	..	3,507	..	..	..	..
1851	..	..	6,914	..	..	..	85
1880	..	..	..	..	..	..	102
1881	..	..	5,059	..	..	..	..
1891	..	..	4,116	..	..	..	..
1901	..	..	9,850	..	..	..	73
1911	..	..	3,520	..	..	..	..
1921	..	..	3,747	..	..	..	..
1925	..	..	..	..	..	..	135
1931	1,904	2,091	3,995	114	12	126	150
1946	2,181	2,567	4,748	205	23	228	230
1956	2,224	2,418	4,642	308	28	336	248
1966	2,233	2,416	4,649	428	48	476	267
1976	2,514	2,633	5,147	539	180	719	292
1987	2,769	2,875	5,644	508	214	722	296
1998	2,612	2,545	5,157	458	254	712	..
2008	2,165	2,092	4,257	401	309	710	264

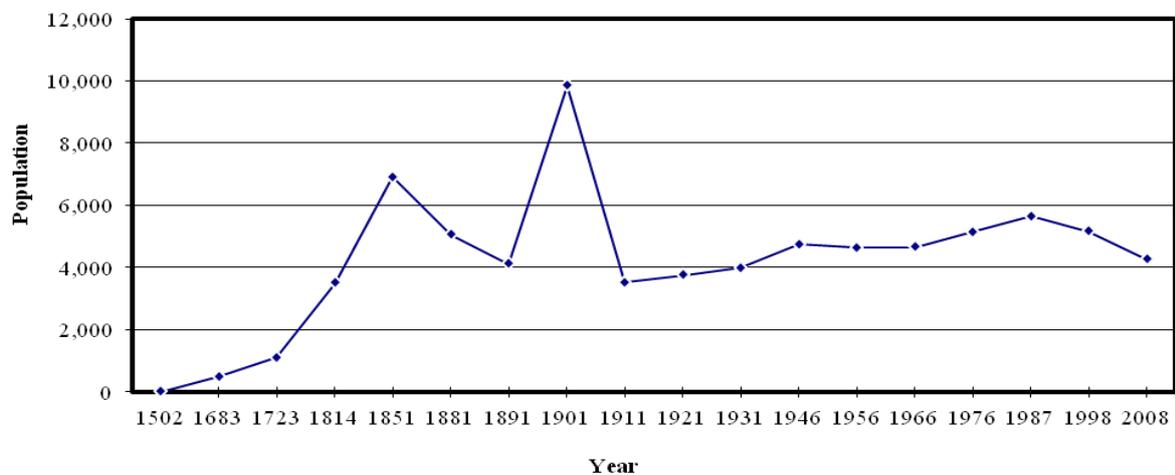
Sources: *St Helena and Ascension 2008 Population Census Report;*
Tristan da Cunha.

¹ Enumerated population includes visitors.

² For Ascension, only St Helenians are enumerated.

.. Data not available

2.1.1 Enumerated population of St. Helena 1502-2008



Sources: *St Helena and Ascension 2008 Population Census Report;* *Tristan da Cunha.*

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1.2 Estimated total population¹ of St Helena

2008 - 2012

numbers

2008 Census Baseline ²	4,077
Estimated Population	
2008 Qtr 2	3,940 ³
Qtr 3 ⁴	3,870
Qtr 4	4,020
2009 Qtr 1	4,050
Qtr 2	3,920
Qtr 3	3,900
Qtr 4	4,110
2010 Qtr 1	4,080
Qtr 2	4,060
Qtr 3	3,990
Qtr 4	4,220
2011 Qtr 1	4,110
Qtr 2 ⁵	4,040
Qtr 3	3,980
Qtr 4	4,090
2012 Qtr 1	4,180
Qtr 2	4,080
Qtr 3	4,060
Qtr 4	4,280

Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

NB: These figures are an average over the quarter, rounded to the nearest 10.

¹ Estimated total population includes visitors, excluding the crew of the RMS.

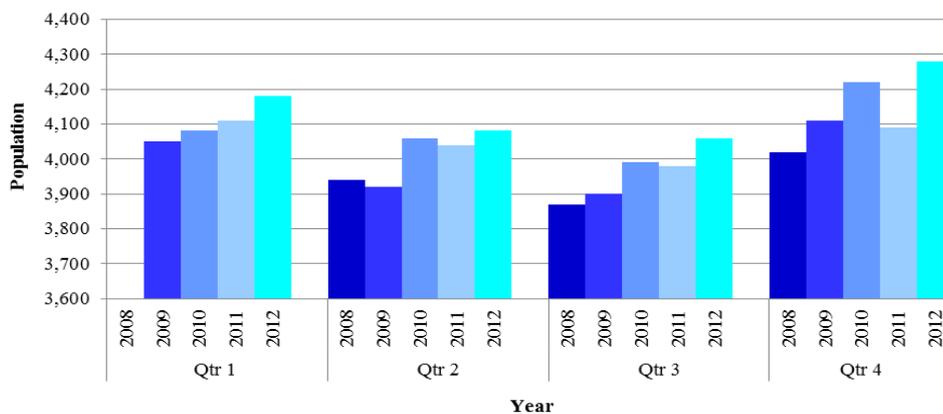
² The baseline was set at the 2008 Census which was held in February.

³ This is an average figure of the Harbour Master / Solomons Shipping / HM Customs

⁴ Figures were sourced from the RMS, however they were only available from Qtr2 2008 onwards.

⁵ From April 2011 population figures were sourced from the Immigration Database only.

2.1.2 Estimated Population of St Helena - 2008-2012



Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

2 Population and vital statistics

2.2

Census and Estimated resident population¹ of St Helena by age and gender

Census Year	1998		2008		2012 ²		1998	2008	2012 ²
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
0-4	174	140	84	82	87	85	314	166	172
5-9	204	169	109	89	113	92	373	198	205
10-14	200	170	124	112	128	116	370	236	244
15-19	217	236	149	136	154	141	453	285	295
20-24	155	146	79	76	82	79	301	155	161
25-29	185	188	73	89	76	92	373	162	168
30-34	152	183	83	102	86	106	335	185	192
35-39	183	213	131	150	136	155	396	281	291
40-44	183	156	168	154	174	159	339	322	333
45-49	177	170	169	173	175	179	347	342	354
50-54	204	152	157	131	162	136	356	288	298
55-59	127	113	172	154	178	159	240	326	337
60-64	127	75	197	134	204	139	202	331	343
65-69	88	105	130	112	135	116	193	242	251
70-74	51	93	105	78	109	81	144	183	190
75-79	41	70	54	74	56	77	111	128	133
80-84	25	44	26	57	27	59	69	83	86
85-89	7	19	9	36	9	37	26	45	46
90-94	7	11	2	16	2	17	18	18	19
95 and over	0	1	0	4	0	4	1	4	4
Not stated	4	6	1	0	1	0	10	1	1
Total	2,511	2,460	2,022	1,959	2,094	2,029	4,971	3,981	4,123
Summary:									
0-14	578	479	317	283	328	293	1057	600	621
15-64	1,710	1,632	1,378	1,299	1,427	1,345	3342	2,677	2,772
65 and over	219	343	326	377	338	391	562	703	729
Not stated	4	6	1	0	1	0	10	1	1

Source: 1998 & 2008 Population Census Report

¹ Resident population is the enumerated population excluding visitors.

² Estimated resident population by age calculated from age-sex distribution of 2008 Census Population and Estimated Resident Population at end of 2012.

2.2 St Helenian resident population of St Helena by age and gender: 1998 & 2008

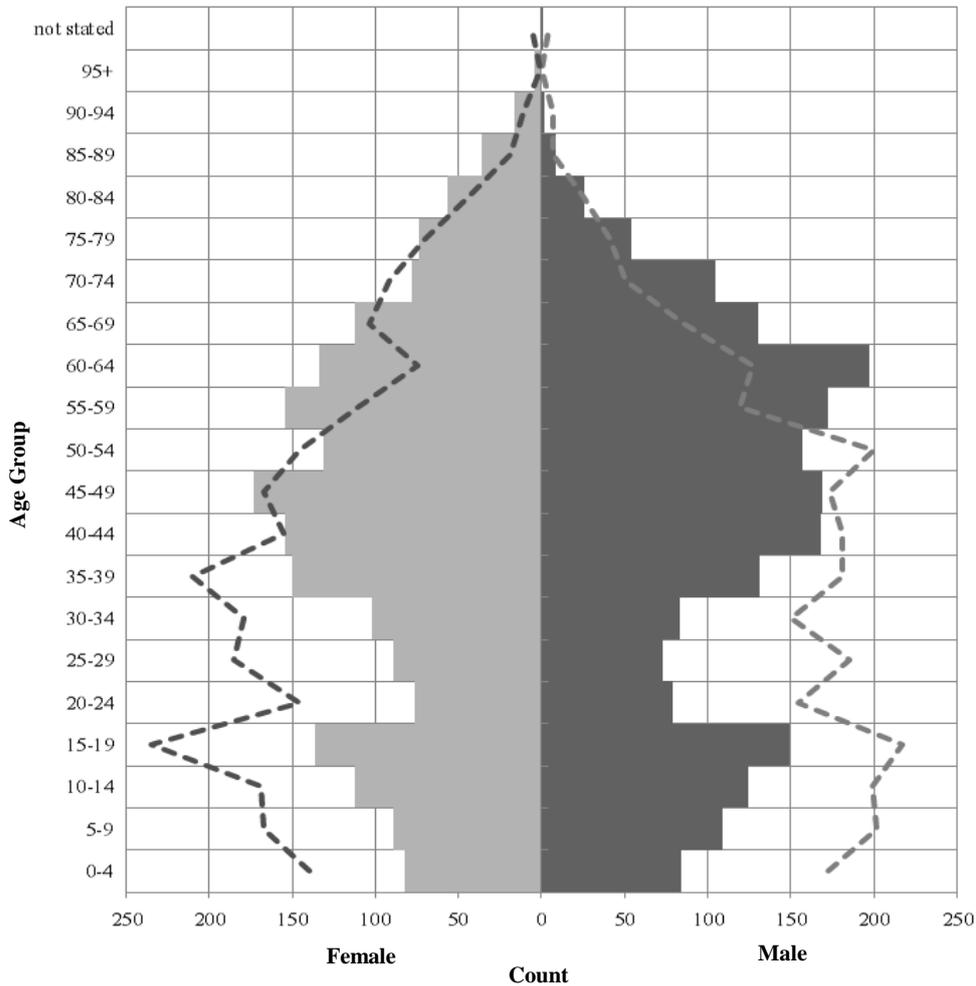


Chart 2.2 shows the resident population of St Helena at the 1998 (dashed line) and 2008 (bars) Censuses. In 1998 the resident population stood at 4,913 (2,481 males and 2,432 females) however by 2008 resident population had declined to 3,981 (2,022 males and 1,959 females).

Source: Statistics Office, CPPU, and Register of births and deaths & Customer Services Centre.

2.3 Birth rate 2003 - 2012

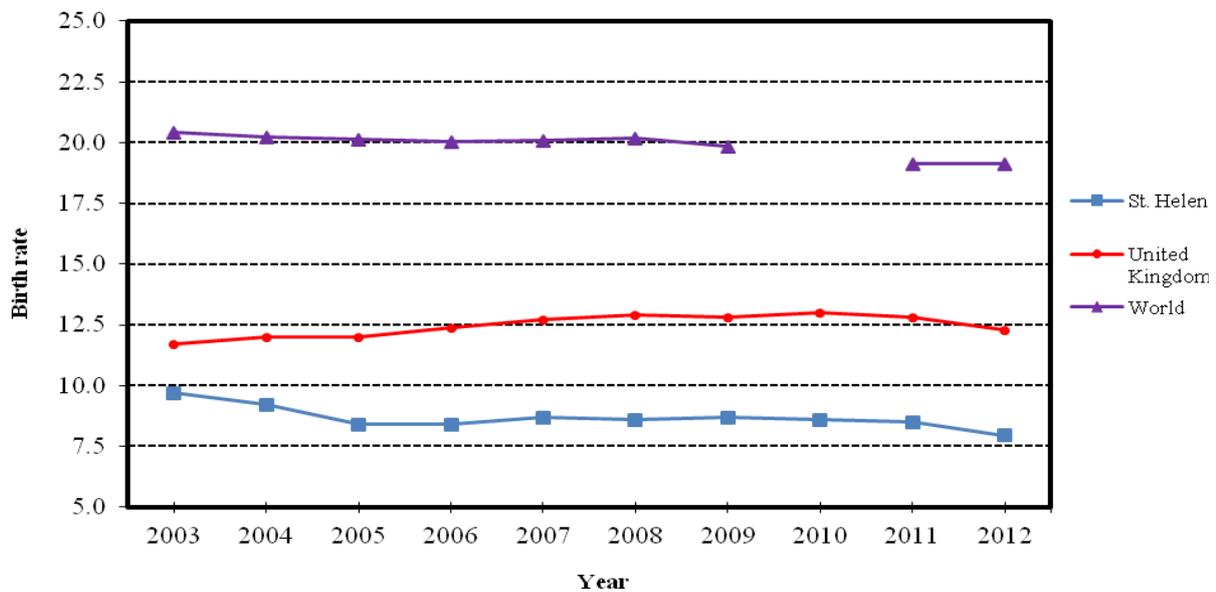


Chart 2.3 shows the St Helena infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births in a 5 year moving average. Birth rates for the United Kingdom and the World are crude birth rates.

Source: Registrar of births and deaths & Customer Services Centre, Office for National Statistics, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)

2 Population and vital statistics

2.3 Number of births and birth rate

1990 - 2012

numbers and rates

Year	Births			Birth rate			
	Males	Females	Total	St. Helena ¹	United Kingdom ²	World ²	
1990	31	34	65	14.3	13.9	27.0	
1991	32	40	72	13.4	13.8	26.0	
1992	51	27	78	14.3	13.6	26.0	
1993	40	29	69	14.1	13.2	25.0	
1994	30	28	58	13.1	13.0	25.0	
1995	43	29	72	13.6	12.6	24.0	
1996	29	30	59	13.1	12.6	23.0	
1997	32	32	64	12.7	12.6	23.0	
1998	22	27	49	12.1	12.3	22.0	
1999	26	26	52	11.9	11.9	22.0	
2000	32	24	56	11.5	11.5	22.0	
2001	20	16	36	10.8	11.3	21.4	
2002	21	18	39	9.9	11.3	21.2	
2003	21	16	37	9.7	11.7	20.4	
2004	11	23	34	9.2	12.0	20.2	
2005	20	14	34	8.4	12.0	20.2	
2006	18	17	35	8.4	12.4	20.1	
2007	25	17	42	8.7	12.7	20.1	
2008	19	17	36	8.6	12.9	20.2	
2009	17	18	35	8.6 [†]	12.8	19.9	
2010	18	16	34	8.5	13.0	..	
2011	15	19	34	8.4	12.8	19.2	
2012	15	17	32	7.8	12.3	19.1	
2010	Qtr 1	4	2	6
	Qtr 2	7	3	10
	Qtr 3	4	7	11
	Qtr 4	3	4	7
2011	Qtr 1	5	5	10
	Qtr 2	1	2	3
	Qtr 3	6	8	14
	Qtr 4	3	4	7
2012	Qtr 1	5	4	9
	Qtr 2	2	1	3
	Qtr 3	3	6	9
	Qtr 4	5	6	11

Source: Registrar of births and deaths & Customer Services Centre, Office for National Statistics, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)

¹ Rate per 1,000 population, 5 year moving average.

² The average annual number of births during a year per 1,000 persons in the population at midyear. (Also known as Crude Birth Rate)

[†] Revised figures

.. Data not available

2 Population and vital statistics

2.4 Number of deaths, death rate and infant mortality

1990 - 2012

Year	Deaths			Death Rate			Infant mortality ³	Infant mortality rate			
	Males	Females	Total	St. Helena ¹	United		Number of infant deaths ²	St. Helena ³	United		
					Kingdom ⁴	World ⁴			Kingdom ⁵	World ⁵	
1990	18	17	35	8.6	11.2	9.0	2	28.1	7.9	70.0	
1991	21	21	42	8.3	11.2	9.0	0	22.1	7.4	66.0	
1992	27	16	43	8.6	11.0	9.0	2	23.6	6.6	63.0	
1993	31	27	58	8.8	11.4	9.0	0	21.4	6.4	66.0	
1994	28	26	54	8.9	10.8	9.0	2	17.5	6.2	65.0	
1995	21	9	30	8.8	11.1	9.0	2	17.2	6.2	64.0	
1996	26	18	44	8.9	11.0	9.0	0	17.9	6.1	60.0	
1997	13	17	30	8.5	10.8	9.0	0	12.4	5.9	59.0	
1998	22	17	39	7.8	10.7	9.0	1	16.5	5.8	58.0	
1999	24	21	45	7.6	10.7	9.0	0	10.1	5.8	56.0	
2000	28	25	53	8.6	10.4	9.0	0	3.6	5.6	54.0	
2001	21	20	41	8.7	10.2	8.9	0	3.9	5.5	52.6	
2002	25	27	52	9.8	10.2	8.9	0	4.3	5.3	51.6	
2003	23	21	44	10.3	10.3	8.8	1	4.5	5.3	51.4	
2004	15	18	33	10.1	9.8	8.9	0	5.0	5.1	50.3	
2005	21	18	39	9.7	9.7	8.8	1	5.6	5.1	50.1	
2006	31	21	52	10.4	9.4	8.7	0	5.1	5.0	48.9	
2007	31	28	59	10.9	9.4	8.4	0	5.0	4.8	43.5	
2008	25	19	44	10.9	9.4	8.2	0	5.1	4.7	42.1	
2009	20	21	41	11.2	9.0	8.4	0	5.0	4.6	44.1	
2010	31	22	53	11.7	9.0	..	0	0.0	4.3	..	
2011	22	27	49	11.5	8.7	8.1	0	0.0	4.3	41.6	
2012	36	26	62	11.3	9.3	8.0	1	5.8	4.6	39.5	
2010	Qtr 1	7	8	15	0
	Qtr 2	10	2	12	0
	Qtr 3	8	8	16	0
	Qtr 4	6	4	10	0
2011	Qtr 1	1	7	8	0
	Qtr 2	10	2	12	0
	Qtr 3	5	9	14	0
	Qtr 4	6	9	15	0
2012	Qtr 1	7	9	16	0
	Qtr 2	6	6	12	0
	Qtr 3	12	7	19	0
	Qtr 4	11	4	15	1

Source: Registrar of births and deaths & Customer Services Centre, Office for National Statistics, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)

¹ Rate per 1,000 mid year estimated population, 5 year moving average.

² Infant deaths are also included in total deaths.

³ Rate per 1,000 live births, 5 year moving average.

⁴ Average annual number of deaths during a year per 1,000 population at midyear. (Also known as Crude Death Rate)

⁵ Rate per 1,000 live births in the same year.

.. Data not available

2.4a Death rate 2003 - 2012

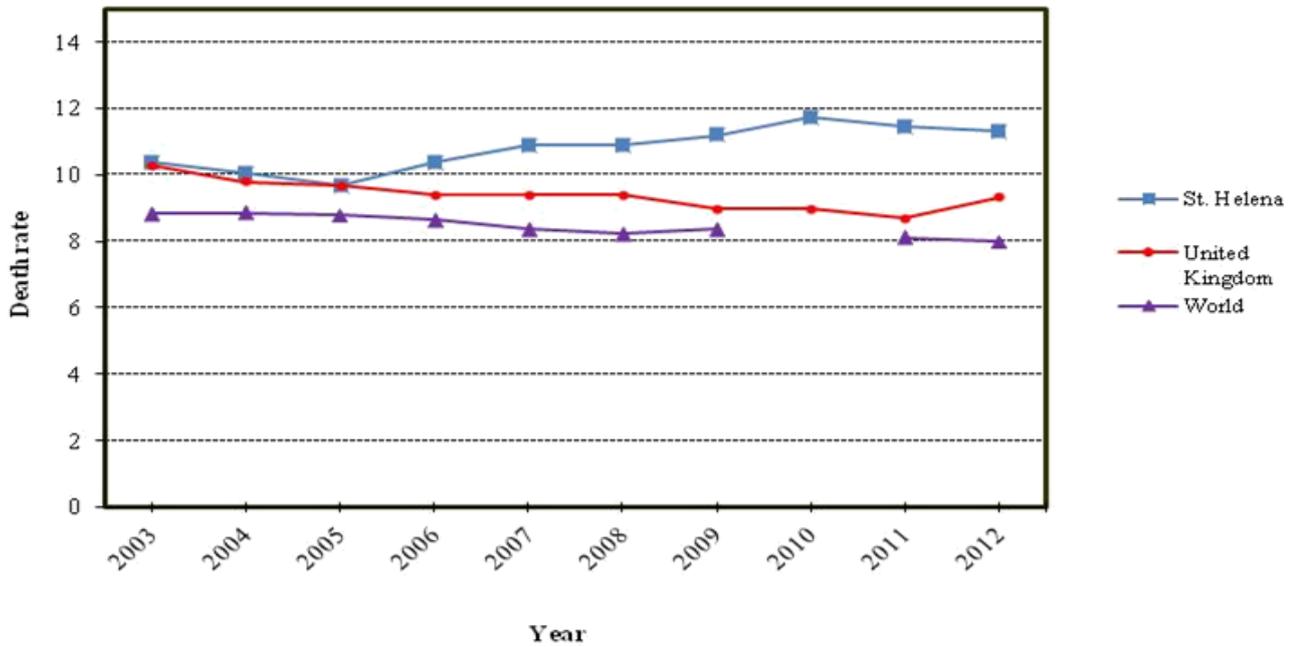
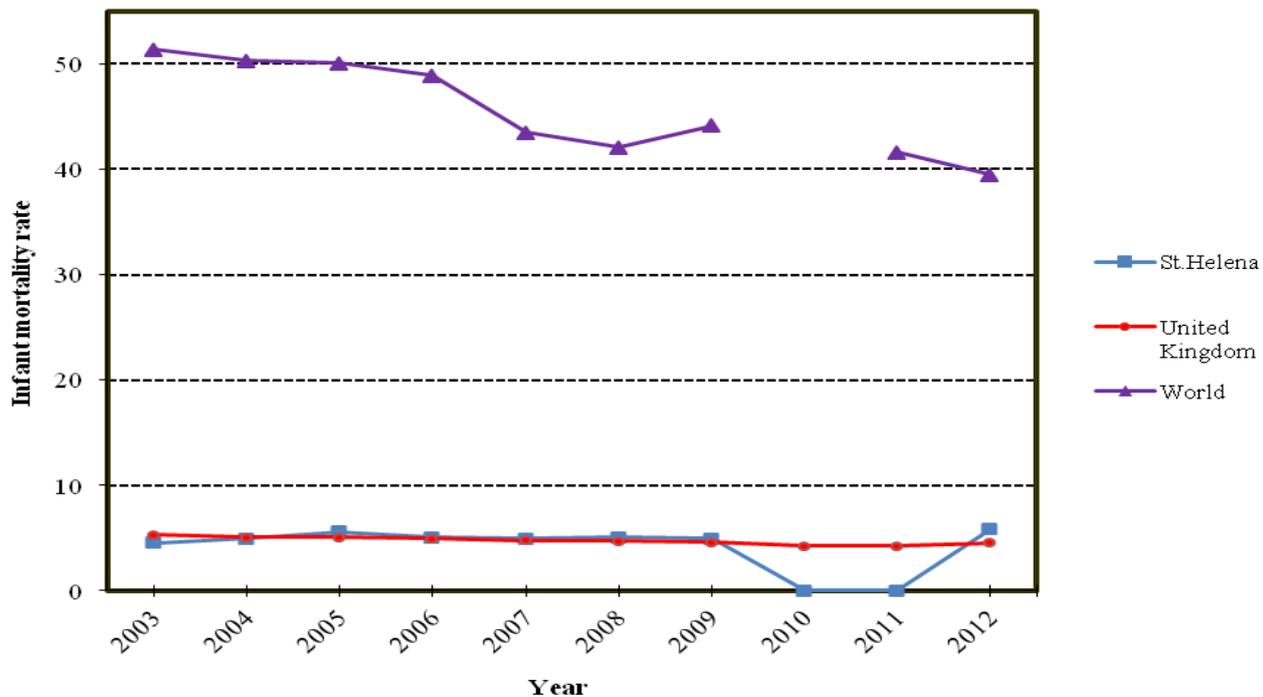


Chart 2.4a shows the St Helena death rate per 1,000 population in a 5 year moving average. Death rates for the United Kingdom and the World are crude death rates.

Source: Registrar of births and deaths & Customer Services Centre, Office for National Statistics, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)

2.4b Infant mortality rate 2003 - 2012



St Helena infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births, 5 year moving average. St Helena infant mortality dropped to 0 in year 2010/2011.

Infant mortality rates for the United Kingdom and the World are crude infant mortality rates.

Source: Registrar of births and deaths & Customer Services Centre, Office for National Statistics,

2 Population and vital statistics

2.5 Number of deaths and crude death rates by gender and age group

2004 - 2012

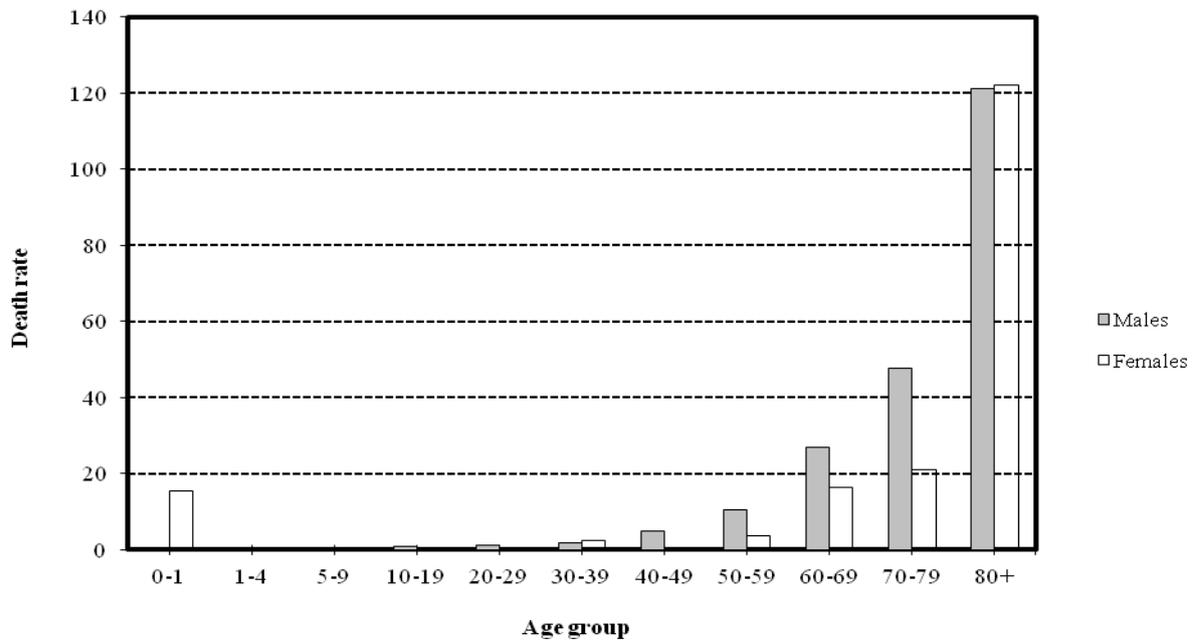
number

Age last birthday	2004	2005	2006	2007	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Death rate ¹ 2008 - 2012
Males											
0-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
1-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
5-9	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
10-19	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.7
20-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.3
30-39	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	1.9
40-49	0	2	4	1	1	0	0	2	2	4	4.7
50-59	5	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	10.3
60-69	4	2	5	8	8	9	8	11	7	9	26.9
70-79	3	9	10	7	7	9	5	6	7	11	47.8
80 and over	3	4	7	9	9	3	4	7	2	7	121.1
Total	16	21	31	31	31	25	20	31	22	36	13.3
Females											
0-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15.4
1-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
5-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
10-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
20-29	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
30-39	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	2.4
40-49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.6
50-59	0	0	1	3	3	1	2	0	0	2	3.5
60-69	0	2	2	6	5	4	3	2	7	4	16.3
70-79	10	3	4	4	4	0	5	4	2	5	21.1
80 and over	8	13	14	12	13	13	11	14	17	14	122.1
Total	18	18	21	28	28	19	21	22	27	26	11.7
Total											
0-1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6.7
1-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
5-9	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
10-19	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.4
20-29	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0.6
30-39	0	0	2	3	3	1	0	4	0	0	2.1
40-49	0	2	4	1	1	0	0	2	3	4	2.7
50-59	5	3	3	7	7	5	5	3	3	6	7.2
60-69	4	4	7	14	14	13	11	13	14	13	22.3
70-79	13	12	14	11	11	9	10	10	9	16	34.7
80 and over	11	17	21	21	21	16	15	21	19	21	121.9
Total	34	39	52	59	59	44	41	53	49	62	12.5

Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

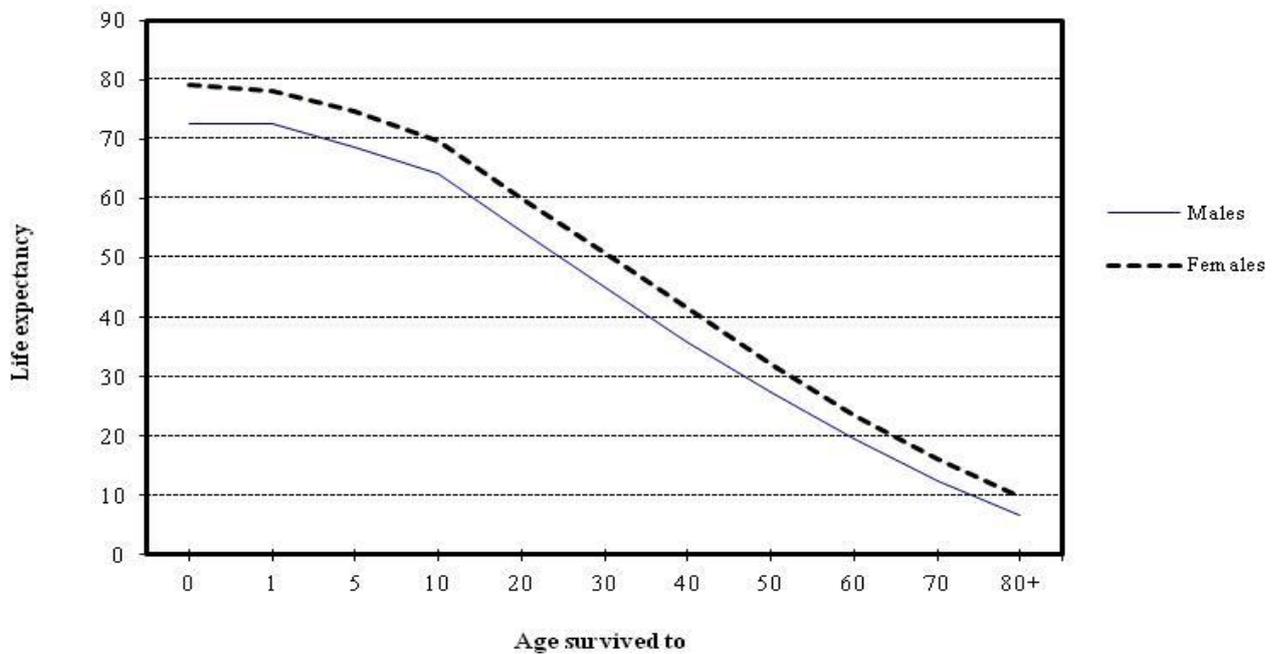
¹ Rate per 1,000 population 5 year moving average. Based on 2008 Census population.

2.5 Death rate per 1000 population by age and gender 2008 - 2012



Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

2.6 Expectation of life by age and gender 2000 - 2009



Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

2 Population and vital statistics

2.6 Life tables

2000 - 2009

Age	l^1			e^2		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
0	10,000	10,000	10,000	72.5	79.2	76.4
1	9,834	10,000	9,934	72.7	78.2	75.9
5	9,834	9,936	9,905	68.7	74.7	72.1
10	9,770	9,936	9,880	64.2	69.7	67.3
20	9,726	9,891	9,842	54.4	60.0	57.5
30	9,646	9,743	9,749	44.9	50.9	48.0
40	9,399	9,615	9,583	35.9	41.5	38.8
50	8,963	9,485	9,299	27.4	32.0	29.8
60	8,209	8,967	8,684	19.5	23.5	21.6
70	6,850	7,904	7,406	12.3	16.0	14.4
80	4,350	5,945	5,112	6.6	9.7	8.7

Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

NB: The methodology for life expectancy is under review. Until this is finalised life expectancy will not be calculated outside of Census years.

¹ l is the number who would survive to the age shown, out of 10,000 born, if they were subject throughout their lives to the death rates experienced in the years 2000-2009.

² e is the expectation of life of a person at the given age providing they were subject to the death rates prevalent between 2000 -2009.

Commentary

Livestock and meat production

Table 3.1 shows the result of livestock censuses conducted by the Agriculture and Natural Resources Division since 1945. The last Census conducted was in December 2012; however this data was not available for inclusion at the time of publication. In general, the number of livestock on the Island has been steadily decreasing since the early 1990's. There have not been any horses on St Helena since 1991 therefore they have been omitted from the Livestock Census table, however, backdated information can be found on the St Helena Government Website.

[\(http://www.sainthelena.gov.sh/statistics/\)](http://www.sainthelena.gov.sh/statistics/)

Local meat production is shown in table 3.2. The historical figures should be treated with caution, since the estimates of production are based on a sample of animal dead weights. If the meat yield of carcasses has changed over time then meat production will have been over/ under estimated. From 1973 to date pigs have provided the greatest tonnage of meat produced on St Helena.

Fish

Table 3.3 outlines fish purchases and sales by weight and value. Data are shown by financial year from 1995/96 onwards. Prior to this data are only available by calendar year. Fish sales over the years have always fluctuated, however 2012/13 yielded the lowest weight and revenue for fish sales recorded in the last 10 years. In 2012/13 local fish sales were approximately 80 per cent of those in the previous year, exported sales were less than 15 per cent of those in the previous year.

Table 3.4 shows fish caught locally (less than 20 miles offshore) by species and weight. As seen in table 3.3, total catch each year varies however, in 2012 the total catch was only just over half of the annual average of the 10 previous years. The main species caught include Tuna and Skipjack, however in 2012 the total catch of Skipjack decreased by over 90% since the previous year.

Electricity

The total units of electricity generated on St Helena have increased steadily, from 7,002,000 KWh in 2000 to 9,577,000 KWh in 2012. Please note that the amount of electricity consumed is not the same as the amount generated, since some is lost in distribution ("line loss"). In 2012, due to some discrepancies in figures, units consumed could not be provided at time of yearbook publication.

Forestry

Table 3.6 shows the main activities of the Forestry Section of the Agriculture & Natural Resources Division. In 2012/13 this table was revised to reflect the different types of land clearance activities,

- **Cleaning** the removal of invasive and alien plant species either through manual (grubbing) or chemical application.

3 Production

- **Clear felling** an area of forest land is cleaned of all trees. This normally happens when a crop of trees have reached maturity and they are harvested for timber, firewood, posts etc.

- **Land Clearance** an operation that is carried out on land that is unproductive to enable it to be bought back into productivity. All un-required material is cleared and the land used for other uses.

‘Cleaning’ is the most common activity with 137.8 hectares cleared in 2012. Due to the Sawmill being outsourced in 2007, post and timber sales are no longer supplied by the Agriculture and Natural Resources Division (ANRD) and so are no longer included in the table. Historical data can still be found online and in previous Yearbooks. The firewood divestment contract was signed in July 2012; however firewood figures supplied in table 3.6 are ANRD only.

Housing

Data on the number of houses being built by calendar are shown in Table 3.7. The number of houses under construction peaked in the late 1990’s and has since decreased steadily with increases associated with negotiations surrounding the airport construction project. In 2012 and 2013 there has been a slight increase in the number of new building applications and a significant effort to finish outstanding projects evident in that 2012 yielded the highest number of houses started and completed since the beginning of 2000. Total plans approved also increased by 28% since 2011 and of those plans 29% were new houses. By the end of 2012, 132 houses were under construction.

3 Production

3.1 Livestock Census¹

1945-2012	<i>numbers</i>					
	Cattle	Sheep	Pigs	Goats	Donkeys	Poultry
1945	885	2,985	258	2,040	1,311	10,356
1949	1,035	2,652	256	2,372	1,235	7,768
1955	724	1,218	266	1,861	1,161	9,200
1960	653	1,050	164	1,656	942	8,909
1965	678	1,161	302	1,200	906	10,200
1970	782	1,260	370	1,210	686	10,200
1975	793	1,304	381	1,572	501	10,667
1978	1,034	1,389	831	2,145	476	13,134
1981	1,046	1,501	666	1,326	451	11,676
1985	1,066	1,391	504	1,434	382	11,510
1988	1,134	1,513	599	1,354	312	10,931
1991	989	1,364	657	1,197	306	8,513
1994	673	1,051	622	1,203	415	8,814
1997	692	798	295	1,061	182	7,399
2000	535	777	503	1,224	150	6,082
2003	996	767	751	1,190	134	6,489
2006	865	1,007	654	630	110	7,505
2009	598	651	386	773	46	4,421
2012	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources

NB: From 1945 - 2009 Horses were included in the above table, however, as there have been no horses on St. Helena since 1991, this column was removed. Data can still be found in the 2009 Yearbook.

¹ Livestock censuses have been carried out every three years by the ANRD from 1975.

.. Not available due to data constraints, however, this table is intended to be updated by quarter 3 2013.

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3.2 Animals slaughtered and local meat production: by number and weight

1990 - 2012

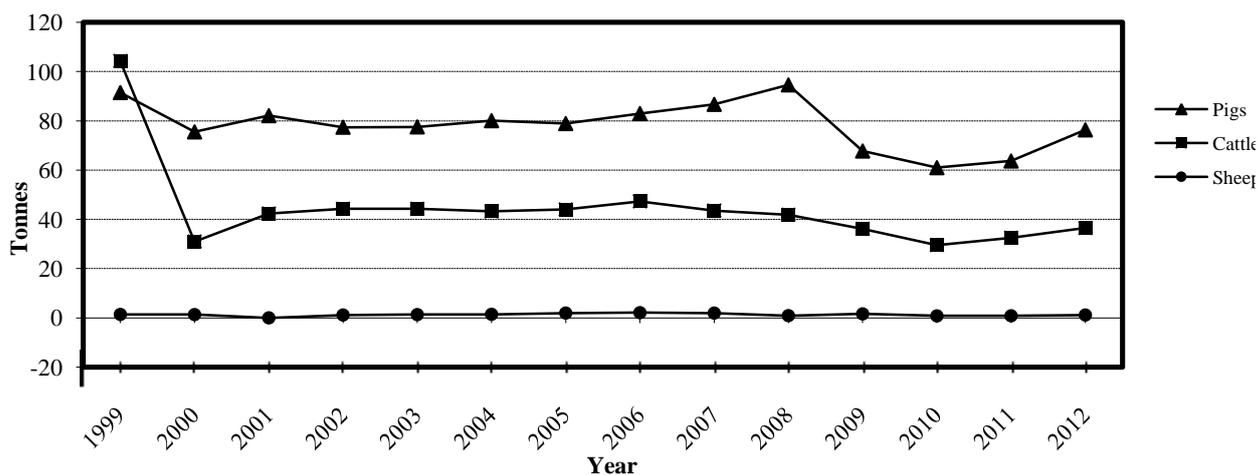
Year	Animals slaughtered (number)			Meat production ¹ (tonnes)		
	Pigs	Sheep	Cattle	Pigs	Sheep	Cattle
1990	1,214	243	379	78.0	1.8	56.3
1991	1,020	378	398	57.4	3.0	59.0
1992	1,321	204	388	71.2	1.6	58.3
1993	1,576	92	361	92.9	0.7	56.1
1994	1,344	91	383	78.3	0.7	62.9
1995	1,082	86	301	65.8	0.7	47.3
1996	1,180	57	236	72.1	0.5	37.6
1997	1,502	187	249	92.7	1.5	42.2
1998	937	103	333	57.8	0.8	54.8
1999	946	174	390	91.5	1.4	61.1
2000	1,222	165	384	75.5	1.3	60.0
2001	1,468	159	322	82.1	0.0	31.0
2002	1,201	173	281	77.4	1.2	42.4
2003	1,203	197	294	77.6	1.3	44.3
2004	1,242 ^r	215 ^r	287 ^r	104.4	1.4	60.3
2005	1,224 ^r	182 ^r	292 ^r	104.8	1.2	62.0
2006	1,287 ^r	187 ^r	314 ^r	111.6	1.3	64.8
2007	1,345 ^r	143 ^r	289 ^r	108.8	1.0	61.8
2008	1,467	133	278	94.6	0.9	41.9
2009	1,051 ^r	118 ^r	240 ^r	67.2	0.8	40.9
2010	946	119	199	61.0	0.8	30.0
2011	988	125	216	63.7	0.8	32.6
2012	1,184	172	242	76.3	1.2	36.5

Source: Environmental Health Section & Solomons

¹ Estimates based on a sample of animal dead weights.

^r Revised figures

3.2 Meat Production 1999 - 2012



Source: Environmental Health Section & Solomons

3 Production

3.3 Fish purchases¹ and sales (local and export):

by weight and value

1995/96 - 2012/13		thousands					
		Purchases ¹		Sales ²			
				Local		Exports ³	
		kg	£	kg	£	kg	£
1995/96		525	175	77	112	270	443
1996/97		286	134	105	311	139	213
1997/98		690	148	83	108	432	255
1998/99		355	137	105	112	255	210
1999/00		206	94	95	125	63	90
2000/01		414	153	323	229	37	51
2001/02		256	90	188	147	38	63
2002/03		258	90	134	119	25	36
2003/04		507	170	43	83	69	53
2004/05		643	186	47	108	410	20
2005/06		540	228	49	116	336	294 ⁴
2006/07		531	271	45	103	266	244 ⁴
2007/08		393	177	47	106	204	134 ⁴
2008/09		334	172	53	122	124	226 ⁴
2009/10		396	177	61	137	246	320 ⁴
2010/11		778	210	61	136	287	252 ⁴
2011/12		549	330	62	143	642	852 ⁴
2012/13		176	99	48	119	88	128 ^P
2010/11	Qtr 1	109	43	17	38	58	-
	Qtr 2	27	15	15	35	49	-
	Qtr 3	193	42	15	30	29	-
	Qtr 4	449	111	14	33	151	-
							-
2011/12	Qtr 1	214	133	13	32	235	-
	Qtr 2	166	100	17	37	294	-
	Qtr 3	69	40	17	38	51	-
	Qtr 4	100	56	15	36	63	-
							-
2012/13	Qtr 1	96	48	16	38	77	-
	Qtr 2	36	20	16	39	0	-
	Qtr 3	44	31	16	42	11	-
	Qtr 4	..	..	..	..	..	-

Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources and Finance Directorate.

NB: All fish landed by licensed fishermen are purchased by St Helena Fisheries Corporation.

¹Purchased kg = Landed weight (wet).

²Sales kg = Processed weight.

³Export sales (kg) include fish canned by St Helena Canning Company Ltd, SHFC and Argos.

⁴Data for Export value was extracted from the Finance Trade data for financial years.

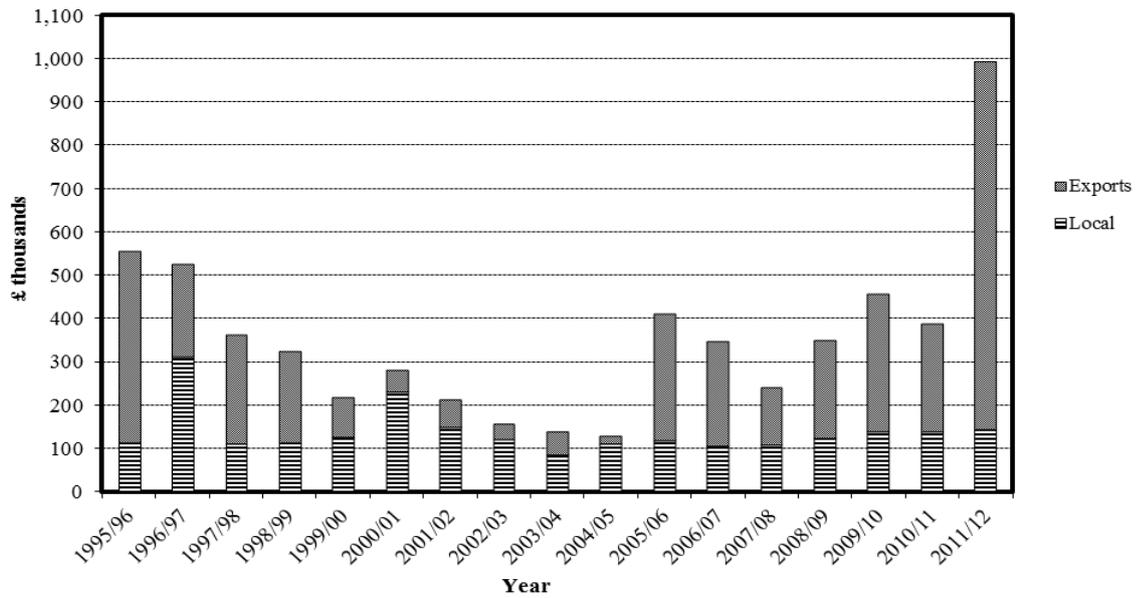
.. Not yet available due to data constraints.

- Quarterly breakdown of Export values cannot be provided due to commercial in confidence.

A breakdown of fish exports by type can be found in table 5.5.

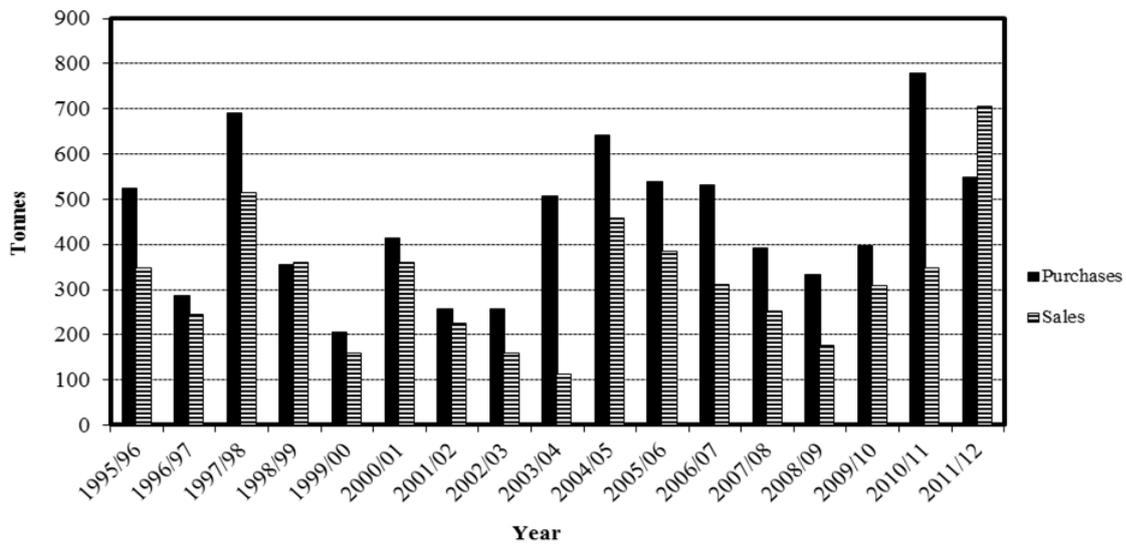
^P Provisional figure.

3.3a Fish sales by value (£) - 1995/96 - 2011/12



Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources and Finance Directorate.

3.3b Fish purchases and sales by weight - 1995/96 - 2011/12



Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources and Finance Directorate.

3 Production

3.4 Fish Landed: by species

1987-2012		<i>Kilograms</i>						
Year	Tuna	Wahoo	Mackerel	Grouper	Conger ¹	Cavalley	Bullseye	
1987	100,432	17,747	28,355	28,596	7,805	3,005	2,453	
1988	99,935	8,785	23,879	35,166	7,476	2,099	3,711	
1989	101,972	16,855	18,033	31,603	7,036	1,469	5,040	
1990	95,933	18,729	23,095	26,411	4,538	1,690	2,500	
1991	107,517	12,221	13,034	30,460	4,668	1,513	2,289	
1992	203,480	16,816	9,027	28,382	5,040	3,064	1,666	
1993	214,720	35,001	6,806	19,979	6,617	2,671	2,558	
1994	162,181	26,375	7,978	37,483	4,447	1,994	7,841	
1995	251,730	25,254	6,766	32,034	4,901	1,879	3,220	
1996	189,639	23,396	6,622	48,254	1,313	2,451	665	
1997	123,912	18,596	12,416	40,527	3,157	3,097	1,452	
1998	179,009	9,997	1,981	60,320	3,028	2,032	3,180	
1999	110,390	14,700	8,100	32,940	2,550	2,730	6,760	
2000	201,920	14,850	3,520	16,780	2,610	1,060	1,670	
2001	85,800	22,330	2,650	17,470	4,570	670	1,020	
2002	96,560	24,530	7,440	13,550	2,290	1,030	1,900	
2003	163,480	18,230	3,080	7,350	2,290	780	1,090	
2004	234,660	16,710	1,340	19,850	3,080	940	1,130	
2005	310,790	11,380	90	20,600	1,610	1,220	1,110	
2006	450,480	20,060	1,850	10,860	1,790	1,020	2,070	
2007	241,110	12,650	1,400	40,150	4,300	2,460	3,300	
2008	218,620	18,480	800	11,480	3,490	2,610	1,660	
2009	202,530	29,370	1,200	8,110	2,520	2,460	1,090	
2010	78,510	18,690	7,940	13,410	5,090	2,820	690	
2011	475,950	31,100	2,150	8,190	1,890	1,190	300	
2012	202,140	11,560	1,830	10,030	4,090	1,650	490	
2010	Qtr 1	13,700	4,810	1,250	2,430	2,450	1,270	100
	Qtr 2	35,810	9,190	0	6,420	730	1,160	290
	Qtr 3	15,170	3,320	120	2,840	1,600	310	110
	Qtr 4	13,830	1,370	6,570	1,720	310	80	190
2011	Qtr 1	92,810	2,160	140	310	50	180	0
	Qtr 2	176,790	19,760	0	1,920	310	350	60
	Qtr 3	148,880	6,870	0	3,580	420	280	70
	Qtr 4	57,470	2,310	2,010	2,380	1,110	380	170
2012	Qtr 1	82,080	2,590	0	630	110	660	220
	Qtr 2	49,450	7,190	40	6,570	2,700	630	140
	Qtr 3	28,790	1,440	1,290	2,410	1,050	240	90
	Qtr 4	41,820	340	500	420	230	120	40

Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources

¹ Commonly known as the spotted moray

3 Production

3.4 Cont. Fish Landed: by species

1987-2012									<i>Kilograms</i>
Year	Skipjack	Marlin	Yellow-tail	Shark	Dorado	Lobster ¹	Other	Total ²	
1987	138,523	2,271	603	2,124	170	1,357	394	333,835	
1988	157,729	892	599	1,199	305	206	1,370	343,351	
1989	397,050	1,903	549	993	523	54	1,592	584,672	
1990	170,917	3,359	386	1,140	465	681	1,041	350,885	
1991	23,693	1,778	975	665	340	175	976	200,304	
1992	16,231	1,156	761	1,198	1,824	0	794	289,439	
1993	64,664	3,513	664	2,787	639	0	1,849	657,538	
1994	54,777	0	814	1,336	906	0	1,119	2,404,430	
1995	2,245	235	59	609	291	0	1,184	330,406	
1996	86,276	2,930	204	880	844	0	1,959	365,434	
1997	293,531	818	804	818	769	0	1,208	501,106	
1998	303,256	1,890	864	569	884	975	1,483	569,468	
1999	13,020	3,870	780	650	670	1,010	1,410	199,580	
2000	64,390	3,950	1,660	1,590	890	380	680	315,950	
2001	204,800	2,650	11,020	5,810	410	110	5,530	364,840	
2002	62,590	3,570	420	3,370	1,110	0	5,150	223,510	
2003	177,950	780	310	1,970	1,000	0	3,630	381,940	
2004	316,630	1,200	360	370	170	0	2,750	599,190	
2005	320,760	1,660	300	480	500	0	820	671,320	
2006	88,330	2,080	520	340	2,330	0	780	582,510	
2007	109,700	2,710	1,380	330	540	0	1,030	421,060	
2008	45,350	3,690	1,430	330	290	0	1,160	309,390	
2009	152,150	2,960	560	430	740	0	760	404,880	
2010	250,460	1,520	1,470	320	1,650	160	2,300	385,030	
2011	371,060	2,380	320	400	1,640	0	2,140	672,780	
2012	29,240	12,460	280	270	500	80	720	275,340	
2010	Qtr 1	26,550	580	380	160	540	0	1,410	55,630
	Qtr 2	52,390	710	1,000	40	500	0	500	108,740
	Qtr 3	2,700	190	90	110	610	0	270	27,440
	Qtr 4	168,820	40	0	10	0	160	120	193,220
2011	Qtr 1	352,110	410	80	150	420	0	60	448,880
	Qtr 2	13,620	750	140	160	140	0	150	214,150
	Qtr 3	4,680	510	60	70	970	0	80	166,470
	Qtr 4	650	710	40	20	110	0	1,850	69,210
2012	Qtr 1	710	11,900	130	90	170	80	250	99,620
	Qtr 2	27,990	320	130	60	240	0	400	95,860
	Qtr 3	490	40	0	30	20	0	60	35,950
	Qtr 4	50	200	20	90	70	0	10	43,910

Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources

¹ The lobster fishermen retired in 1991, and this species was not targeted again until 1998.

² Total of tables 3.4 and 3.4 Cont.

3 Production

3.5 Electricity generated and consumed

1985-2012

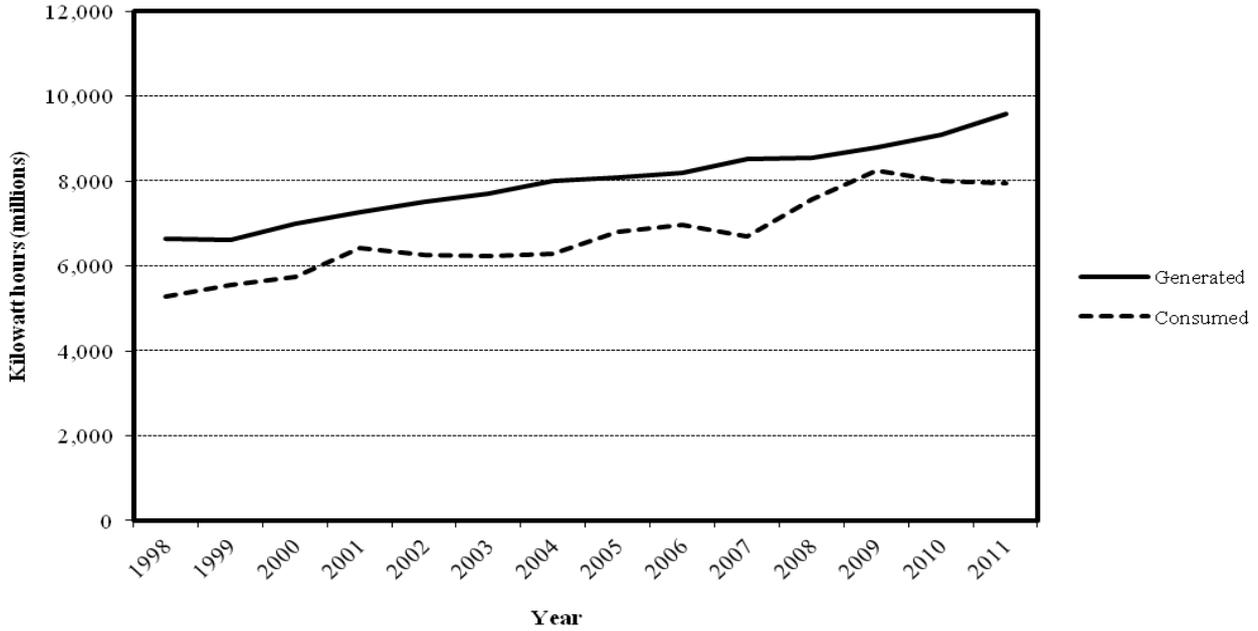
Year	Number of consumers				Units generated kWh 000's	Units consumed kWh 000's				Revenue collected £ 000's ¹	
	Commer-			Total		Commer-			Total		
	Domestic	cial	Gov't			Domestic	cial	Gov't			
1985	..	..	..	1,310	2,691	838	495	534	1,867	211
1986	1,254	121	62	1,437	3,280	1,151	633	351	2,135	294	
1987	1,364	121	114	1,599	3,783	1,431	712	541	2,685	327	
1988	..	..	..	1,681	4,068	1,692	819	746	3,257	399
1989	..	..	..	1,774	4,522	1,752	1,011	697	3,461	362
1990	..	..	..	1,824	4,792	1,799	1,093	792	3,684	500
1991	..	..	..	1,901	5,120	1,964	1,012	926	3,903	505
1992	..	..	..	1,950	5,505	2,073	1,285	979	4,337	511
1993	1,620	201	135	1,956	5,716	2,382	1,373	884	4,639	546	
1994	1,721	181	134	2,036	5,826	2,276	1,419	870	4,566	425	
1995	1,763	188	135	2,086	6,181	2,352	1,359	896	4,907	630	
1996	1,815	190	136	2,141	6,251	2,468	1,646	938	5,051	714	
1997	1,861	192	141	2,194	6,305	2,508	1,672	940	5,120	735	
1998	1,883	197	144	2,224	6,633	2,687	1,598	1,004	5,288	771	
1999	1,931	198	148	2,277	6,605	2,744	1,746	1,073	5,563	774	
2000	1,973	207	150	2,330	7,002	2,987	1,740	1,016	5,743	778	
2001	2,013	212	153	2,378	7,259	3,279	2,107	1,045	6,432	826	
2002	2,051	221	153	2,425	7,504	3,141	2,138	973	6,251	987	
2003	2,103	225	175	2,503	7,697	3,280	1,955	1,001	6,236	1,060	
2004	2,133	225	180	2,538	8,007	3,082	2,135	1,085	6,303	1,056	
2005	2,184	227	185	2,596	8,082	3,684	2,074	1,042	6,800	1,184	
2006	2,249	171	113	2,533	8,202	3,601	2,221	1,147	6,969	1,194	
2007	2,262	178	109	2,549	8,533	3,667	2,359	1,191	7,217	1,156	
2008	2,663	224	211	3,098	8,546	4,031	2,358	1,187	7,576	1,300	
2009	2,247	115	149	2,511	8,803	4,126	2,272	1,845	8,243	1,856	
2010	2,283	117	148	2,548	9,086	4,102	2,685	1,209	7,996	1,830	
2011	2,323	125	146	2,594	9,591	4,004	2,752	1,192	7,948	2,593	
2012	2,336	126	148	2,610	9,577	..	..	..	..	..
2010	Qtr 1	2,280	118	149	2,547	2,273	1,223	730	366	2,319	488
	Qtr 2	2,280	118	149	2,547	2,250	961	654	264	1,879	484
	Qtr 3	2,279	118	149	2,546	2,188	965	732	299	1,996	386
	Qtr 4	2,283	117	148	2,548	2,375	953	569	280	1,802	472
2011	Qtr 1	2,284	117	140	2,541	2,480	1,011	719	263	1,993	804
	Qtr 2	2,300	119	143	2,562	2,405	981	671	290	1,942	444
	Qtr 3	2,314	119	145	2,578	2,334	1,027	679	323	2,029	713
	Qtr 4	2,323	125	146	2,594	2,372	985	683	316	1,984	633
2012	Qtr 1	2,326	126	146	2,598	2,390	706
	Qtr 2	2,324	125	146	2,595	2,374	499
	Qtr 3	2,326	125	146	2,597	2,353	742
	Qtr 4	2,336	126	148	2,610	2,460	632

Source: Infrastructure and Utilities Directorate

¹ Excludes small charges for meter rents.

.. Not available due to data constraints.

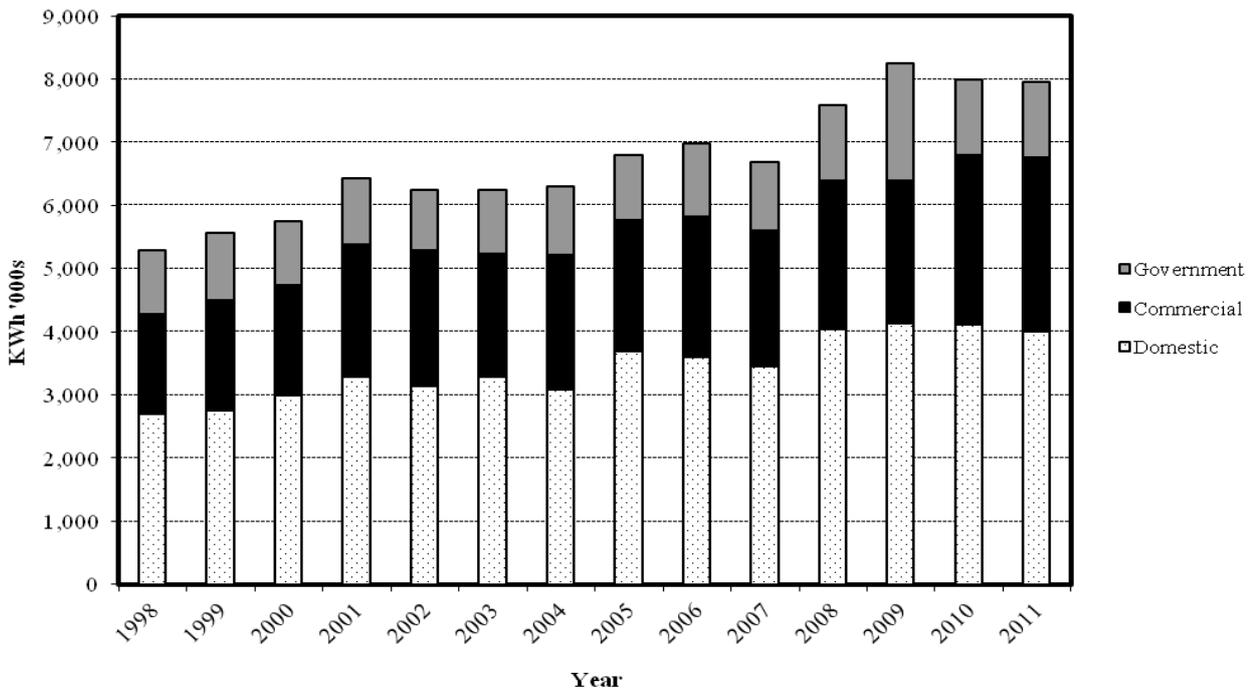
3.5a Electricity generated and consumed 1998 - 2011



Note: The amount of electricity generated is not the same as the amount of electricity consumed as some is lost in distribution ('line loss').

Source: Infrastructure and Utilities Directorate

3.5b Electricity consumed by type of consumer 1998 - 2011



NB: 2007 figures for Units Consumed have been estimated.

Source: Infrastructure and Utilities Directorate

3 Production

3.6 Forestry statistics

2001 - 2012

Year	Number of trees planted	Hectares of land cleared				Firewood sales		
		Clear-felling	Land clearance	Cleaning	Total	tonnes	£	
2001	398	0.0	0.0	121.7	121.7	632.4	18,813.0	
2002	1,870	1.6	0.0	194.0	195.6	782.1	22,708.6	
2003	1,397	1.1	0.0	178.7	179.8	644.5	19,965.4	
2004	3,300	6.6	0.0	169.7	176.3	639.7	19,932.9	
2005	8,800	12.0	0.0	52.0	63.9	594.3	18,136.5	
2006	25,000	3.3	3.7	27.7	34.7	568.7	15,611.5	
2007	913	1.1	0.0	104.3	105.4	340.5	18,146.0	
2008	5,381	1.9	0.0	57.6	59.5	461.8	24,631.0	
2009	243	0.2	1.8	94.3	96.2	456.4	31,035.2	
2010	4,721	3.2	2.2	61.8	67.1	432.8	29,429.7	
2011	1,000	2.7	0.0	95.8	98.5	424.0	37,736.0	
2012	2,050	12.6	0.0	137.8	150.4	423.0	36,547.0	
2009	Qtr 1	..	0.0	0.0	30.5	30.5	110.0	7,758.8
	Qtr 2	..	0.0	0.0	34.6	34.6	109.8	7,758.8
	Qtr 3	..	0.0	1.8	12.4	14.2	124.6	7,758.8
	Qtr 4	..	0.2	0.0	16.8	17.0	112.0	7,758.8
2010	Qtr 1	..	0.2	0.1	5.6	5.8	111.9	7,606.5
	Qtr 2	..	1.2	2.1	27.9	31.3	107.3	7,296.4
	Qtr 3	..	0.9	0.0	15.7	16.6	108.3	7,364.4
	Qtr 4	..	0.9	0.0	12.6	13.5	105.3	7,162.4
2011	Qtr 1	..	0.0	0.0	18.5	18.5	110.0	9,790.0
	Qtr 2	..	1.1	0.0	21.7	22.8	105.0	9,345.0
	Qtr 3	..	0.0	0.0	28.4	28.4	104.0	9,256.0
	Qtr 4	..	1.7	0.0	27.2	28.8	105.0	9,345.0
2012	Qtr 1	..	4.8	0.0	9.0	13.8	102.0	9,078.0
	Qtr 2	..	4.8	0.0	65.7	70.4	101.0	8,989.0
	Qtr 3	..	0.0	0.0	36.9	36.9	110.0	9,240.0
	Qtr 4	..	3.1	0.0	26.3	29.4	110.0	9,240.0

Source: Agriculture and Natural Resources Directorate

NB: This table was revised in 2012 to accommodate the different type of land clearing activities.

.. No quarterly breakdown available

3 Production

3.7 Building activity: during period

1985 - 2012		<i>number</i>				
	Plans approved		House construction			
	Total	of which new houses	Houses started	Houses completed	Houses under construction	
1985	143	40	..	..	..
1986	151	40	..	..	..
1987	180	60	33	38	92	
1988	172	46	32	36	88	
1989	146	28	23	26	85	
1990	167	61	50	34	101	
1991	135	30	36	28	109	
1992	134	47	28	28	109	
1993	125	38	37	22	124	
1994	164	45	24	24	124	
1995	221	79	50	17	157	
1996	202	56	49	27	179	
1997	157	45	37	24	192	
1998	174	40	26	37	181	
1999	181	33	24	31	174	
2000	226	38	24	35	163	
2001	189	19	24	23	164	
2002	218	33	32	25	171	
2003	200	37	18	22	167	
2004	128	30	20	22	165	
2005	138	46	23	25	163	
2006	120	30	12	23	152	
2007	122	32	12	16	148	
2008	116	41	11	22	137	
2009	98	22	11	20	128	
2010	98	25	15	14	129	
2011	101	15	16	19	130	
2012	129	37	33	31	132	
2010	Qtr 1	22	4	3	4	127
	Qtr 2	15	4	3	2	128
	Qtr 3	28	4	3	3	128
	Qtr 4	33	13	6	5	129
2011	Qtr 1	35	4	5	1	135
	Qtr 2	17	1	2	6	133
	Qtr 3	22	3	1	8	126
	Qtr 4	27	7	8	4	130
2012	Qtr 1	41	16	10	16	124
	Qtr 2	32	7	7	5	126
	Qtr 3	31	6	7	0	133
	Qtr 4	25	8	9	10	132

Source: Planning and Development Control, Secretariat

.. Data not available

4 Public Finance

Commentary

St Helena Government's recurrent budget

Tables 4.1 to 4.5 summarise expenditure and revenue controlled under the recurrent budget of the St Helena Government (SHG).

UK aid received under the streams of technical co-operation and development aid do not form part of the SHG recurrent budget (See table 1.2: UK aid to St. Helena).

Some of SHG's recurrent expenditure and revenue is incurred under the umbrella heading of "Trading Accounts". This form of accounting is used where it is considered beneficial to present costs of a service directly against revenue raised by charging for it. Only the net expenditure or revenue enters the SHG Budget.

In 1983 the Foodstocks Fund, Telephones and Unallocated Stores became trading accounts. In 1989/90 the Sawmill, Water and the Swimming Pool were added. In 1990/91 the newly refurbished Jamestown Market was included and the Telephone system was privatised. Over recent years there have been further additions of the Quarry, Electricity, Government Landlord Housing, Vehicle Hire and Plant Hire. In 1996/97 the Ascension Islander Hostel and A & F and PWD garages were included. Only Electricity, Water, Unallocated Stores, Sawmill, Government Landlord Housing and Wharf remained as Trading Accounts until 2008/09 when the Sawmill was outsourced to the private sector. In addition, the Information Technology and Transport have Memorandum Trading Accounts.

The amount of revenue raised locally by duties and taxes is insufficient to cover the local services provided by government. This deficit is made up by budgetary aid from the UK.

Government revenue

There has been a general increase in government revenue from 2006/07 onwards. This is attributed to increases in Direct Taxes, Customs Indirect Taxes and other categories. See tables 4.5.1 and 4.5.2 for more details. Recent public sector reform and policy have been designed to encourage private sector development. A secondary impact of this reform is a growth in government revenue through direct taxes and customs duty.

Fishing licences

The sale of fishing licences, mainly to Japanese Tuna fishing vessels, began in June 1988. At the end of 2004 only one licence was sold, raising £13,500, none were sold for 2005, one was sold for 2006 raising another £13,500 but none have been sold since. In this edition of the Statistical Yearbook tables specifically relating to revenue from fishing licenses have been omitted however historical data can still be sourced from previous Yearbook and online at:

<http://www.sainthelena.gov.sh/statistics/>.

4 Public Finance

Exchange rates

The St Helena pound is on parity with British pound sterling. Exchange rates are shown in Table 4.6, for the pound versus South African Rand, US Dollar, Euro and the Japanese Yen. The UK and South Africa are the two largest sources of imports into St Helena (Table 5.1).

4 Public finance

4.1 Government recurrent expenditure

1990-2011/12

£ thousand

	Expenditure			Trading accounts ¹	Total including trading accounts
	Recurrent budget	Budget surplus	Total excluding trading accounts		
Calendar Years					
1990	6,063	268	6,331	1,865	8,196
1991	7,059	284	7,343	2,120	9,463
1992	6,776	257	7,033	2,174	9,208
1993	6,921	226	7,147	3,228	10,375
1994	10,054	227	10,281	2,388	7,689
1995	12,082	-406	11,675	2,281	13,956
1996	10,215	770	10,985	2,227	13,212
1997	9,665	896	10,561	1,511	12,071
1998	9,793	283	10,076	858	10,934
1999	9,973	484	10,457	740	11,197
2000	10,292	250	10,543	697	11,240
2001	7,471	0	7,472	411	7,883
2002	10,782	57	10,839	1,540	12,379
2003	11,774	-454	11,320	2,033	13,807
Financial Years					
1990/91	6,372	284	6,656	1,789	8,445
1991/92	6,756	257	7,013	2,169	9,038
1992/93	6,846	226	7,072	2,274	9,347
1993/94	9,647	227	9,874	n.a	n.a
1994/95	10,213	-406	9,807	2,930	12,736
1995/96	10,458	770	11,228	2,500	13,728
1996/97	9,484	896	10,380	1,505	11,885
1997/98	10,036	283	10,319	1,962	12,282
1998/99	9,711	484	10,195	740	10,936
1999/00	9,944	-205	9,738	740	10,478
2000/01	10,772	342	10,810	1,230	12,040
2001/02	9,438	37	9,475	735	10,210
2002/03	9,432	57	9,489	1,428	10,917
2003/04	12,085	-454	11,631	1,655	13,286
2004/05	15,658	350	16,008	1,548	17,556 ²
2005/06	15,278	733	16,012	862	16,873 ²
2006/07	16,450	526	16,976	795	17,771 ²
2007/08	17,134	780	17,914	809	18,723 ²
2008/09	20,076	387	20,464	874	21,338 ²
2009/10	21,596	877	22,473	913	23,386 ²
2010/11	25,803	63	25,866	780	26,785 ²
2011/12	28,426	-1,902	26,524	1,082	27,606

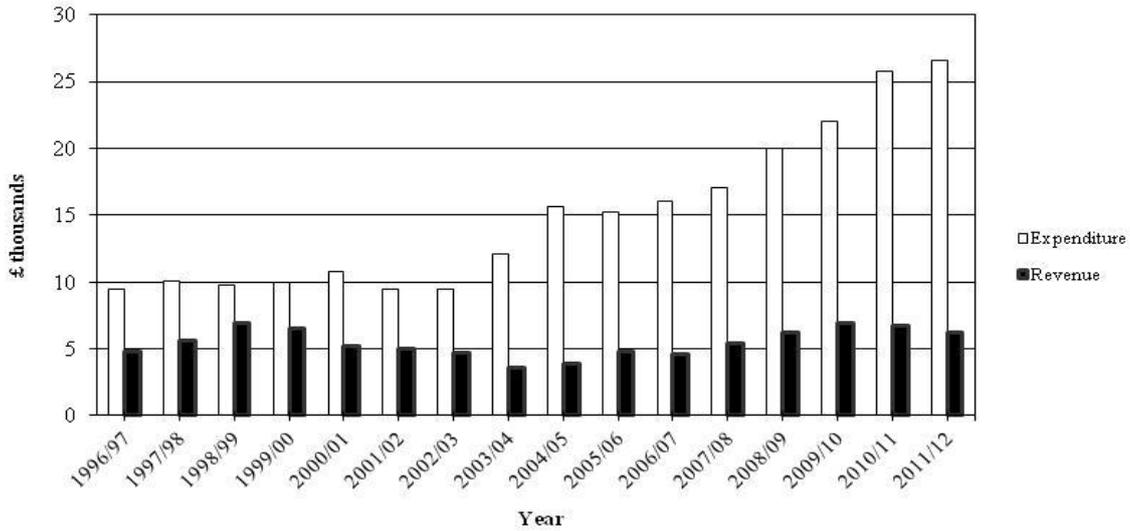
Source: Finance Directorate

¹ Trading accounts include the Information Technology and Transport only.

² Shipping and some elements of the TC Budget are included in the recurrent budget in these years, in addition to Grant-In-Aid.

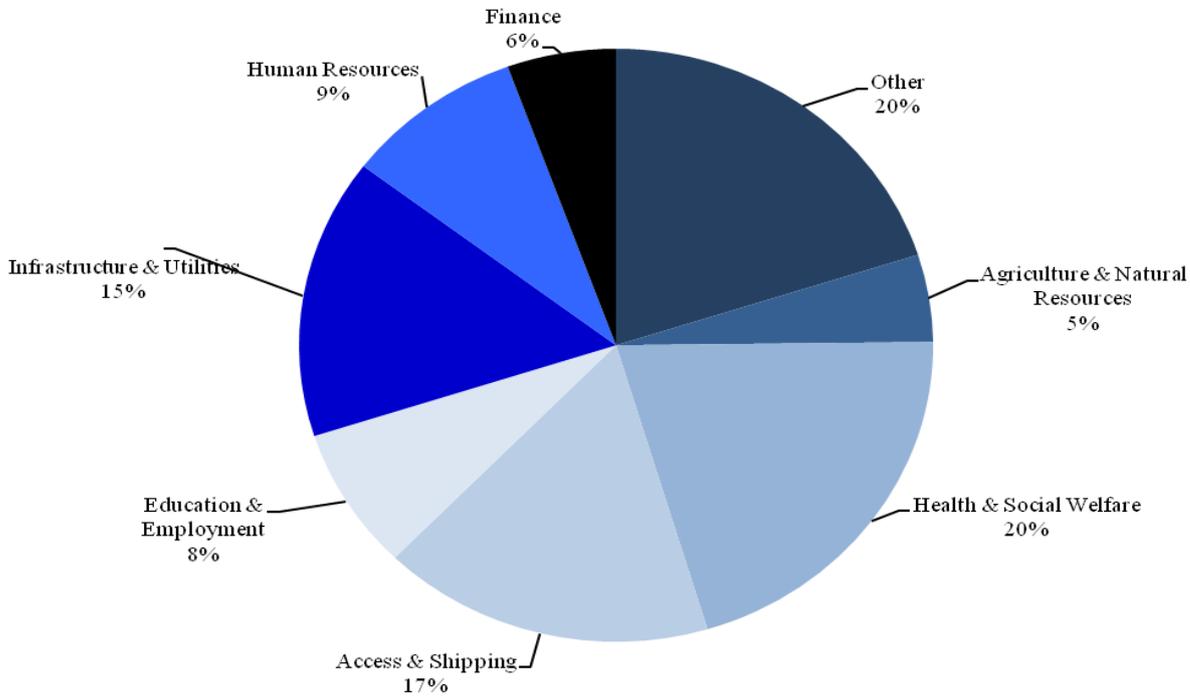
n.a. Not Available

**4.1 Government recurrent expenditure and revenue
1996/97 - 2011/12**



Source: Finance Directorate

4.2 Recurrent expenditure by directorate - 2011/12 (£ thousands)



NB: 'Other' includes: Governors Office, Secretariat, Attorney General, Police, St Helena Audit Service, Finance, Corporate Procurement, Tourism, Pensions & Gratuities, Internal Audit, Lands & Building, Budget Surplus & Trading Account

Source: Finance Directorate

4.2.1 Government recurrent expenditure by department

2004/05 - 2010/11

£ thousands

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
Governor	104	104	100	2,845	117	119	157
Office of Chief Secretary	558	456	497	580	721	1,055	782
Human Resources	1,032	392	463	727	1,185	1,775	2,654
Legal and Lands	157	185	178	233	304	515	504
Police & Gaol	509	557	588	614	596	613	914
Audit	79	85	89	96	102	84	90
Finance	993	861	1,129	1,030	1,096	1,976	1,293
Development and Economic Planning	253	266	270	261	279	282	310
Pensions/gratuities	788	784	727	835	806	878	1,050
Post Office	121	152	122	109	124	122	112
Education	1,671	1,374	1,389	1,416	1,536	1,537	2,068
Public Health and Social Services	3,388	3,087	3,072	3,079	3,531	3,330	4,321
Employment Benefits and Administration	1,167	1,297	1,280	1,427	1,629	1,781	1,784
Agriculture and Natural Resources	764	788	869	840	972	1,001	1,498
Public Works and Services	1,645	2,457	2,867	3,041	3,754	3,577	4,031
Public Debt	0	0	0	0	0	n.a	n.a
Shipping	2,463	2,434	2,810	0	3,324	2,932	4,083
Internal Audit	n.a	n.a	0	0	0	19	46
Tourism	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a			107
Budget Surplus	350	733	526	780	387	877	63
Total ¹	16,043	16,012	16,976	17,914	20,464	22,473	25,867
Trading Accounts	1,513	862	795	809	874	913	919

.. Not Available

n.a Not Applicable

4.2.2 Government recurrent expenditure by directorate

2011/12

	2011/12 ²
Governors Office	170
Secretariat	992
Human Resources	2,629
Attorney General	66
Police	753
Saint Helena Audit Service	89
Finance	2,048
Corporate Procurement	220
Tourism	223
Pensions & Gratuities	942
Access & Shipping	4,798
Education & Employment	2,657
Health & Social Welfare	6,175
Internal Audit Office	42
Agriculture & Natural Resources	1,507
Infrastructure & Utilities	4,449
Lands & Building	666
Budget Surplus	-1,902
Total ¹	26,524
Trading Account	1,082

¹ Columns may not add up exactly due to rounding.² In 2011/12 a revised directorate structure was introduced.

4.3 Government recurrent expenditure: by category

2006/07 - 2011/12

£ thousands

	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 ¹
Personal Emoluments	3,933	5,904	6,363	7,045	7,816	7,621
<i>Of Which: Wages</i>	<i>1,318</i>	<i>1,496</i>	<i>1,491</i>	<i>1,498</i>	<i>1,913</i>	<i>0</i>
Property Costs	837	892	1,019	1,278	1,539	677
Transport & Plant Costs	591	647	636	692	633	111
Supplies & Services	3,043	3,394	4,590	4,018	5,262	4,962
Administration Costs	1,129	236	290	275	355	720
Payments to Other Agencies	3,666	4,730	5,753	6,474	8,390	9,918
<i>Of Which: Social Benefits</i>	<i>864</i>	<i>988</i>	<i>1,192</i>	<i>1,352</i>	<i>1,369</i>	<i>810</i>
<i>Unemployment Benefits</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>25</i>
Other Expenditure	725	1,070	1,102	1,465	1,370	745
<i>Of Which: UK/SA Representative</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>114</i>
Payment to Contractors	236	260	324	349	439	592
Finance & Other	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,080
Budget Surplus	526	780	387	877	63	-1,902
Trading Accounts	795	809	874	913	919	1,082
Total	17,765	18,723	21,338	23,386	26,785	27,606

Source: Finance Directorate

¹ There were several changes made in 2011/12:

* A South African Representative was appointed

* A new category of 'Finance & Other' was added

* Due to all staff being 'established', wages are no longer being paid, this is now all incorporated into 'Personal Emoluments'.

n.a. Not available

4 Public finance

4.4 Government revenue

1985/86 -2011/12

£ thousands

	Revenue		Total	Budgetary Aid
	Local	Trading accounts ¹		
1985/86	2,021	1,761	3,782	4,586
1986/87	1,718	1,621	3,339	3,421
1987/88	2,308	1,649	3,957	2,240
1988/89	2,379	1,611	3,990	3,544
1989/90	2,411	1,759	4,170	3,905
1990/91	2,521	1,792	4,462	3,477
1991/92	3,589	2,064	6,449	3,424
1992/93	3,545	1,856	5,638	3,526
1993/94	5,037	2,201	7,238	3,495
1994/95	4,255	2,270	6,525	3,225
1995/96	4,652	2,295	6,947	3,560
1996/97	4,825	1,627	6,452	3,930
1997/98	5,571	1,557	7,128	3,191
1998/99	6,924	7	6,931	3,264
1999/00	6,492	62	6,554	3,184
2000/01	5,170	1,634 ²	6,804	4,301
2001/02	4,949	1,261	6,210	4,000
2002/03	4,715	1,562	6,277	4,640
2003/04	3,564	2,549	6,113	5,124
2004/05	3,886	1,594	5,480	5,644
2005/06	4,619	1,866	6,485	7,141
2006/07	4,787	1,744	6,652	6,407
2007/08	5,413	1,962	7,375	7,535
2008/09	6,201	2,049	8,250	8,709
2009/10	6,950	2,433	9,383	7,650
2010/11	6,727	2,939	9,667	12,303
2011/12	6,199	3,475	9,674	12,100

Source: Finance Directorate

¹ In 1999/00 Trading accounts included Printing Office, Information Technology and Transport only.

² From 2000/01 these included Electricity, Water, Sawmill, Unallocated Stores and Government Landlord Housing however the Sawmill was outsourced in 2008.

4.5.1 Government revenue by source

1995 - 2010/11

£ thousands

	Customs		Stamp	Fines	Earnings			Ascension revenue	Treasury receipts	Total revenue
	Direct taxes	indirect taxes	duties & licences	fees & charges	Govt rents	of govt depts	Reimburse- ments			
Calendar years										
1995	729	1204	69	194	117	160	2976	30	1637	7116
1996	729	1253	70	199	120	151	2470	30	1180	6202
1997	862	514	78	256	179	213	1953	31	954	5040
1998	914	1498	84	287	106	202	2428	27	1211	6758
1999	786	1634	93	287	155	192	2288	27	1393	6855
2000	858	2136	93	341	187	162	1892	54	967	6692
2001	856	1837	97	338	135	102	1955	28	1834	7183
2002	1011	1800	82	428	163	126	2592	9	438	6650
2003	1188	3095	86	367	173	172	3382	27	417	8908
Financial years										
1995/96	760	1164	70	190	132	174	2644	29	1973	7136
1996/97	684	1269	70	241	158	151	1952	30	1895	6452
1997/98	906	1490	80	305	107	223	2551	29	1439	7128
1998/99	913	1609	88	283	102	164	2376	27	1370	6931
1999/00	828	1719	92	297	201	169	2060	27	1177	6569
2000/01	851	1963	94	343	176	131	2607	27	612	6804
2001/02	858	1924	96	355	167	105	2220	32	453	6210
2002/03	1185	1812	76	383	172	155	2028	27	439	6277
2003/04	1109	1833	89	362	184	128	1915	11	483	6113
2004/05	1127	2026	95	300	126	73	1433	8	294	5480
2005/06	1333	2266	97	281	121	196	2066	6	287	6653
2006/07	1464	2174	106	317	111	117	1744	8	323	6363
2007/08	1750	2324	106	406	156	180	1962	9	482	7375
2008/09	2124	2750	133	387	210	200	2053	9	383	8250
2009/10	2269	2707	151	356	294	286	2729	7	583	9383
2010/11	2772	2880	158	347	264	107	2939	10	189	9667

Source: Finance Directorate

4 Public finance

4.5.2 Government revenue by source

2011/12

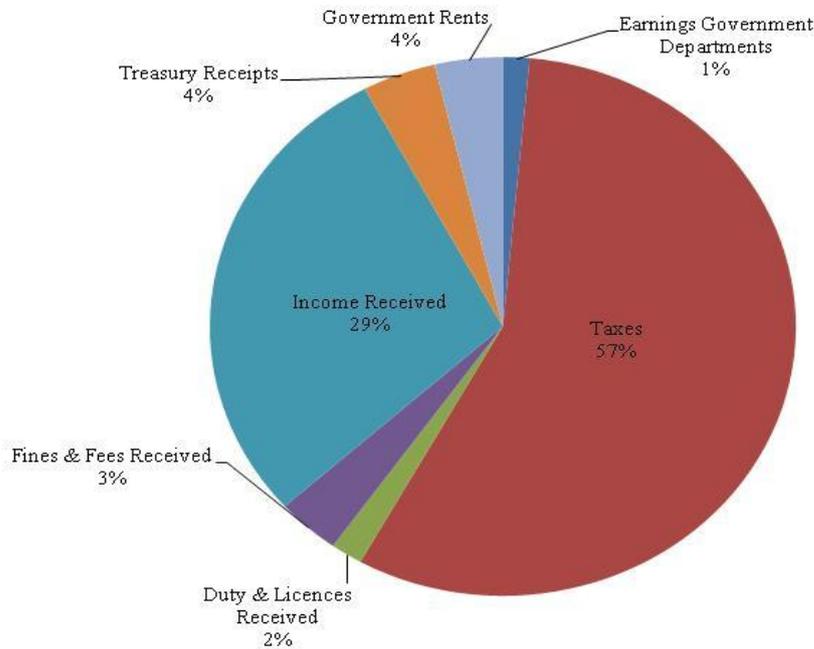
£ thousands

	Other Income	Taxes	Duty & Licences Received	Fines & Fees Received	Govt Rents	Earnings Govt Dept	Income Received	Treasury receipts	Recharges Received	Total revenue
2011/12	0	5,478	170	341	363	142	2,788	393	0	9,674

Source: Finance Directorate

NB: Categories were revised in 2011/12, at the time of a move from a cash to accruals accounting system.

4.5 Government Revenue by Source (£ thousands)
2011/12



Source: Finance Directorate

4.6 Exchange rates¹ at end of quarter

2004 - 2013

	South African Rand ²	Euro	United States Dollar	Japanese Yen
2004 Qtr 1	12.43	1.83	195.71	1.465
Qtr 2	11.51	1.82	196.25	1.501
Qtr 3	11.61	1.82	199.79	1.488
Qtr 4	11.27	1.87	196.71	1.440
2005 Qtr 1	11.33	1.89	197.85	1.440
Qtr 2	11.88	1.86	199.13	1.473
Qtr 3	12.43	1.86	198.19	1.498
Qtr 4	12.87	1.89	206.10	1.544
2006 Qtr 1	10.98	1.75	204.91	1.958
Qtr 2	13.60	1.82	211.40	1.451
Qtr 3	14.24	1.90	221.39	1.490
Qtr 4	13.79	1.96	227.12	1.477
2007 Qtr 1	16.14	1.54	2.12	231.30
Qtr 2	14.22	1.49	2.00	247.64
Qtr 3	14.14	1.43	2.02	233.20
Qtr 4	13.57	1.36	1.99	225.43
2008 Qtr 1	16.08	1.26	1.99	198.35
Qtr 2	16.84	1.31	2.10	211.39
Qtr 3	16.10	1.30	1.95	195.42
Qtr 4	15.78	1.10	1.62	133.55
2009 Qtr 1	14.66	1.11	1.54	140.41
Qtr 2	14.03	1.21	1.72	157.49
Qtr 3	12.87	1.13	1.70	143.39
Qtr 4	13.06	1.16	1.70	145.96
2010 Qtr 1	11.89	1.15	1.57	137.96
Qtr 2	12.26	1.26	1.58	133.73
Qtr 3	11.89	1.22	1.66	133.19
Qtr 4	11.45	1.22	1.65	130.15
2011 Qtr 1	11.96	1.18	1.71	130.50
Qtr 2	11.78	1.17	1.69	129.45
Qtr 3	13.63	1.18	1.63	117.73
Qtr 4	13.49	1.24	1.64	119.57
2012 Qtr 1	13.08	1.24	1.67	130.64
Qtr 2	13.92	1.28	1.66	125.24
Qtr 3	15.11	1.29	1.70	128.08
Qtr 4	14.76	1.26	1.71	139.08
2013 Qtr 1	15.13	1.21	1.60	143.99
Qtr 2	17.01	1.21	1.64	150.01

Source: Finance Directorate

¹ The St Helena pound is at par with sterling.

² The Rand exchange rate shown is the commercial rate.

5 External trade

Commentary

Trade statistics

This Section contains statistics covering financial and physical aspects of the trade between St Helena and the rest of the world. Trade statistics are available on a financial year basis.

Year-on-year comparisons are influenced by factors such as the timing of the arrival of the RMS St Helena and the number of projects taking place financed by development aid.

Imports

The direct source of all imports is either the United Kingdom or South Africa, with a small amount of imports from Ascension. Table 5.1 shows that in 2011/12, 61.4% of all imports came from the United Kingdom and the bulk of the remaining 38.7% from South Africa. Table 5.3 indicates that in 2011/12, the value of Government imports declined by 42% from the previous financial year, however, the value of Private imports increased by over 50% over the same period.

Imports of petrol and diesel

Table 5.6 shows petrol and diesel imports from 1981/82 to 2011/12 and quarters 1-3 of 2012/13. The quantity of petrol imported has significantly decreased from 726 tonnes in 2010/11 to 593 tonnes in 2011/12, whereas the quantity of diesel imported has remained fairly constant, only a 3% increase for the same period.

Exports

As of 2013 the only significant export from St Helena is fish, with small amounts of alcohol & coffee. Details of fish exports are given in table 5.5.

Since St Helena has no airstrip, all imports and exports are carried by ship. Fuel imports are brought in by chartered tanker (see Table 5.6); all other imports and exports are carried by the RMS St Helena, or ships chartered by SHG in the case of emergencies.

Balance of payments

St Helena has a substantial trade deficit, shown by the large deficit on the current account of The Balance of Payments. This is mainly financed by government (aid) transfers.

5 External trade

5.1 Total imports and exports: by value and country of origin

1997/98 - 2011/12

	Imports by country of origin						Totals	
	UK £ 000's	RSA £ 000's	Asc I. ¹ £ 000's	UK %	RSA %	Asc I. ¹ %	Imports £ 000's	Exports £ 000's
1997/98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1998/99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1999/00	1,839	2,588	51	41.1	57.8	1.1	4,477	109
2000/01	920	5,606	134	13.8	84.2	2.0	6,660	150
2001/02	2,137	2,824	19	42.9	56.7	0.4	4,980	104
2002/03	1,925	2,969	17	39.2	60.5	0.4	4,911	87
2003/04	2,492	3,063	68	44.3	54.5	1.2	5,624	191
2004/05	3,242	3,146	54	50.3	48.8	0.8	6,442	240
2005/06	3,395	3,265	52	50.6	48.6	0.8	6,711	280
2006/07	4,205	3,972	95	50.8	48.0	1.2	8,272	262
2007/08	4,728	2,948	80	61.0	38.0	1.0	7,756	213
2008/09	4,396	4,247	124	50.1	48.4	1.4	8,767	263
2009/10	4,732	5,431	104	46.1	52.9	1.0	10,267	641 [†]
2010/11	6,949	4,719	183	58.6	39.8	1.5	11,851	255
2011/12	7,992	4,876	152	61.4	37.5	1.2	13,021	852

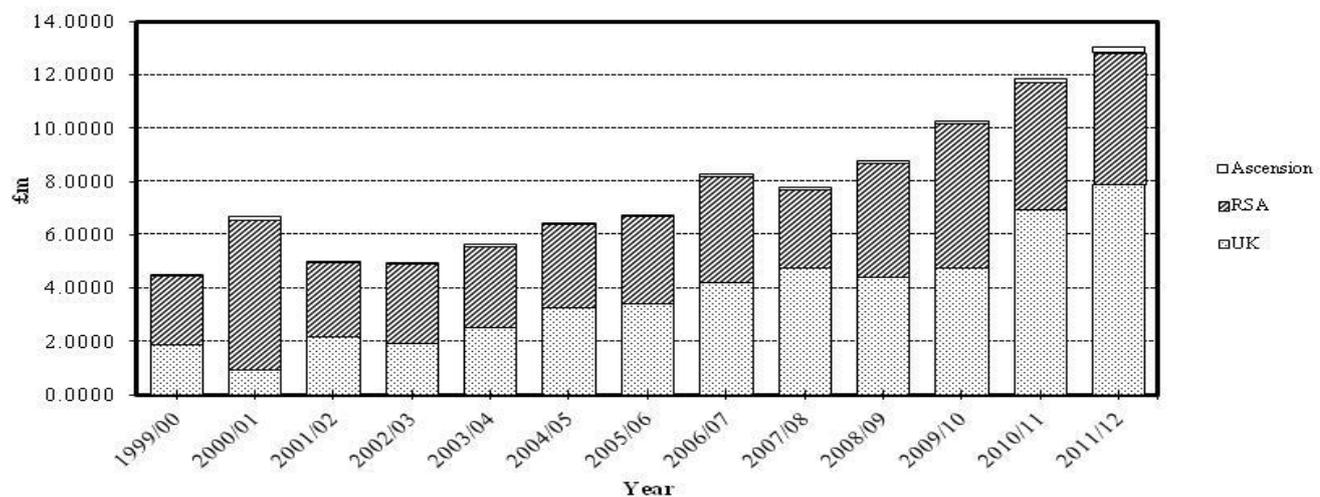
Source: Finance Directorate

¹ Ascension Island and all other countries

[†] Revised figure

.. Data not available

5.1 Imports by country of origin 1999/00- 2011/12



Source: Finance Directorate

5 External trade

5.2 Imports: by SITC division

2003/04 - 2011/12

£'000

Year	SITC divisions										Total imports
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
£											
2003/04	1,533	441	115	850	28	378	685	858	623	113	5,624
2004/05	1,748	449	94	758	44	352	770	1,312	801	112	6,442
2005/06	1,932	530	131	84	25	911	964	987	1,033	114	6,711
2006/07	2,155	435	116	1,066	43	749	954	1,563	1,104	87	8,272
2007/08	1,445	412	130	1,626	25	883	788	1,399	986	61	7,756
2008/09	1,913	411	133	1,480	30	821	1,136	1,896	899	48	8,767
2009/10	2,617	633	179	1,349	60	680	1,371	1,896	1,418	65	10,267
2010/11	2,504	622	199	1,839	52	1,135	1,498	2,563	1,375	63	11,851
2011/12	2,897	634	195	2,374	73	791	1,550	2,985	1,513	11	13,021
%¹											
2003/04	27.3	7.8	2.0	15.1	0.5	6.7	12.2	15.2	11.1	2.0	100
2004/05	27.1	7.0	1.5	11.8	0.7	5.5	11.9	20.4	12.4	1.7	100
2005/06	28.8	7.9	2.0	1.2	0.4	13.6	14.4	14.7	15.4	1.7	100
2006/07	26.0	5.3	1.4	12.9	0.5	9.1	11.5	18.9	13.4	1.0	100
2007/08	18.6	5.3	1.7	21.0	0.3	11.4	10.2	18.0	12.7	0.8	100
2008/09	21.8	4.7	1.5	16.9	0.3	9.4	13.0	21.6	10.3	0.5	100
2009/10	25.5	6.2	1.7	13.1	0.6	6.6	13.4	18.5	13.8	0.6	100
2010/11	21.1	5.2	1.7	15.5	0.4	9.6	12.6	21.6	11.6	0.5	100
2011/12	22.2	4.9	1.5	18.2	0.6	6.1	11.9	22.9	11.6	0.1	100

Source: Finance Directorate

¹Due to rounding some figures may not tally to 100%.

.. Data not available

SITC divisions

0	Food and live animals	5	Chemicals and related materials
1	Beverages and tobacco	6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
2	Crude materials, inedible except fuels	7	Machinery & transport equipment
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants etc	8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
4	Animal & vegetable oils and fats	9	Commodities and transactions nec

5 External trade

5.3 Imports: by sector

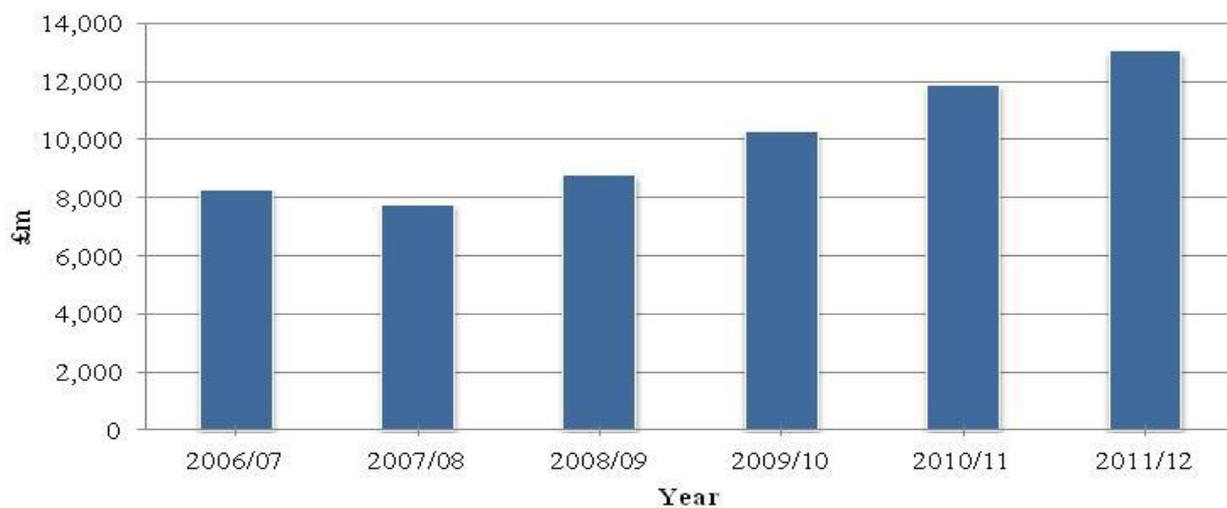
2006/07 - 2011/12

	Private		Commercial		Government		Total
	£'000	%	£'000	%	£'000	%	£'000
2006/07 ¹	..	..	7,402	89	870	11	8,272
2007/08	578	7	5,982	77	1,196	15	7,756
2008/09	686	8	6,600	75	1,481	17	8,767
2009/10	1,110	11	8,552	83	605	6	10,267
2010/11	999	8	8,688	73	2,164	18	11,851
2011/12	1,559	12	10,202	78	1,259	10	13,021

Source: Finance Directorate

¹ In 2006/07 the value for Commercial is a total of Commercial & Private.

5.3 Total Trade Imports (£m)
2006/07 - 2011/12



Source: Finance Directorate

5 External trade

5.4.1 Imports: by SITC division and sector

2010/11

Value of SITC by Sector

SITC Division	Private £'000	Commercial £'000	Government £'000	Total £'000
0 Food and live animals	34	2,453	17	2,505
1 Beverages and tobacco	5	617	0	622
2 Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	7	189	4	199
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	1	1,757	82	1,839
4 Animal & vegetable oils and fats	0	52	0	52
5 Chemicals and related materials	20	396	719	1,135
6 Man. goods classified chiefly by material	181	1,038	279	1,498
7 Machinery & transport equipment	436	1,354	773	2,563
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	316	783	276	1,375
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c	0	49	14	63
Total	999	8,688	2,164	11,851

Percentage of Sector by SITC¹

SITC Division	Private %	Commercial %	Government %	Total %
0 Food and live animals	3	28	1	21
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	7	0	5
2 Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	1	2	0	2
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	0	20	4	16
4 Animal & vegetable oils and fats	0	1	0	0
5 Chemicals and related materials	2	5	33	10
6 Man. goods classified chiefly by material	18	12	13	13
7 Machinery & transport equipment	44	16	36	22
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	32	9	13	12
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c	0	1	1	1
Total	100	100	100	100

Percentage of SITC by Sector¹

SITC Division	Private %	Commercial %	Government %	Total %
0 Food and live animals	1	98	1	100
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	99	0	100
2 Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	3	95	2	100
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	0	96	4	100
4 Animal & vegetable oils and fats	0	100	0	100
5 Chemicals and related materials	2	35	63	100
6 Man. goods classified chiefly by material	12	69	19	100
7 Machinery & transport equipment	17	53	30	100
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	23	57	20	100
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c	0	78	22	100

Source: Directorate of Finance

¹Due to rounding some figures may not tally to 100%

5 External trade

5.4.2 Imports:

by SITC division and sector

2011/12

Value of SITC by Sector

SITC Division	Private £'000	Commercial £'000	Government £'000	Total £'000
0 Food and live animals	48	2,843	6	2,897
1 Beverages and tobacco	4	629	0	634
2 Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	17	176	2	195
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	1	2,271	102	2,374
4 Animal & vegetable oils and fats	0	73	0	73
5 Chemicals and related materials	23	537	231	791
6 Man. goods classified chiefly by material	310	1,128	112	1,550
7 Machinery & transport equipment	672	1,583	730	2,985
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	483	954	75	1,513
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c	2	9	0	11
Total	1,559	10,202	1,259	13,021

Percentage of Sector by SITC¹

SITC Division	Private %	Commercial %	Government %	Total %
0 Food and live animals	3	28	0	22
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	6	0	5
2 Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	1	2	0	1
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	0	22	8	18
4 Animal & vegetable oils and fats	0	1	0	1
5 Chemicals and related materials	1	5	18	6
6 Man. goods classified chiefly by material	20	11	9	12
7 Machinery & transport equipment	43	16	58	23
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	31	9	6	12
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c	0	0	0	0
Total	100	100	100	100

Percentage of SITC by Sector¹

SITC Division	Private %	Commercial %	Government %	Total %
0 Food and live animals	2	98	0	100
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	99	0	100
2 Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	9	90	1	100
3 Mineral fuels and lubricants	0	96	4	100
4 Animal & vegetable oils and fats	0	100	0	100
5 Chemicals and related materials	3	68	29	100
6 Man. goods classified chiefly by material	20	73	7	100
7 Machinery & transport equipment	23	53	24	100
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	32	63	5	100
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c	18	81	2	100

Source: Directorate of Finance

¹Due to rounding some figures may not tally to 100%

5.5 Fish Exports by Weight & Value

2003-2012										Kgs	£ (000's)
		Yellowfin Tuna	Bigeye Tuna	Albacore	Wahoo	Skipjack	Grouper	Marlin	Other ¹	Total	Total
2003		40,750	704	2,685	0	84,900	0	262	3,692	132,993	53
2004		94,722	1,491	750	3,665	219,823	941	399	1,481	323,273	26
2005		136,251	4,068	12,442	4,977	218,016	590	0	0	376,343	242
2006		176,170	8,458	48,171	0	45,401	0	253	1,273	279,725	244
2007		101,545	7,176	28,693	4,297	89,752	11,313	382	57	243,215	272
2008		23,486	1,431	53,557	9,584	26,352	7,383	1,776	113	123,681	226
2009		15,012	5,750	81,318	14,909	121,894	1,544	560	0	240,987	311
2010		5,485	2,365	0	7,192	122,928	1,908	0	505	140,382	141
2011		51,614	84,888	109,429	15,952	465,556	2,131	0	1,539	731,109	878
2012		50,311	75,842	954	398	13,398	1,132	6,686	1,541	150,261	852
2008	Qtr 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n.a.
	Qtr 2	12,867	1,431	0	7,443	20,652	6,261	1,155	0	49,809	n.a.
	Qtr 3	10,619	0	53,557	0	0	0	0	0	64,176	n.a.
	Qtr 4	0	0	0	2,142	5,700	1,122	621	113	9,697	n.a.
2009	Qtr 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n.a.
	Qtr 2	0	0	16,978	10,523	51,496	0	0	0	78,997	n.a.
	Qtr 3	5,494	5,750	64,340	0	56,867	0	560	0	133,011	n.a.
	Qtr 4	9,518	0	0	4,386	13,531	1,544	0	0	28,980	n.a.
2010	Qtr 1	1,520	0	0	1,502	1,009	0	0	505	4,536	n.a.
	Qtr 2	0	0	0	3,165	54,634	0	0	0	57,799	n.a.
	Qtr 3	3,965	2,365	0	2,524	38,202	1,908	0	0	48,964	n.a.
	Qtr 4	0	0	0	0	29,083	0	0	0	29,083	n.a.
2011	Qtr 1	0	0	0	0	151,165	0	0	0	151,165	n.a.
	Qtr 2	4,043	44,381	25,419	6,445	154,847	0	0	0	235,136	n.a.
	Qtr 3	47,571	13,184	60,544	9,507	159,544	2,131	0	1,539	294,019	n.a.
	Qtr 4	0	27,322	23,466	0	0	0	0	0	50,789	n.a.
2012	Qtr 1	14,102	48,453	0	0	0	0	0	0	62,555	n.a.
	Qtr 2	27,739	25,569	306	398	13,398	1,132	6,686	1,541	76,769	n.a.
	Qtr 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n.a.
	Qtr 4	8,469	1,820	647	0	0	0	0	0	10,937	n.a.

Source: Agriculture & Natural Resources Directorate

¹ Other includes Mixed Species Tuna, Mackerel, Bullseye, Swordfish, Shark (Various), Dorado, Moray Eel & Yellowtail

.. Data not available

n.a. Total £ (000) taken from Trade export figures. Only annual figures provided.

5 External trade

5.6 Imports of petrol and diesel

2001/02 - 2012/13

	Petrol ¹		Diesel ²		Total	
	Tonnes	£	Tonnes	£	Tonnes	£
2001/02	805	160,023	2,190	410,127	2,996	570,150
2002/03	894	180,943	2,284	435,846	3,178	616,789
2003/04	738	143,185	2,394	446,572	3,131	589,757
2004/05	530	144,222	2,165	563,228	2,695	707,450
2005/06	975	330,942	2,384	800,582	3,359	1,131,524
2006/07	729	276,463	2,368	842,890	3,097	1,119,353
2007/08	850	362,676	3,079	1,214,365	3,928	1,577,041
2008/09	642	271,625	2,562	1,121,810	3,204	1,393,435
2009/10	540	245,441	2,471	991,821	3,011	1,237,262
2010/11	726	381,367	2,675	1,354,420	3,401	1,735,787
2011/12	593	437,321	2,745	1,845,184	3,338	2,282,506
2012/13 Qtr 1	149	119,078	759	521,481	908	640,559
Qtr 2	176	119,664	845	548,848	1,020	668,512
Qtr 3	162	109,547	788	526,656	951	636,203
Qtr 4 ³	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Directorate of Finance & Solomon & Co

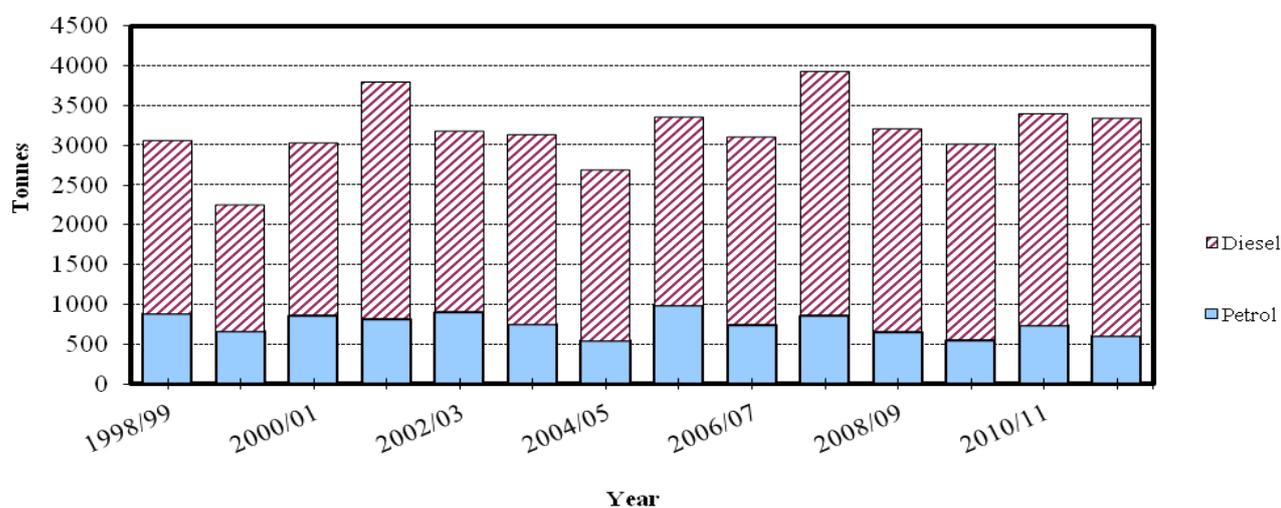
¹Petrol (1,182 litres = 1 tonne).

²Diesel (1,336 litres = 1 tonne).

³ Data not yet available, update due in end of Qtr 3 2013.

.. Data not available

5.6 Imports of petrol and diesel 1998/99 - 2011/12



Source: Directorate of Finance & Solomon & Co

5 External trade

5.7 Selected agricultural imports by type

2001 - 2012		<i>tonnes</i>			<i>numbers</i>
		Ware potatoes	Seed potatoes	Onions	Eggs
2001		130	6	39	76,440
2002		112	15	56	124,200
2003		128	0	36	223,200
2004		96	24	50	448,800
2005		136	21	53	176,040
2006		119	52	47	154,800
2007		137	13	55	..
2008		162	24	57	..
2009		95	18	52	28,800
2010		85	0	54	186,480
2011		62	14	58	105,840
2012		100	20	67	19,800
2008	Qtr 1	25	7	16	..
	Qtr 2	45	7	16	..
	Qtr 3	53	10	11	..
	Qtr 4	40	0	13	..
2009	Qtr 1	0	0	15	..
	Qtr 2	46	18	8	..
	Qtr 3	23	0	12	..
	Qtr 4	26	0	17	28,800
2010	Qtr 1	3	0	12	54,000
	Qtr 2	34	0	20	57,600
	Qtr 3	20	0	10	61,200
	Qtr 4	28	0	12	13,680
2011	Qtr 1	9	0	16	16,920
	Qtr 2	32	0	16	29,520
	Qtr 3	14	11	18	39,600
	Qtr 4	6	3	8	19,800
2012 ¹	Qtr 1	16	8	13	19,800
	Qtr 2	42	7	17	0
	Qtr 3	25	6	16	0
	Qtr 4	17	0	21	0

Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources & Solomon & Co

¹ As of quarter 2 2012, eggs were supplied locally and no longer imported.

.. Data not available

5 External trade

5.8 Balance of payments of St Helena

2007/08 - 2009/10

£ thousands

	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
St Helena Current Receipts			
<i>Exports of Goods and Services:</i>			
Goods (fob) *	213	263	321
Tourism ¹	414	320	707
Stamps	37	89	47
Fishing Licences	0	0	0
TC Expenditure on St Helena	34	26	106
Ascension Licence	3	9	7
Total Exports of Goods and Services	701	707	1,189
Property and Entrepreneurial income			
<i>Interest on external assets:</i>			
SHG Currency Account	225	228	144
SHG Savings Account	276	182	394
BFI Account	42	54	53
Total Income from Rest of World (ROW)	543	463	591
Total St Helena Receipts	1,244	1,170	1,781
St Helena Current Payments			
<i>Imports of Goods and Services:</i>			
Goods (fob) *	7,756	8,767	10,267
UK Technical Cooperation & Overseas Training	3,643	1,396	3,620
Shipping Subsidy	4,940	5,672	6,028
Total St Helena Payments	16,339	15,835	19,915
Balance on Current Account	-15,095.00	-14,665.09	-18,134.03
Capital Transfers from ROW			
UK Aid	7,535	8,709	7,650
Private Transfers	2,540	3,853	3,385
Balancing Item	5,020	2,102	7,099
Balance on Capital Account	15,095	14,665	18,134
* Visibles			
Exports (fob)	213	263	321
Imports (fob)	7,756	8,767	10,267
Trade Balance	-7,543	-8,504	-9,946

Source: Corporate Policy and Planning

¹ Estimated

.. Data no longer available.

* fob - Freight on Board

6 Price, wages and employment

Commentary

Retail prices

Tables 6.1 to 6.5 show details about prices on St. Helena. The most important indicator of price movements, the Retail Price Index (RPI), was re-weighted in July 1980, November 1987, November 1994, February 2002, and most recently, June 2010. Each revision was derived from a Household Expenditure Survey (HES) which establishes items and weights in an average weekly household expenditure on St. Helena. The prices of items used to calculate the RPI are collected quarterly, after which the index and rate of change is calculated and published. The ‘rate of change’ of the RPI is commonly referred to as the ‘rate of inflation’ or simply “inflation”.

Inflation at the end of financial year 2012/13 stood at 2.4%, a marked decrease since the end of 2011 where inflation stood at 7.0%.

As so few goods are produced in St. Helena, changes in the local RPI are affected considerably by:

- UK inflation
- RSA inflation, allowing for changes in the £:Rand exchange rate, and
- Freight rates on the RMS St. Helena.

The Building Materials Index (BMPI) is shown in table 6.1, as well as, table 6.3 where its individual components are listed. The BMPI measures the rate of change of prices in the construction sector, and the weighting pattern is derived from the materials needed to build a typical house. From the rebase in June 2010 to March 2013 the average annual inflation of the BMPI was 3.2%. In financial year 2012/13 the annual rate of inflation was 2.7%.

Table 6.4 shows the prices of some selected commodities have changed over the past 6 years. Table 6.5 shows water tariff by consumer type from 1982 to present.

Employment

Tables 6.6 to 6.8 give information on employment and unemployment on St. Helena. Table 6.6 has been revised from previous publications of the Yearbook to reflect changes in the St Helena Government (SHG) pay structure introduced in April 2010 and the move away from weekly paid staff. Table 6.8 has also been revised due to the restructuring of SHG both in 2010 and 2012/13. Departments have been restructured into Directorates with the aim of forming a more streamlined and efficient public sector.

Community employment is shown in table 6.7. As of the 1st April 2011 the community employment scheme, also known as ‘3-day’, was abolished. A delay in obtaining required data means that it has not been possible to update this table at time of publication. Please check with the Statistics Office on the status of updated information.

6 Price, wages and employment

Household Expenditure and personal income

Summary details about household expenditure and personal income are shown in table 6.10. The last HES was conducted in 2009 where the average weekly household expenditure amounted to £149.47 compared to £133.34 per week in the 2004 survey. The proportion spent on 'Food' remains the highest; however, it did decrease slightly by 6.7% in 2009. The smallest categories in 2009 were 'Clothing' and 'Alcohol and Tobacco' with 1.4% and 3.2% respectively. The next HES is next scheduled for Autumn 2013.

6.1

Price index numbers :

June 2010 = 100¹

2004-2013

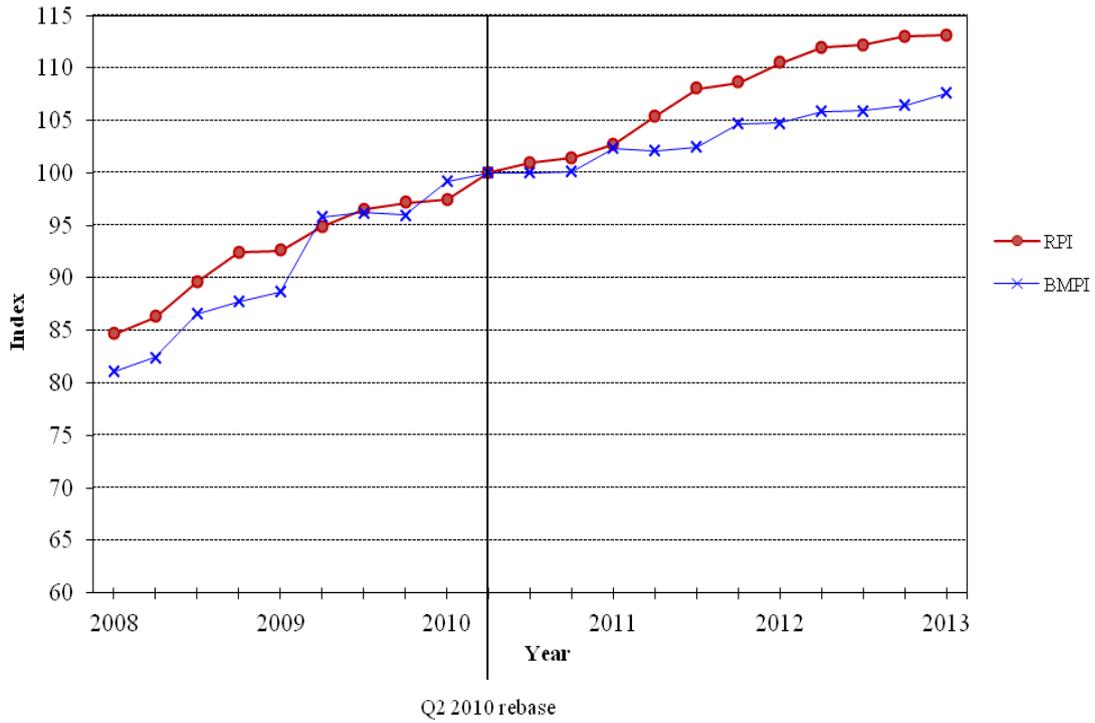
Year		Retail price index (RPI)		Building materials price index (BMPI)	
		Index	Annual % change	Index	Annual % change
2004	Qtr 1	72.1	5.0	63.6	12.1
	Qtr 2	72.5	4.3	63.8	11.5
	Qtr 3	73.2	4.2	67.4	12.9
	Qtr 4	73.4	3.0	67.5	13.3
2005	Qtr 1	74.1	2.7	67.8	6.6
	Qtr 2	74.2	2.4	69.1	8.3
	Qtr 3	75.4	3.0	69.4	3.0
	Qtr 4	76.0	3.6	70.5	4.4
2006	Qtr 1	77.2	4.2	74.0	9.0
	Qtr 2	78.0	5.1	73.3	6.1
	Qtr 3	78.8	4.5	74.2	7.0
	Qtr 4	78.5	3.3	74.5	5.7
2007	Qtr 1	80.2	3.9	78.6	6.3
	Qtr 2	81.7	4.7	75.6	3.0
	Qtr 3	82.1	4.2	75.8	2.1
	Qtr 4	83.0	5.7	75.8	1.7
2008	Qtr 1	84.7	5.6	81.1	3.1
	Qtr 2	86.3	5.6	82.4	9.1
	Qtr 3	89.7	9.2	86.6	14.2
	Qtr 4	92.4	11.4	87.7	15.7
2009	Qtr 1	92.6	9.4	88.6	9.3
	Qtr 2	94.9	9.9	95.8	16.2
	Qtr 3	96.5	7.7	96.2	11.1
	Qtr 4	97.2	5.1	96.0	9.4
2010	Qtr 1	97.4	5.2	99.2	11.9
	Qtr 2	100.0	5.4	100.0	4.4
	Qtr 3	101.0	4.6	100.0	3.9
	Qtr 4	101.5	4.4	100.1	4.3
2011	Qtr 1	102.7	5.4	102.3	3.2
	Qtr 2	105.6	5.6	102.1	2.1
	Qtr 3	108.0	7.0	102.5	2.5
	Qtr 4	108.6	7.0	104.7	4.6
2012	Qtr 1	110.5	7.6	104.7	2.4
	Qtr 2	112.0	6.1	105.8	3.6
	Qtr 3	112.2	3.9	105.9	3.4
	Qtr 4	113.0	3.8	106.4	1.7
2013	Qtr 1	113.1	2.4	107.6	2.7

Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

NB: The RPI measures price changes in a fixed basket of commodities and services, and the BMPI measures the change in cost of building a house.

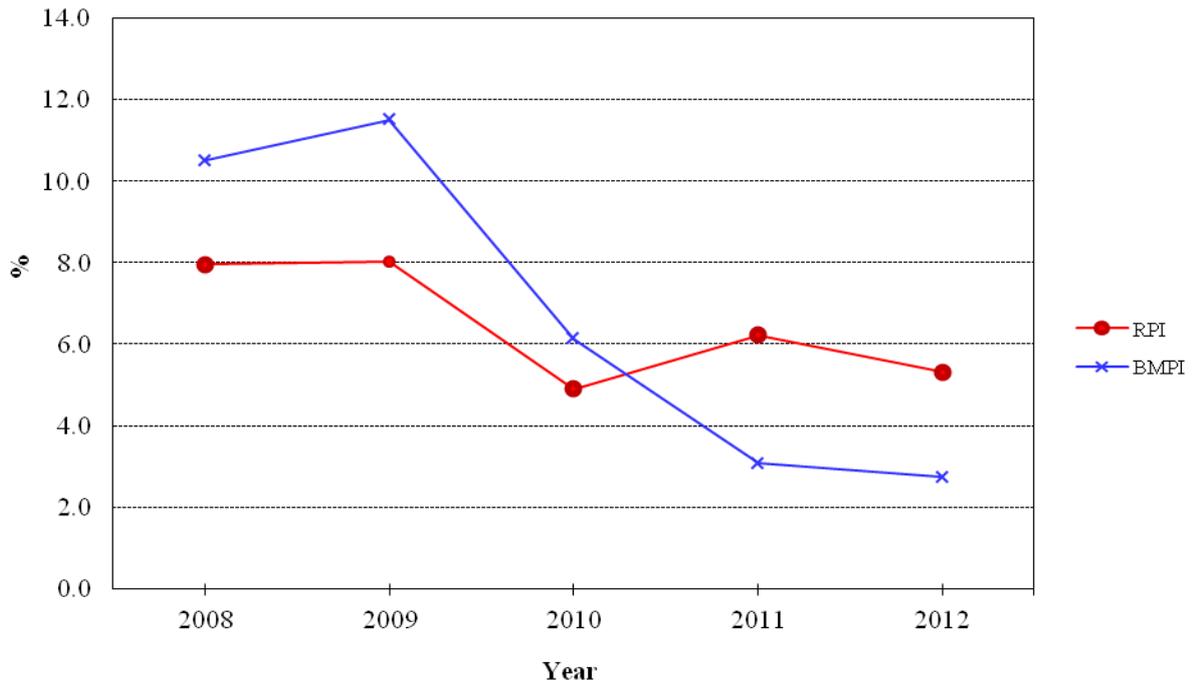
¹ The RPI and BMPI indices were rebased in June 2010 and calculated at the end of each quarter.

6.1 RPI and BMPI Price index numbers 2008 - Qtr 1 2013



Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

6.2 Average annual RPI and BMPI inflation, 2008 - 2012



Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

6 Prices, wages and employment

6.2 Retail Price Index :

June 2010 =100¹

2000 - 2013

index numbers and percentages

		Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Housing	Fuel & light	Clothing	House- hold goods	Trans- port	Miscell- aneous goods	Services	Total
<i>Weights 2010²</i>		33.4	3.2	9.8	7.8	1.4	4.1	18.6	8.9	12.9	100.0
2000	Qtr 4	67.76	79.69	107.69	53.26	116.26	146.36	79.96	81.77	113.48	78.57
2001	Qtr 4	64.56	56.72	87.63	39.77	90.94	96.11	68.80	80.90	82.96	67.51
2002	Qtr 4	61.6	57.8	88.4	50.0	96.9	93.3	70.5	81.2	81.4	67.6
2003	Qtr 4	65.9	68.5	88.7	56.7	97.7	94.2	71.6	82.4	82.9	71.2
2004	Qtr 4	70.1	68.1	90.3	60.9	104.9	102.5	69.6	85.6	84.0	73.4
2005	Qtr 4	72.0	69.4	90.8	65.9	113.1	108.3	73.3	89.1	84.0	76.0
2006	Qtr 4	72.8	74.3	91.6	68.8	115.5	97.2	79.4	94.5	84.1	78.5
2007	Qtr 4	75.5	80.9	91.8	69.6	101.8	102.5	91.1	86.8	95.9	83.0
2008	Qtr 4	91.4	93.7	96.7	74.6	107.4	105.6	97.7	90.1	96.5	92.4
2009	Qtr 4	96.9	95.3	98.7	85.9	106.9	101.9	100.1	102.1	99.3	97.2
2010	Qtr 1	97.6	100.5	99.3	85.9	99.1	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.3	97.4
	Qtr 2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Qtr 3	101.7	101.6	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	101.1	101.7	100.0	101.0
	Qtr 4	101.7	105.6	100.0	101.0	101.3	100.7	101.6	103.5	100.0	101.5
2011	Qtr 1	102.5	106.0	100.3	101.1	100.9	100.5	106.1	104.1	100.2	102.7
	Qtr 2	104.6	107.2	105.8	101.6	103.0	103.4	108.5	111.3	102.5	105.6
	Qtr 3	107.0	110.4	106.0	101.6	106.7	106.2	110.7	111.1	110.3	108.0
	Qtr 4	106.5	116.6	106.1	101.8	104.9	111.8	111.0	114.0	110.3	108.6
2012	Qtr 1	107.1	122.1	106.1	101.9	105.8	116.5	117.7	114.8	110.3	110.5
	Qtr 2	108.6	122.8	106.3	108.5	107.2	118.6	119.1	115.4	110.3	112.0
	Qtr 3	109.4	124.8	106.3	108.5	109.5	115.2	118.2	116.0	111.1	112.2
	Qtr 4	109.2	125.3	106.4	108.5	116.4	116.5	118.2	112.9	116.4	112.7
2013	Qtr 1	109.7	127.8	106.5	108.5	111.8	115.8	118.9	115.5	115.2	113.1
<i>Annual percentage change</i>											
2002	Qtr 4	-4.6	1.9	0.9	25.8	6.5	-2.9	2.5	0.3	-1.9	0.2
2003	Qtr 4	6.9	18.6	0.4	13.4	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	5.3
2004	Qtr 4	6.4	-0.6	1.7	7.5	7.3	8.9	-2.8	3.9	1.3	3.0
2005	Qtr 4	2.7	1.9	0.6	8.2	7.9	5.7	5.4	4.1	0.0	3.6
2006	Qtr 4	1.2	7.1	0.8	4.4	2.1	-10.3	8.2	6.1	0.1	3.3
2007	Qtr 4	3.7	8.8	0.3	1.2	-11.9	5.5	14.7	-8.1	14.1	5.7
2008	Qtr 4	21.0	15.8	5.3	7.1	5.5	3.0	7.3	3.8	0.6	11.4
2009	Qtr 4	6.1	1.8	2.0	15.1	-0.5	-3.5	2.5	13.4	2.9	5.1
2010	Qtr 1	8.5	11.8	3.2	4.2	-6.3	-5.1	2.0	6.0	2.9	5.2
	Qtr 2	5.8	10.4	2.4	17.0	-5.1	-1.1	1.0	10.7	0.7	5.4
	Qtr 3	5.5	4.2	2.3	16.5	-5.6	-0.7	2.3	4.3	0.7	4.6
	Qtr 4	4.9	10.8	1.3	17.6	-5.3	-1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	4.4
2011	Qtr 1	5.0	5.5	1.0	17.8	1.8	0.5	6.3	5.5	0.9	5.4
	Qtr 2	4.6	7.2	5.8	1.6	3.0	3.4	8.5	11.3	2.5	5.6
	Qtr 3	5.2	8.7	6.0	1.6	6.2	5.4	9.5	9.3	10.3	7.0
	Qtr 4	4.7	10.4	6.1	0.8	3.6	11.1	9.3	10.1	10.3	7.0
2012	Qtr 1	4.5	15.3	5.8	0.7	4.9	15.9	10.9	10.3	10.2	7.6
	Qtr 2	3.8	14.5	0.5	6.8	4.1	14.7	9.8	3.7	7.6	6.1
	Qtr 3	2.3	13.0	0.3	6.8	2.6	8.5	6.8	4.4	0.7	3.9
	Qtr 4	2.6	7.4	0.2	6.6	10.9	4.2	6.5	-0.9	5.5	3.8
2013	Qtr 1	2.5	4.7	0.3	6.5	5.6	-0.5	1.1	0.6	4.4	2.4

Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

¹ The index was rebased in June 2010 and calculated at the end of each quarter.

² Weights were calculated through the 2009 Household Expenditure Survey (HES).

6 Prices, wages and employment

6.3 Building materials price index¹:

June 2010=100¹

2000 - 2013		<i>index numbers and percentages</i>						
		Wood	Building materials	Iron & steel	Plumbing ware	Electrical fittings	Other	Total
<i>Weights 2010²</i>		1.0	31.0	9.0	2.0	4.0	54.0	100.0
2000	Qtr 4	60.0	49.7	30.1	76.3	101.7	57.0	51.1
2001	Qtr 4	60.0	50.7	31.7	76.8	109.5	107.2	54.1
2002	Qtr 4	58.6	55.0	54.1	82.2	90.0	63.0	57.8
2003	Qtr 4	75.3	53.8	57.7	80.5	84.4	56.4	59.6
2004	Qtr 4	75.3	63.3	71.2	91.9	68.8	59.9	67.5
2005	Qtr 4	75.3	67.1	70.2	93.2	66.2	86.3	70.5
2006	Qtr 4	73.8	74.5	67.1	80.6	89.5	89.3	74.5
2007	Qtr 4	73.8	79.1	57.9	78.3	95.6	87.6	75.8
2008	Qtr 4	73.8	87.9	96.9	85.3	101.4	89.8	87.7
2009	Qtr 4	95.3	96.1	96.0	94.5	98.6	96.3	96.0
2010	Qtr 1	100.0	99.5	96.5	100.5	100.0	100.0	99.2
	Qtr 2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Qtr 3	100.0	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.0	100.0
	Qtr 4	118.1	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1
2011	Qtr 1	118.1	99.3	90.3	90.2	100.0	106.3	102.3
	Qtr 2	118.1	95.9	95.4	90.2	105.4	106.7	102.1
	Qtr 3	118.1	95.8	95.4	90.2	125.6	107.8	102.5
	Qtr 4	130.9	98.6	95.4	96.5	125.6	108.1	104.7
2012	Qtr 1	130.9	101.8	95.4	96.5	106.2	107.6	104.7
	Qtr 2	130.9	97.9	100.0	109.8	152.7	107.6	105.8
	Qtr 3	127.2	100.0	100.0	109.8	145.1	107.0	105.9
	Qtr 4	123.0	100.0	105.1	109.8	148.8	107.0	106.4
2013	Qtr 1	123.0	103.3	105.1	109.8	148.8	107.3	107.6
<i>Annual percentage change</i>								
2001	Qtr 4	0.0	2.1	5.1	0.6	7.6	88.1	5.9
2002	Qtr 4	-2.4	8.5	70.8	7.0	-17.8	-41.2	6.9
2003	Qtr 4	28.5	-2.3	6.8	-2.0	-6.1	-10.5	3.0
2004	Qtr 4	0.0	17.8	23.4	14.2	-18.5	6.3	13.3
2005	Qtr 4	0.0	6.0	-1.4	1.4	-3.8	43.9	4.5
2006	Qtr 4	-1.9	11.0	-4.4	-13.5	35.2	3.5	5.7
2007	Qtr 4	0.0	6.2	-13.7	-2.8	6.8	-2.0	1.7
2008	Qtr 4	0.0	11.1	67.2	8.9	6.1	2.5	15.7
2009	Qtr 4	29.0	9.3	-0.9	10.8	-2.8	7.3	9.4
2010	Qtr 1	35.5	10.8	-0.4	17.8	3.0	12.7	11.9
	Qtr 2	0.9	4.8	3.1	14.0	3.0	9.8	4.4
	Qtr 3	5.0	1.4	4.1	5.8	1.4	10.9	4.0
	Qtr 4	24.0	2.5	4.1	5.8	1.4	3.8	4.3
2011	Qtr 1	18.1	-0.2	-6.4	-10.2	0.0	6.3	3.1
	Qtr 2	18.1	-4.1	-4.6	-9.8	5.4	6.7	2.1
	Qtr 3	18.1	-2.3	-4.6	-9.8	25.6	6.7	2.5
	Qtr 4	10.8	0.1	-4.6	-3.5	25.6	8.1	4.6
2012	Qtr 1	10.9	2.6	5.7	6.9	6.2	1.2	2.4
	Qtr 2	10.9	2.0	4.8	21.7	44.9	0.9	3.6
	Qtr 3	7.7	4.4	4.8	21.7	15.6	-0.7	3.4
	Qtr 4	-6.0	1.5	10.2	13.8	18.5	-1.0	1.7
2013	Qtr 1	-6.1	1.4	10.1	13.8	40.1	-0.3	2.7

Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

¹ The index was rebased in June 2010 and calculated at the end of each quarter.

² Weights were calculated through the 2009 Household Expenditure Survey (HES).

6 Prices, wages and employment

6.4

Retail prices of selected commodities: at the second quarter of each year

2007 - 2012

£

Commodity	Unit	Quarter 2					
		2007	2008	2009	2010 ¹	2011	2012
Basic commodities							
Bread, white loaf	Medium	0.56	0.61	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92
Flour, white	500g	0.28	0.36	0.53	0.69	0.70	0.75
Cornflakes	375g	1.39	2.39	2.69	2.69	2.99	2.79
Rice, brown	1 Kilo	0.25	1.23	1.55	1.29	1.29	1.19
Sugar	1 Kilo	0.70	0.70	0.70	1.09	1.24	1.35
Meat							
Chicken, frozen imported	1 Kilo	2.68	2.90	3.30	3.29	3.19	3.50
Bacon, piece	1 Kilo	4.76	5.21	7.47	7.59	7.70	7.69
Corned beef, tinned	340g	1.30	1.07	1.35	1.67	1.63	2.87
Tuna, fresh	1 Kilo	3.08	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17
Dairy products							
Butter, imported	250g	1.19	1.55	1.49	1.49	1.69	1.79
Margarine	500g	0.45	0.78	0.98	1.90	2.35	2.34
Cheese, Cheddar	1 Kilo	4.60	6.99	6.95	6.49	6.85	6.15
Eggs	6 Only	1.20	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.40
Milk, carton	1 ltr	0.72	0.95	0.99	1.09	1.19	1.15
Milk, tinned	410ml	0.95	0.95	1.15	1.29	1.15	1.29
Beverages							
Black Teabags	80's	1.18	1.28	1.24	1.52	1.86	1.87
Coffee, granules	100g	0.75	0.95	0.95	1.25	1.19	1.62
Alcohol and tobacco							
Beer, Castle	330ml	1.36	1.45	1.49	1.45	1.70	1.89
Cigarettes, 555	pkt of 20	2.60	3.10	2.89	3.56	3.79	4.48
Vegetables and fruit							
Potatoes, imported	1 Kilo	0.90	0.58	1.00	0.90	0.95	0.95
Onions	1 Kilo	0.65	0.62	0.79	0.89	1.10	0.89
Bananas, local	1 Kilo	0.88	0.96	1.06	1.45	1.45	1.45
Canned peaches	410g	0.71	0.65	0.99	1.09	1.09	1.19
Fuel and light							
Water (1 st 15 units)	1 unit ²	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.72	0.72
Electricity (1 st 400 units)	1 unit ³	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.175	0.175
Gas Cylinder	14kg	40.90	46.00	52.00	54.50	61.62	62.95
Paraffin	1 ltr	1.75	2.00	2.15	3.39	4.15	4.15
Petrol	1 ltr	1.07	1.21	1.36	1.30	1.51	1.52
Toiletries							
Toothpaste	100ml	0.75	0.55	0.67	0.88	1.03	1.08
Washing Powder	2 Kg	7.20	6.75	6.75	7.67	7.68	7.13
Miscellaneous							
St Helena Independent	Newspaper	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.60	0.90

Source: Statistics Office, CPPU

NB: Items and weights prior to 2010 were calculated to coincide with the re-base.

¹The RPI was re-based in Qtr 2 2010, therefore some descriptions/weights were changed.

² A unit of water is equivalent to 1 cubic meter.

³ A unit of electricity is equivalent to 1 KWh.

6 Prices, wages and employment

6.5 Water tariff: by type of consumer

1994 - 2012

£

Type of consumer	21/04/1994	01/04/1996	01/04/1999	01/08/1999 ¹	01/04/2008	01/04/2011	01/10/2012
A For domestic purposes							
- treated supply per cubic metre	0.23	0.23	0.46	0.58	0.58	0.72	0.79
- untreated supply per cubic metre	0.16	0.16	0.32	0.41	0.41	0.47	0.52
Quarterly standing charge							
- treated supply	22.00	22.00	12.00	12.00	10.00	5.46	6.00
- untreated supply	16.00	16.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.46	6.00
B For agricultural purposes							
- treated supply per cubic metre	0.23	0.23	0.46	0.58	0.58	0.94	1.04
- untreated supply per cubic metre	0.16	0.16	0.32	0.41	0.41	0.47	0.52
C For religious purposes or for social purposes in churches and halls where no charge is made for admission							
	Charged at domestic rate						
D For commercial, government or public purposes in all commercial premises, government offices and other buildings.							
per cubic metre	6.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.85	2.04
standing charge (per quarter)	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	12.00	16.38	18.00
E For issue to ships							
- per 1000 galls	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	1.85	9.27

Source: Directorate of Infrastructure and Utilities

NB: Charge per cubic metre

¹ Between the years for 1999 and 2008 there were no changes to the Water Tariff.

² The Water Division of I&U no longer has a tariff in place for water issued to ships therefore the commercial rate was applied (per cubic meter) for use in this table. 1 gallon is equivalent to 0.0045 cubic meters.

6 Prices, wages and employment

6.6

SHG Pay & Grading Scale 2010¹

by grade, salary group and number of employees

2012

Grade	£	No. ²
	01/04/10	2011/12
A	3,869 - 5,294	52
B	5,148 - 6,666	208
C	6,479 - 8,393	281
D	8,154 - 10,577	130
E	10,275 - 12,605	85
F	12,241 - 16,390	44
G	15,922 - 27,799	17

Source: Finance Directorate

NB: This table includes the latest Pay and Grading structure as well as the latest figures for employee numbers.

The last two points of each grade are also the first two points of the following grade.

¹ Revised in April 2010

² Excluding TC Officers and part-time staff

6 Prices, wages and employment

6.7 Community employment, unemployment benefits and income related benefits:

by gender

2005 - 2012

numbers

Quarterly Averages		Community Employment ¹			Unemployment Benefits			Income Related Benefits (IRB)					Total
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Single	Married	Depend-	Cohabi-		
								adult	couple	ants	Other ²	tating	
2005	Qtr 1	75	28	103	13	25	41 ³	362	130	26	2	n.a.	649
	Qtr 2	73	30	103	12	21	33	351	129	27	2	n.a.	637
	Qtr 3	66	24	90	56	52	108	352	129	28	2	n.a.	640
	Qtr 4	58	20	79	15	23	38	363	129	28	2	6	654
2006	Qtr 1	58	21	78	12	25	37	360	127	29	2	7	652
	Qtr 2	58	20	78	10	21	32	365	120	27	2	11	645
	Qtr 3	57	22	79	26	32	58	366	120	29	2	7	644
	Qtr 4	54	21	75	15	24	40	357	121	28	2	5	636
2007	Qtr 1	50	17	67	13	24	37	353	125	29	2	11	645
	Qtr 2	45	15	61	9	17	26	344	129	29	2	10	642
	Qtr 3	45	12	57	16	23	38	346	127	28	2	10	641
	Qtr 4	38	8	47	9	18	28	345	129	29	2	10	645
2008	Qtr 1	35	8	42	7	17	24	346	127	28	2	10	638
	Qtr 2	28	7	35	9	17	26	349	128	27	n.a.	10	643
	Qtr 3	27	9	35	29	35	64	357	137	25	n.a.	10	666
	Qtr 4	26	8	33	8	25	34	357	150	21	n.a.	10	688
2009	Qtr 1	20	8	28	7	19	26	359	150	24	n.a.	11	694
	Qtr 2	18	6	24	4	18	22	363	152	28	n.a.	12	708
	Qtr 3	21	7	27	14	20	50 ³	365	156	28	n.a.	13	717
	Qtr 4	20	6	26	15	21	36	378	159	35	n.a.	17	747
2010	Qtr 1	16	6	22	15	22	38	376	161	35	0	23	756
	Qtr 2	15	5	21	11	22	33	371	157	36	0	26	747
	Qtr 3	15	5	24	15	27	46	368	209	37	0	28	850
	Qtr 4	12	4	16	13	19	33 ³	361	208	32	0	27	836
2011 ^P	Qtr 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Qtr 2 ⁴	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	31
	Qtr 3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	40
	Qtr 4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	28
2012 ^P	Qtr 1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Qtr 2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Qtr 3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Qtr 4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Directorate of Health and Social Welfare

NB: This table was revised in this edition to include cohabitating IRB recipients, and married couples receiving Community Employment/Unemployment benefits, as single individuals.

¹ Community employment was known as the 3-day Work Scheme, however it was abolished on the 1st April 2011, therefore these figures are no longer reported.

² Other includes pensioners.

³ Some months did not include a gender breakdown for Youths, however they were included in the Total.

⁴ In April 2011 a new IRB and Basic Island Pension (BIP) Scheme was introduced, IRB recipients are now classified as households instead of individual persons, hence the seemingly dramatic drop.

n.a. Not applicable

^P Provisional

.. Not available due to data constraints, table will be updated at a later date to be announced.

6.8.1 SHG employment by directorate

as of the beginning of each financial year

2010/11 - 2012/13		<i>number</i>	
Year	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 ¹
Directorate			
Governor	11	11	.. ²
Secretariat	56	58	61
Access and Shipping	6	6	n.a. ³
Agriculture and Natural Resources	107	107	89
Audit Services	10	9	9
Corporate Procurement	12	12	9
Education and Employment	147	150	142
Environmental Management	n.a.	n.a.	11 ⁴
Finance	67	59	56
Human Resources	11	13	11
Health and Social Welfare	261	261	252
Internal Audit	4	4	4
Infrastructure and Utilities	172	167	184
Police	76	62	61
Tourism	8	6	5
Total	948	925	894

Source: Human Resources Directorate

NB: Tables relating to employment were revised in 2013 to accommodate the changes in structure in SHG since the 2009/10 Yearbook.

¹ 2012/13 figures are given as full time equivalents (FTE). FTE are calculated as a percentage of the 35 hours worked per week.

² In 2012/13 numbers for Governor were included with Secretariat total.

³ From 2012/13 Access and Shipping was no longer within SHG.

⁴ The Environmental Management Directorate was established in 2012/13.

.. Breakdown not available

n.a. Not applicable

6.8.2 SHG employment by directorate

by type of employment¹

Directorate	Established		Trainees	TC Posts	Vacancies	Total
	Full time	Part time				
Secretariat	42	3	0	1	5	51
Agriculture and Natural Resources	77	1	2	2	9	91
Audit Services	6	1	0	1	2	10
Corporate Procurement	8	1	0	0	1	10
Education and Employment	122	16	4	9	7	158
Environmental Management	10	0	0	1	5	16
Finance	53	0	0	1	2	56
Human Resources	9	1	0	1	1	12
Health and Social Welfare	208	0	14	2	29	253
Internal Audit	4	0	0	0	0	4
Infrastructure and Utilities	146	0	3	5	29	183
Police	52	6	0	4	8	70
Tourism	5	1	0	2	1	9
Total	742	30	23	29	99	923

Source: Human Resources Directorate

¹ These figures will not equal that of table 6.8.1 above due to SHG restructuring and, in some cases, creation of new posts. In addition the headcount measure is not the same.

6 Prices, wages and employment

6.9 Distribution of the workforce

2002/03 - 2009/10						<i>numbers</i>
Category	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2007/08 ⁴	2009/10
<i>Employed:</i>						
Government ¹	1,737	1,031	1,718	1,583	1,069	1,484
Private	807	837	785	931	1,071	1,241
Parastatal	43	25	24	19	22	21
Other/Not Stated		..	..	..	59	17
Total employed	2,587	1,893	2,527	2,533	2,221	2,763
<i>Unemployed:</i>						
Community employment	130	162	101	77	44	25
Receiving unemployment benefit	178	43	38	33	22	31
Other ²	79	2	0	2	0	0
Total unemployed	387	207	139	112	66	56
Total workforce on St Helena	2,974	2,100	2,666	2,645	2,287	2,819
Unemployment rate on St Helena ³	13.0%	9.9%	5.2%	4.2%	2.9%	2.0%
Offshore workers ³	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total St Helenian Workforce	2,974	2,100	2,666	2,645	2,287	2,819

Source: Corporate Policy & Planning Unit and Directorate of Health & Social Welfare

NB: Government data was taken from departmental returns, Private and Parastatal data are extracted from Income Tax records.

¹ Includes Established, Unestablished, Temporary and Development Aid workers

² Includes those registered as unemployed but not eligible for benefits

³ Includes RMS St Helena employees. Due to the restoration of Citizenship rights we are unable to monitor offshore employment numbers.

⁴ 'Employed' 2007/08 figures were taken from the 2008 Census.

.. Data not available.

6.10 Household expenditure by expenditure group

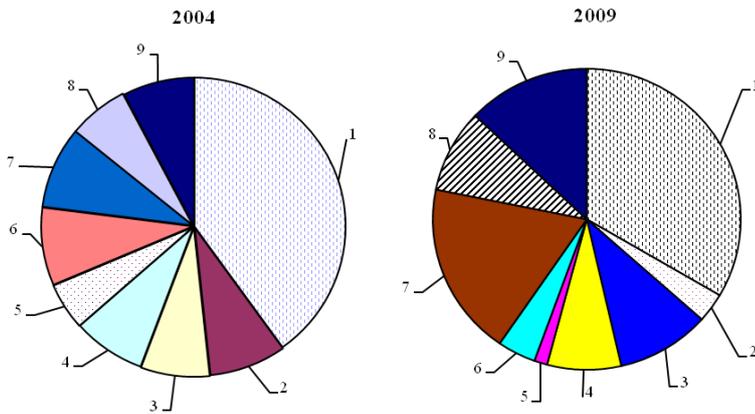
1993/94 - 2009

average household expenditure per week

Expenditure group	1993/94		2000		2004		2009	
	£	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
1 Food	40.82	42.7	34.32	33.1	53.48	40.1	49.92	33.4
2 Alcohol & tobacco	10.17	10.6	6.97	6.7	10.97	8.2	4.71	3.2
3 Housing	6.09	6.4	9.64	9.3	9.77	7.3	14.71	9.8
4 Fuel & light	5.19	5.4	8.38	8.1	10.41	7.8	11.63	7.8
5 Clothing	2.38	2.5	2.52	2.4	6.81	5.1	2.05	1.4
6 Household goods	3.78	4.0	3.56	3.4	11.26	8.4	6.06	4.1
7 Transport	15.25	15.9	23.82	23.0	11.86	8.9	27.76	18.6
8 Miscellaneous	8.80	9.2	6.35	6.1	8.57	6.4	13.32	8.9
9 Services	3.19	3.3	8.16	7.9	10.21	7.7	19.31	12.9
Total	95.67	100.0	103.72	100	133.34	100	149.47	100

Source: 2004 & 2009 Household Expenditure Surveys

6.10 Household expenditure by expenditure group



Key: See above table

Source: 2004 & 2009 Household Expenditure Surveys

7 Water and climate

Commentary

Climate

St Helena's climate is kept mild, equable and healthy by the south east trade winds. Over the past ten years (2003-2012) annual rainfall averaged 253mm (approx. 10") at the Jamestown situated at the swimming pool on the wharf and 1,083mm (approx. 43") at Hutts Gate at an elevation of approximately 650m (2,130 ft) above sea-level.

Table 7.1 shows the rainfall at 7 collecting stations, the location of which is shown in 7.1.1b.

Table 7.2 contains figures for maximum and minimum temperature, relative humidity, wind run and sunshine hours.

Historical rainfall and weather data can be found from the Statistics Office or downloaded, under 'Additional data', from the following link:

<http://www.sainthelena.gov.sh/statistics/>

Water Supply

In 2012 water tables were revised to show water supply by electoral area and a map of water treatment works and major water lines were included.

Table 7.3 shows the volume of water supplied by electoral area and also metered untreated water supplied to the Island. As of 2013 approximately 90% of households on St Helena receive treated water.

Table 7.4 shows the metered supply of untreated water to each electoral area. Not all untreated water is metered so these figures represent a lower limit. No households in the electoral areas of Half Tree Hollow, Jamestown or Alarm Forest received untreated water and so are not included in this table.

Table 7.5 show the number of water meters for domestic, commercial/ government and agricultural customers. Although this gives an indication of customer numbers there is not a direct link between number of meters and number of premises. Some properties have more than one meter where others receive an unmetered water supply or a single site meter serves multiple premises.

7 Water and climate

7.1.1 Annual rainfall at selected stations

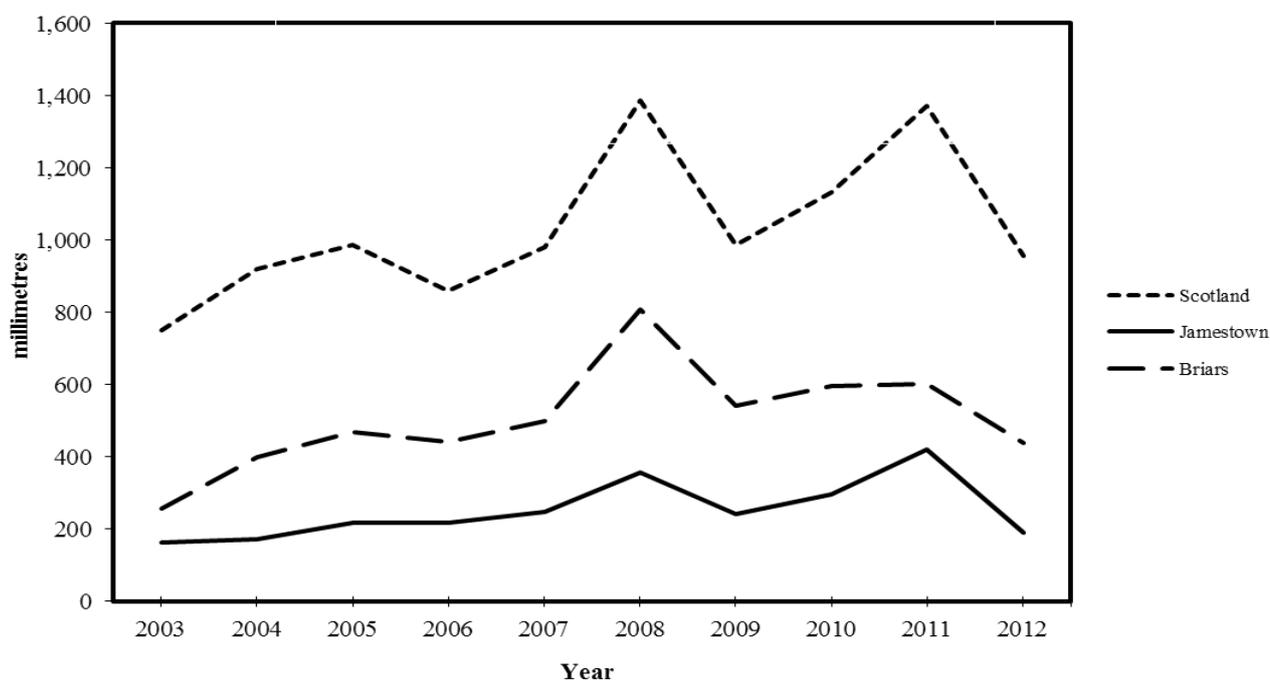
2003 - 2012

Millimetres

Annual rainfall	Scotland	Jamestown	Harpers	Plantation	Hutts Gate	Briars	Bottom Woods
2003	750	164	1,084	715	711	255	413
2004	921	173	1,236	878	871	398	467
2005	985	217	870	809	946	470	439
2006	861	218	724	998	1,138	442	525
2007	980	249	801	968	909	498	490
2008	1,385	356	1,223	1,428	1,707	807	735
2009	986	243	1,055	993	1,100	543	580
2010	1,131	296	1,020	1,053	1,165	595	638
2011	1,372	421	1,241	1,346	1,397	602	679
2012	957	190	799	874	888	438	544
10 year average	1,033	253	1,005	1,006	1,083	505	551

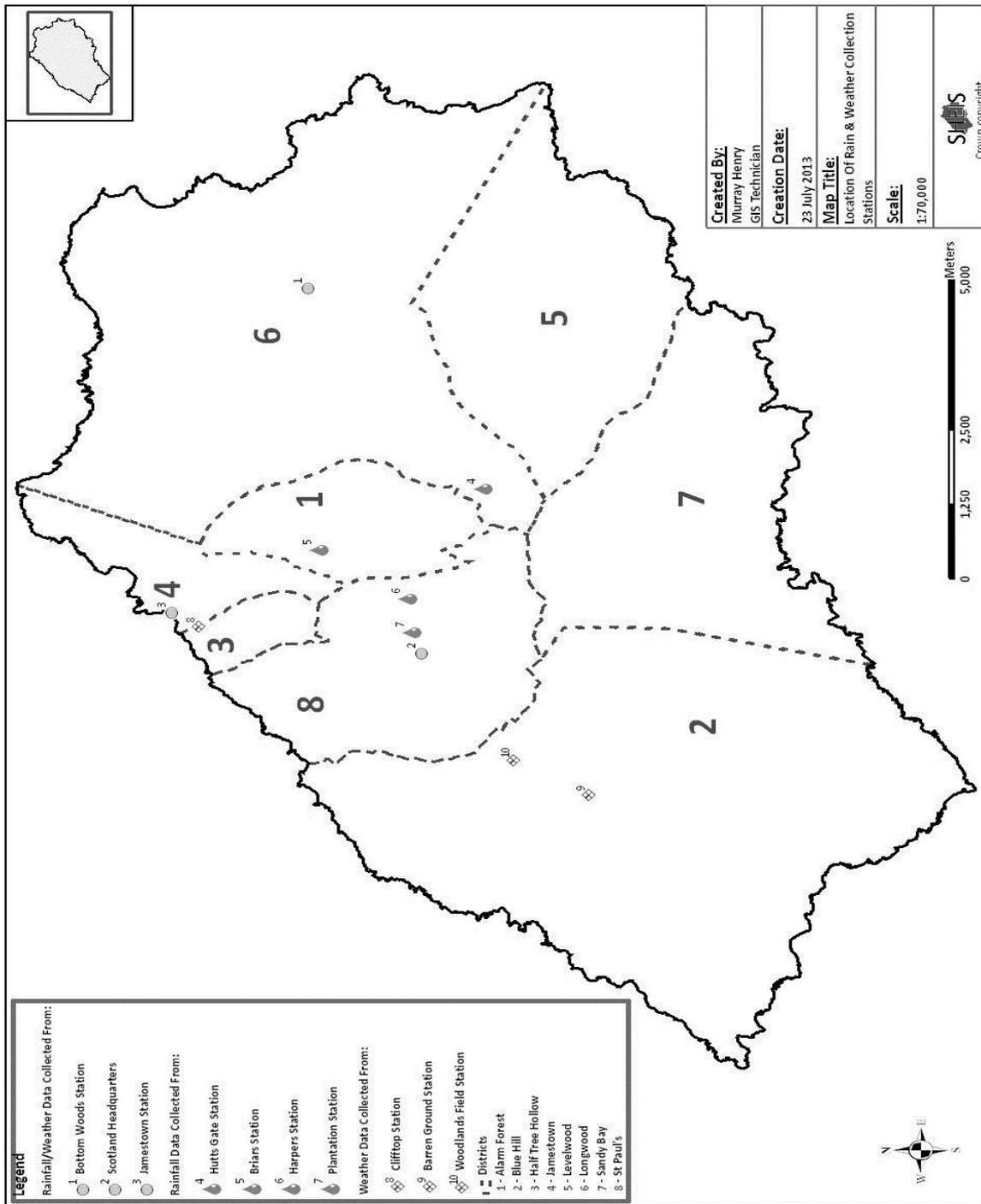
Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources

7.1.1a Annual Rainfall at selected locations 2003-2012



Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources

7.1.1b Map showing the location of the rainfall and weather stations



7 Water and climate

7.1.2 Monthly rainfall at selected stations

Millimetres

Rain in 2012	Scotland	Jamestown	Harpers	Plantation	Hutts Gate	Briars	Bottom Woods
January	12	2	10	10	12	0	7
February	109	10	61	90	102	30	47
March	50	12	39	43	60	30	30
April	89	36	67	102	103	43	91
May	62	18	63	52	50	31	33
June	131	33	105	101	68	70	60
July	104	32	104	99	107	65	57
August	180	28	150	160	97	91	70
September	93	9	92	85	154	34	64
October	95	10	70	93	69	41	53
November	21	1	30	29	66	3	23
December	13	1	8	11	..	..	8
Total rain in 2012	957	190	799	874	888	438	544

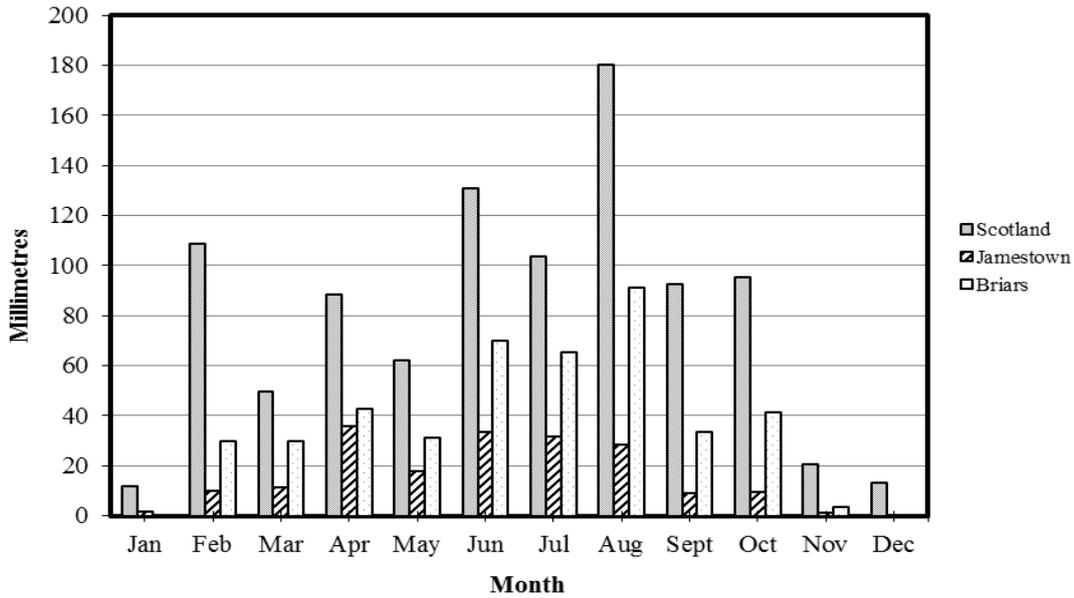
Monthly Averages 2003-2012

January	71	14	73	67	81	37	40
February	95	19	95	88	120	50	49
March	133	36	134	123	114	70	61
April	124	36	126	109	112	66	60
May	96	27	99	99	128	64	51
June	110	46	98	101	102	54	59
July	91	23	85	91	94	48	47
August	118	23	127	120	108	52	60
September	65	9	65	67	73	24	39
October	49	6	40	53	60	17	29
November	37	7	31	37	46	15	23
December	44	5	33	41	52	11	26
10 year average total	1,033	253	1,004	994	1,088	506	544

Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources

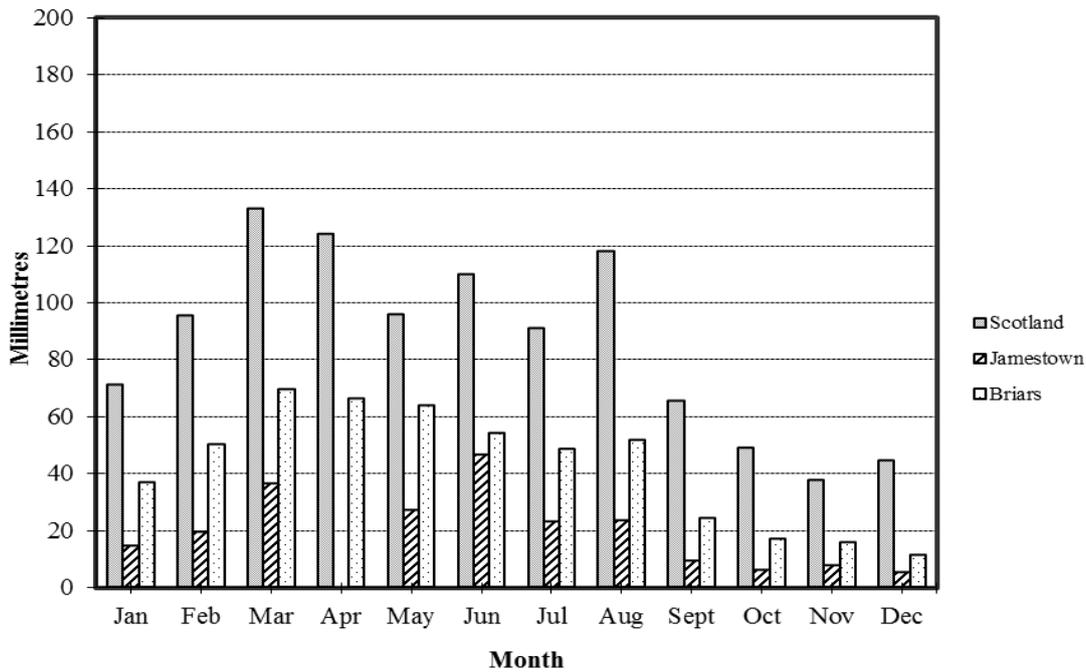
.. Data not available

7.1.2a Monthly rainfall at Scotland, Briars & Jamestown 2012



Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources

7.1.2b Average monthly rainfall at Scotland, Briars & Jamestown 2003 - 2012



Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources

7.2 Weather data at selected stations

2012

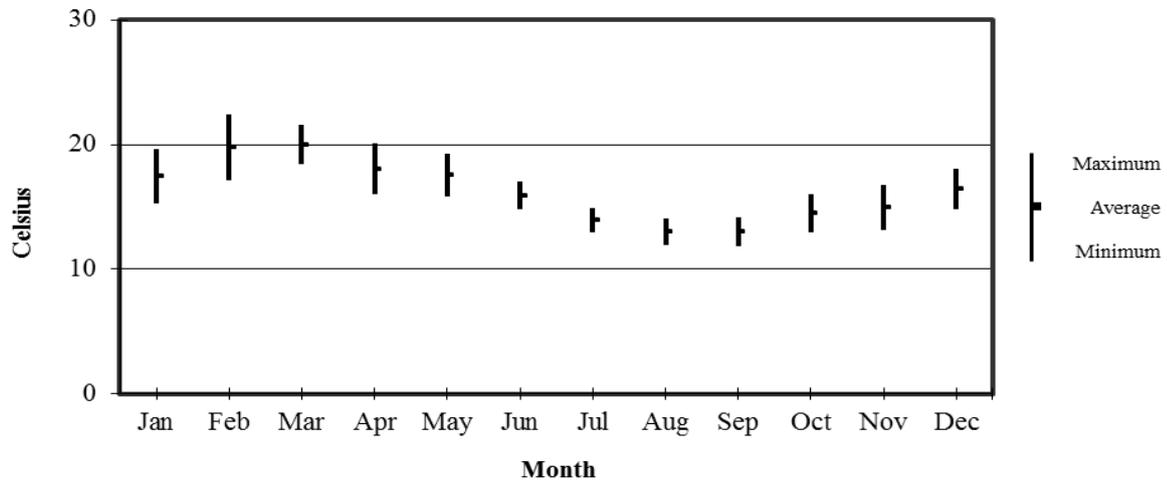
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Monthly average ²
Maximum temperature (Celsius)													
Bottom Woods	21.5	23.8	23.7	22.7	21.7	19.5	18.0	17.2	17.0	17.2	18.3	20.8	20.1
Scotland	19.6	22.4	21.6	20.1	19.3	17.0	14.9	14.1	14.2	16.0	16.8	18.1	17.8
Barren Ground	23.4	25.2	24.3	23.2	22.3	20.4	18.4	18.0	17.8	18.1	20.0	22.1	21.1
Jamestown ¹	22.1	22.7	22.5	14.5	19.1	17.5	12.3	14.9	17.7	20.9	20.5	24.0	19.1
Minimum temperature (Celsius)													
Bottom Woods	16.1	18.8	19.0	17.9	17.3	15.9	14.4	13.4	13.6	13.7	14.5	15.8	15.9
Scotland	15.3	17.1	18.4	16.0	15.8	14.8	13.0	11.9	11.8	13.0	13.1	14.8	14.6
Barren Ground	13.7	9.7	21.1	15.1	15.4	12.7	11.2	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.9	12.8	13.1
Jamestown ¹	16.4	18.2	18.6	11.8	15.1	14.5	9.9	10.8	12.7	16.4	16.0	18.8	14.9
Relative humidity (%)													
Bottom Woods	65.2	91.8	82.0	80.4	79.0	81.5	82.6	85.5	86.8	89.3	88.3	78.9	82.6
Scotland	77.7	83.3	83.5	86.2	79.7	81.5	91.3	93.6	92.0	93.8	92.3	79.2	86.2
Barren Ground	84.6	93.4	88.6	87.1	79.7	82.3	88.7	89.9	90.8	92.4	89.2	89.6	88.0
Wind run (km/day)													
Bottom Woods	127.3	503.0	537.2	478.7	489.0	565.0	576.9	594.4	636.5	673.5	576.9	434.1	516.0
Scotland	120.9	154.4	157.9	146.7	139.0	170.9	155.6	152.9	229.4	199.9	152.2	118.0	158.2
Barren Ground	161.9	156.1	155.0	156.7	141.5	158.2	170.8	189.4	224.1	251.2	205.2	137.8	175.7
Sunshine (hours/month)													Annual total
Bottom Woods	136.5	161.7	190.2	162.5	138.2	127.4	91.4	111.6	41.4	49.5	50.5	123.2	1,384.1
Scotland	184.3	152.7	207.9	161.4	147.8	122.2	93.9	102.1	64.8	108.4	151.3	111.7	1,608.5

Source: Agriculture & Natural Resources Directorate

¹ The station is located at the Swimming Pool in Jamestown

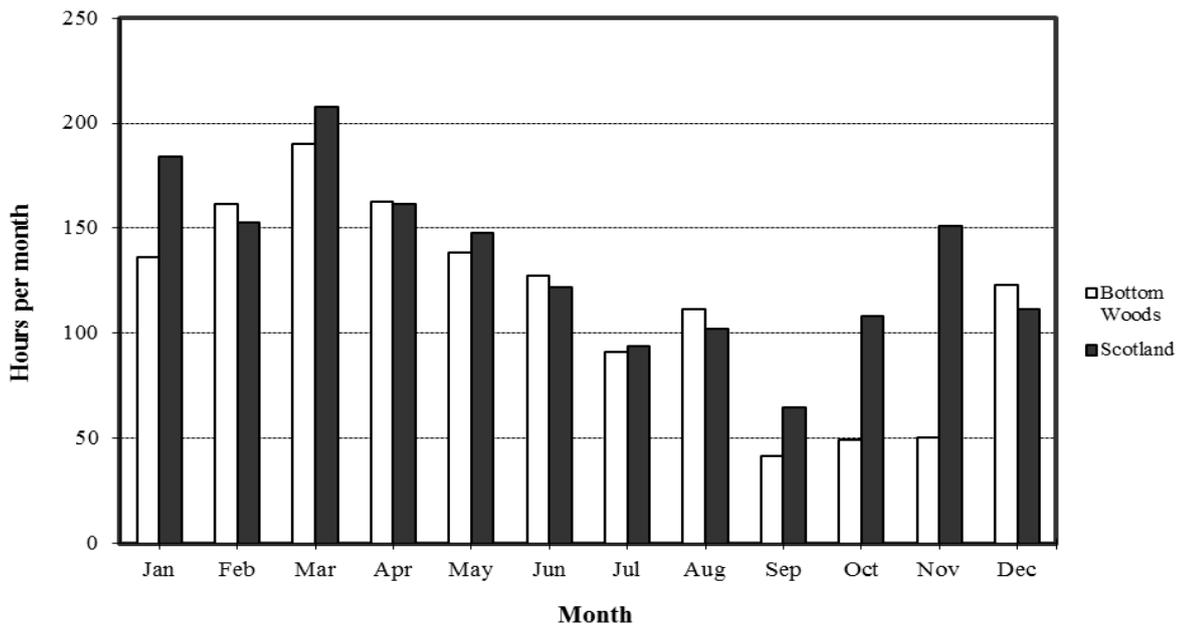
² Annual mean

7.2a Temperature at Scotland by month - 2012



Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources

7.2b Sunshine at Scotland and Bottom Woods - 2012



Source: Directorate of Agriculture & Natural Resources

7 Water and climate

7.3 Treated water supply by electoral area

2002 - 2012

cubic metres

		Treated				Untreated	Grand	
		Jamestown ¹	St. Pauls	Longwood	Levelwood	Total	Total	
2002		71,990	113,479	81,392	15,391	282,252	41,005	323,257
2003		77,797	117,041	72,320	18,379	285,537	65,404	350,941
2004		49,668	83,415	56,392	14,927	204,402	23,405	227,807
2005		53,858	90,750	58,860	17,215	220,683	35,794	256,477
2006		55,716	74,090	235,285	15,042	380,133	35,504	415,637
2007		..	118,236	88,527	24,837	231,600	6,646	238,246
2008		..	98,932	96,853	17,890	213,675	13,393	227,068
2009		86,267	176,510	91,567	23,802	378,146	14,818	392,964
2010		71,957	130,836	88,635	22,788	314,216	24,254	338,470
2011		68,023	130,781	84,072	19,866	302,742	28,848	331,590
2012		56,474	144,975	91,647	19,312	312,408	25,406	337,814
2009	Qtr 1	29,715	78,585	21,348	5,374	135,022	3,678	138,700
	Qtr 2	19,220	33,284	23,146	5,627	81,277	3,371	84,648
	Qtr 3	20,088	29,344	23,322	5,810	78,564	3,548	82,112
	Qtr 4	17,244	35,297	23,751	6,991	83,283	4,221	87,504
2010	Qtr 1	18,455	35,978	22,358	7,726	84,517	8,829	93,346
	Qtr 2	17,171	31,649	21,376	7,175	77,371	4,366	81,737
	Qtr 3	17,741	30,392	20,766	2,103	71,002	3,713	74,715
	Qtr 4	18,590	32,817	24,135	5,784	81,326	7,346	88,672
2011	Qtr 1	18,080	32,542	20,880	5,157	76,659	12,582	89,241
	Qtr 2	16,613	31,350	20,216	4,811	72,990	6,628	79,618
	Qtr 3	16,275	31,405	21,030	4,393	73,103	4,172	77,275
	Qtr 4	17,055	35,484	21,946	5,505	79,990	5,466	85,456
2012	Qtr 1	17,277	38,860	23,312	6,411	85,860	7,017	92,877
	Qtr 2	12,886	36,314	22,153	5,079	76,432	6,959	83,391
	Qtr 3	12,837	32,456	19,671	3,475	68,439	4,988	73,427
	Qtr 4	13,474	37,345	26,511	4,347	81,677	6,442	88,119

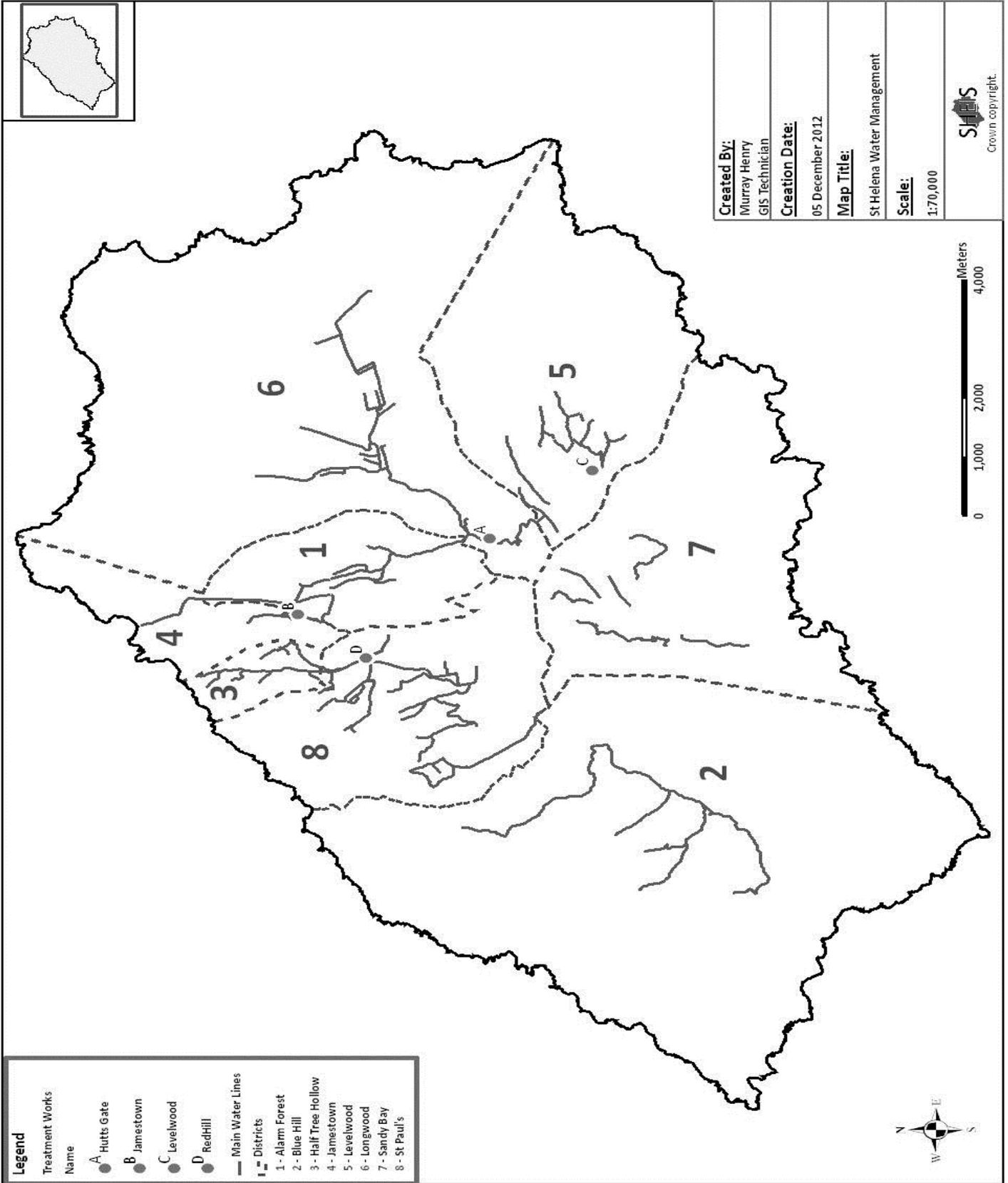
Source: Infrastructure and Utilities Directorate

NB: For location of treatment works see chart 7.3a.

¹ Data for 2007 and 2008 is not available due to faulty readings.

.. Data not available

7.3a Map of treatment works and main water lines - 2012



7 Water and climate

7.4 Untreated water supply by electoral area

2002 - 2012

cubic metres

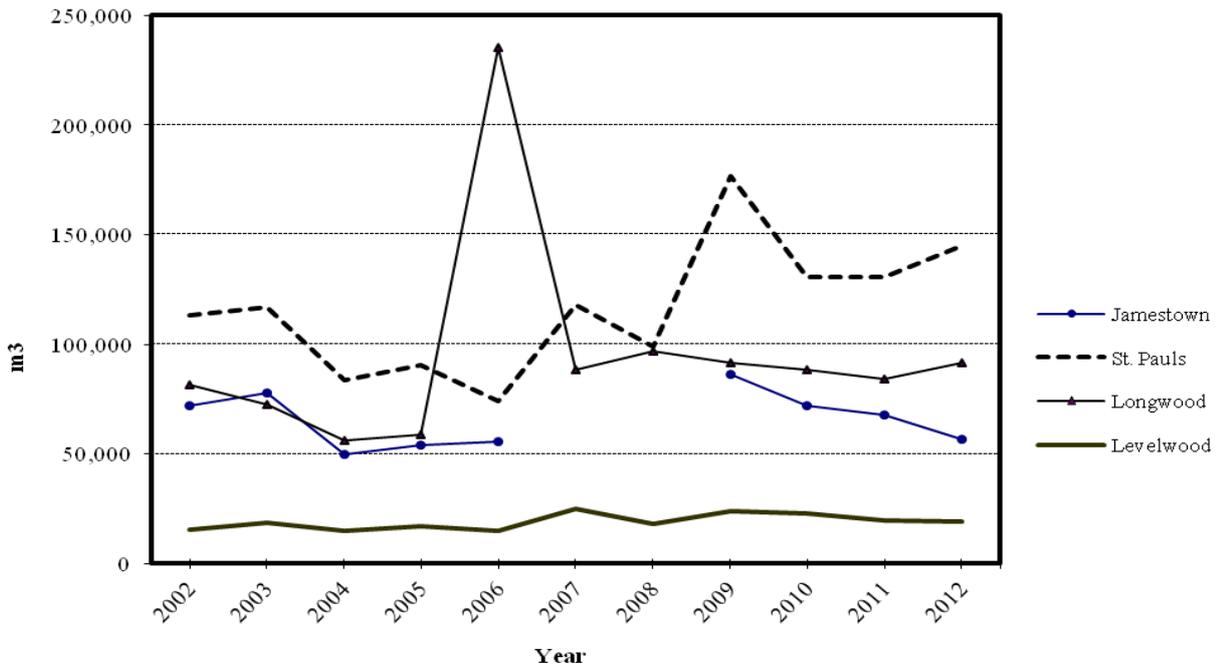
	Untreated						Treated	Grand	
	St. Pauls	Sandy Bay	Blue Hill	Levelwood	Longwood	Total	Total	Total	
2002	9,071	3,511	6,609	1,018	20,796	41,005	282,252	323,257	
2003	6,187	3,622	7,856	1,388	46,351	65,404	285,537	350,941	
2004	5,142	2,564	6,958	1,346	7,395	23,405	204,402	227,807	
2005	6,075	3,474	9,324	1,275	21,369	41,517	220,683	262,200	
2006	3,995	3,330	8,378	962	18,839	35,504	380,133	415,637	
2007	6,646	..	..	..	..	6,646	231,600	238,246	
2008	4,455	..	8,938	..	..	13,393	213,675	227,068	
2009	6,226	..	8,592	..	..	14,818	378,146	392,964	
2010	6,300	..	15,234	545	2,175	24,254	314,216	338,470	
2011	7,209	369	9,948	161	11,161	28,848	302,742	331,590	
2012	11,983	1,570	10,245	1,608	..	25,406	312,408	337,814	
2008	Qtr 1	2,583	..	1,683	..	..	4,266	61,967	66,233
	Qtr 2	697	..	2,367	..	..	3,064	63,388	66,452
	Qtr 3	628	..	2,211	..	..	2,839	28,388	31,227
	Qtr 4	547	..	2,677	..	..	3,224	59,932	63,156
2009	Qtr 1	797	..	2,881	..	..	3,678	135,022	138,700
	Qtr 2	856	..	2,515	..	..	3,371	81,277	84,648
	Qtr 3	2,274	..	1,274	..	..	3,548	78,564	82,112
	Qtr 4	2,299	..	1,922	..	..	4,221	83,283	87,504
2010	Qtr 1	3,034	..	5,626	169	..	8,829	84,517	93,346
	Qtr 2	913	..	3,336	117	..	4,366	77,371	81,737
	Qtr 3	786	..	2,835	92	..	3,713	71,002	74,715
	Qtr 4	1,567	..	3,437	167	2,175	7,346	81,326	88,672
2011	Qtr 1	1,531	..	2,897	..	8,154	12,582	76,659	89,241
	Qtr 2	1,590	..	2,647	..	2,391	6,628	72,990	79,618
	Qtr 3	1,299	..	2,257	..	616	4,172	73,103	77,275
	Qtr 4	2,789	369	2,147	161	..	5,466	79,990	85,456
2012	Qtr 1	3,297	498	2,733	489	..	7,017	85,860	92,877
	Qtr 2	3,553	397	2,531	478	..	6,959	76,432	83,391
	Qtr 3	2,142	305	2,130	411	..	4,988	68,439	73,427
	Qtr 4	2,991	370	2,851	230	..	6,442	81,677	88,119

Source: Infrastructure and Utilities Directorate

NB: For location of treatment works see chart 7.3a.

.. Data not available

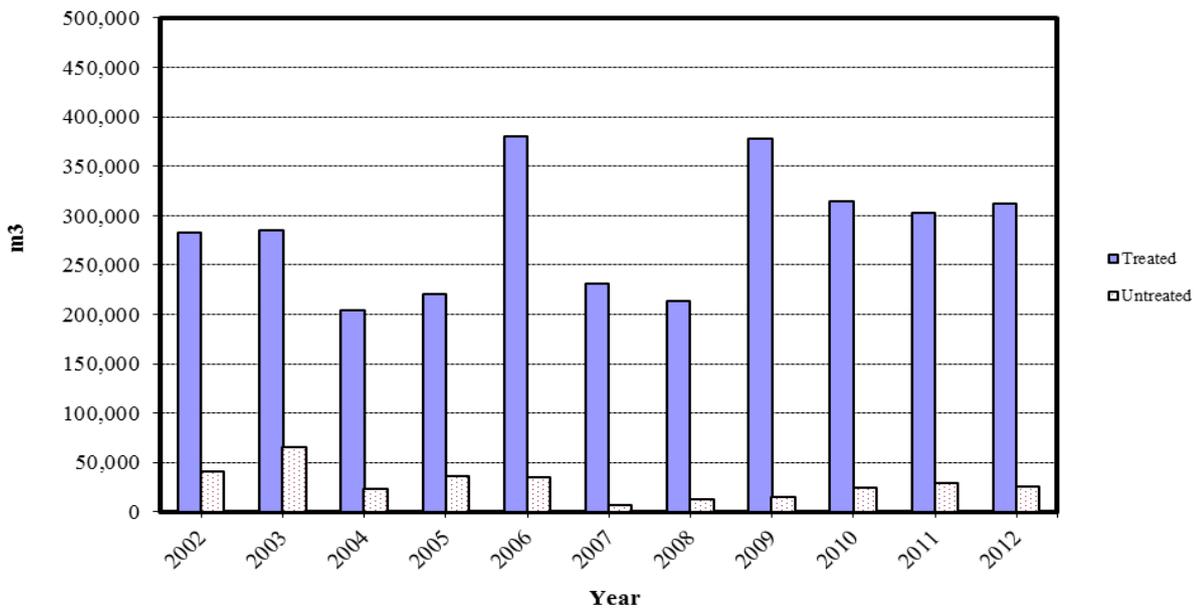
7.3b Treated water supply by electoral area 2002 - 2012



NB: Treated water for Jamestown was not available for 2007 and 2008.

Source: Infrastructure and Utilities Directorate

7.4 Water supply 2002 - 2012



Source: Infrastructure and Utilities Directorate

7 Water and climate

7.5 Water supply by user category and revenue received

1995 - 2012

Year	Number of water meters at end of period			Revenue during period £ ¹	
	Domestic	Commercial/ Government	Agricultural		
1995	1,900	157	177	118,694	
1996	1,954	163	189	130,551	
1997	1,996	175	200	142,920	
1998	2,025	191	209	156,684	
1999	2,058	198	219	140,736	
2000	2,089	209	220	192,990	
2001	2,142	209	220	181,908	
2002	2,172	217	225	162,557	
2003	2,205	205	221	186,683	
2004	2,134	198	243	177,387	
2005	2,239	284	176	191,159	
2006	2,252	304	306	203,823	
2007	..	..	..	178,132
2008	2,055	197	120	230,622	
2009	2,107	198	126	254,275	
2010	2,398	223	186	242,966	
2011	2,493	271	207	268,347	
2012	2,520	286	201	320,946	
2009	Qtr 1	2,070	225	117	68,927
	Qtr 2	2,077	192	123	61,107
	Qtr 3	2,039	194	118	60,558
	Qtr 4	2,107	198	126	63,683
2010	Qtr 1	2,357	214	180	70,173
	Qtr 2	2,362	209	183	53,805
	Qtr 3	2,367	212	183	61,441
	Qtr 4	2,398	223	186	57,547
2011	Qtr 1	2,487	262	199	76,961
	Qtr 2	2,486	270	199	66,030
	Qtr 3	2,489	272	203	67,470
	Qtr 4	2,493	271	207	57,886
2012	Qtr 1	2,504	276	208	84,457
	Qtr 2	2,507	279	205	65,231
	Qtr 3	2,515	281	201	96,877
	Qtr 4	2,520	286	201	74,381

Source: Infrastructure and Utilities Directorate

¹ The domestic water rate was included in Land Tax. From April 1992 it was charged separately.

.. Data not available

8 Social

Commentary

Health

Tables 8.1 and 8.2 shows the number of patients accessing hospital and outpatient care. The number of hospital admissions have decreased from 2007 onwards. In 2010 and 2011 patient admissions were over 10% lower than the 10 year average number of 862 annual admissions. The average length of stay in hospital at the end of 2011 was 4 days, the lowest ever since recorded began in 1983. The average number of outpatient attendances per quarter has decreased steadily from 4,050 in 2006 to 2667 in 2011. An increase to a quarterly average of 3,019 outpatient attendances was observed in 2012. Over the past decade (2002-2012), there has been a 16% increase in the number of prescriptions issued and an increase of over 30% in the number of the prescription items issued.

Cause of Death

The most common cause of death on St Helena is heart disease, which has accounted for about 29% of deaths over the last eight years. This is followed by cancers, respiratory disorders and non-defined causes of death. Further details are shown in Table 8.3, but caution should be exercised when interpreting the figures since the small population means that it is impossible to attach much significance to the numbers in certain categories. An reliable update to the statistical table has not been possible since 2009. This is being addressed, please contact the statistics office to check on the availability of updated information.

Education

The system of education on St Helena changed from a two to a three-tier in 1988, with the completion of Prince Andrew School. However, as a result of falling pupil numbers, plans to move from a three tier system to a two tier were made in 2006. Three Primary Schools were created and the first, Pilling Primary, was established in September 2007.

Tables 8.4 to 8.6 are revised to better reflect the range of activities which the Education Directorate covers including Special Needs, Nursery and Adult Education. The Education Directorate has revised the GCSE curricula to make them relevant to St Helena by adopting the Cambridge International GCSE (IGCSE) and National Vocational Qualifications (NVQ) for the local certificate of vocational studies (CVS) in certain subjects. Figures showing pass rates per pupil and pass rates per candidate therefore include CVS, GCE and GCSE results. The Directorate introduced a policy of entering a broader range of pupils for key examinations such as GCSE Maths and English following the opening of PAS. This has in some places reduced the pass rate per candidate at Grade C or above, but does not reflect a drop in standards.

Table 8.4 is in 3 parts. Part (a) shows the number of pupils in each year for Year 7 to Year 10 (compulsory education academic years) and Year 11 to Year 13 (Post school leaving age academic years).

The compulsory school age was raised to 16 in 2008, and is reflected in table 8.4 Part (b) which shows a noticeable increase in the staying on rate from 92% in 2008/09 to 100% in 2009/10. This is the percentage of pupils entering Year 11 as a percentage of the number of pupils who entered Year 10 one year before. However, care should be taken when interpreting staying on rates as some pupils are added or subtracted throughout the year due to holidays, new pupils, etc. There are some instances where pupils new to Prince Andrew School have started the academic year in Year 11 and thus staying on rates could tally more than 100.

Part (c) shows the number of 'O' Levels (GCSE) and 'A' levels as well as CVS examinations passed. It also shows the number of GCSE/ CVS and A Levels per pupil who entered the appropriate Yr10 cohort either 1 or 3 years earlier. The figures show that the number of subject entries has fluctuated over the years however, in 2012/13; GCSE/ CVS passes per pupil were the highest ever recorded, at 4.4%.

Changes in the pupil to teacher ratio are caused by succession planning – increasing teachers to allow for wastage and retirements. Many teachers have faculty, pastoral and administrative duties, as well as teacher-training of trainees and probationers. The teachers are also involved in Adult Education.

Table 8.6 shows the details of the number of candidates and pass rates for GCSE/ CVS and 'A' Level examinations.

Fire and emergency services

Table 8.7 has been extended in 2009 to show with more detail the number of 'Fire & Sea Rescue' callouts. 'Other' comprises of a number of different miscellaneous callouts, however they are all listed in the footnotes beneath the table. The number of vehicle fires were steadily increasing up until 2009 when it dramatically decreased by over 90%. However, since 2009 the number of vehicle fires has again shown steady increase, although only at +1 fires per year.

Court Cases

Table 8.8 shows the number and type of court cases since 1995. The number of Liquor Applications has fluctuated during this period however over the last 3 years have remained relatively constant. In comparison to 2011 there has been an increase in the number of criminal convictions by approximately 26%.

8.1 The Health Service

1995 -2012

	In-patient admissions			Bed nights	Average length of stay (days)	Bed occupancy rate (%)	Prescriptions		
	Male	Female	Total				Number	Items	
1995	481	730	1,211	9,327	8	64	14,739	27,824	
1996	481	749	1,230	9,135	7	63	16,856	31,852	
1997	379	685	1,064	8,331	8	57	18,107	35,946	
1998	403	604	1,007	7,934	8	54	19,953	40,984	
1999	427	587	1,014	9,181	9	63	23,420	50,412	
2000	350	547	897	8,816	10	60	26,573	63,886	
2001	443	522	965	7,771	8	53	27,230	65,413	
2002	381	563	944	7,773	8	53	29,220	70,749	
2003	354	502	856	7,522	9	52	30,159	76,744	
2004	294	509	803	7,625	9	52	30,019	79,372	
2005	324	570	894	8,230	9	56	30,050	80,031	
2006	351	538	889	9,196	10	63	31,790	88,140	
2007	505	555	1,060	8,911	8	61	33,711	94,051	
2008	343	580	923	8,590	9	59	32,469	94,807	
2009	330	493	823	7,226	9	49	35,401	103,057	
2010	287	423	710	3,822	5	26	33,826	98,192	
2011	283	432	715	2,848	4	20	24,590	93,577	
2012	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,714	101,540
2009	Qtr 1	87	131	218	1,950	9	54	9,141	27,091
	Qtr 2	68	105	173	1,723	10	47	8,394	25,028
	Qtr 3	95	129	224	1,881	8	52	9,037	25,503
	Qtr 4	80	128	208	1,672	8	46	8,829	25,435
2010	Qtr 1	80	125	205	1,365	7	38	9,011	25,639
	Qtr 2	76	104	180	874	5	24	8,494	24,421
	Qtr 3	62	103	165	932	6	26	9,070	25,885
	Qtr 4	69	91	160	651	4	18	7,251	22,247
2011	Qtr 1	60	95	155	659	4	18	6,403	20,491
	Qtr 2	67	86	153	727	5	20	6,320	20,369
	Qtr 3	64	145	209	724	3	20	6,124	27,276
	Qtr 4	92	106	198	738	4	20	5,743	25,441
2012 ¹	Qtr 1	83	90	173	5,858	25,903
	Qtr 2	5,575	25,477
	Qtr 3	5,546	25,858
	Qtr 4	5,735	24,302

Source: Health & Social Welfare Directorate

¹ update to be announced.

.. Data not available

8 Social

8.2 Outpatient attendances at clinics: by clinic

1997 -2012

number

		Half Tree						Blue Hill ¹	Total	
		Jamestown	Longwood	Hollow	Sandy Bay	Levelwood	Guinea Grass	Head O' Wain		
1997		10,881	1,704	1,476	288	579	249	251	n.a.	15,428
1998		10,387	1,856	1,373	262	615	232	211	n.a.	14,936
1999		11,248	2,056	1,747	326	682	303	307	n.a.	16,669
2000		13,107	2,330	2,071	576	789	278	275	n.a.	19,426
2001		11,802	2,119	1,946	533	671	265	290	n.a.	17,626
2002		11,592	1,949	1,904	578	633	223	236	n.a.	17,115
2003		11,250	1,861	1,733	494	666	181	251	n.a.	16,436
2004		10,134	1,794	1,659	510	581	134	149	n.a.	14,961
2005		11,384	1,517	1,405	493	553	190	183	n.a.	15,725
2006		12,233	1,482	1,194	333	494	276	187	n.a.	16,199
2007		11,297	1,090	972	352	427	184	197	n.a.	14,519
2008		10,912	957	861	349	452	222	192	n.a.	13,945
2009		8,351	1,084	1,703	380	439	139	186	n.a.	12,282
2010		7,899	1,215	1,502	293	436	n.a.	121	n.a.	11,466
2011		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	n.a.	10,666
2012		9,088	828	1,582	154	408	n.a.	16	n.a.	12,076
2009	Qtr 1	2,122	264	442	110	108	58	46	n.a.	3,150
	Qtr 2	1,872	258	381	90	122	65	59	n.a.	2,847
	Qtr 3	2,318	304	432	105	110	16	50	n.a.	3,335
	Qtr 4	2,039	258	448	75	99	..	31	n.a.	2,950
2010	Qtr 1	2,003	281	499	65	105	n.a.	49	n.a.	3,002
	Qtr 2	1,910	263	388	61	128	n.a.	23	n.a.	2,773
	Qtr 3	2,110	253	415	62	120	n.a.	33	n.a.	2,993
	Qtr 4	1,876	418	200	105	83	n.a.	16	n.a.	2,698
2011 ²	Qtr 1	..	..	..	..	..	n.a.	..	n.a.	2,016
	Qtr 2	..	..	..	..	..	n.a.	..	n.a.	2,404
	Qtr 3	..	..	..	..	..	n.a.	..	n.a.	3,147
	Qtr 4	..	..	..	..	..	n.a.	..	n.a.	3,099
2012	Qtr 1	2,438	195	347	87	87	n.a.	16	n.a.	3,170
	Qtr 2	2,676	213	354	67	115	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,425
	Qtr 3	2,258	218	434	n.a.	111	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,021
	Qtr 4	1,716	202	447	n.a.	95	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,460

Source: Health and Social Welfare Directorate

NB: Guinea Grass clinic closed during Quarter 3 2009, therefore is no longer included in this table. Head 'O' Wain clinic closed in March 2012 and Sandy Bay in May of the same year.

¹ Blue Hill Clinic closed in quarter 2 1990.

² Attendance by clinics was not available for 2011 due to data constraints however a total for the quarter was provided.

n.a. Not applicable

.. Data not available, update to be announced.

8.3

Cause of death

2002 - 2009

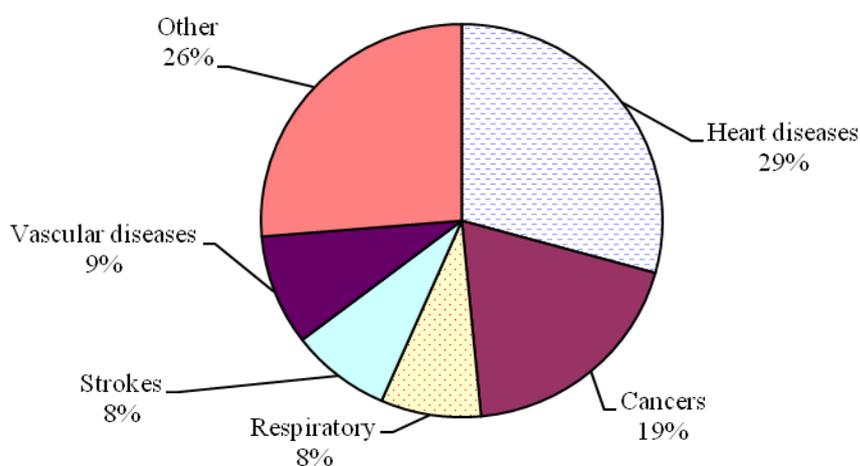
numbers

Cause of death	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2002 - 2009	
									Total	%
Infectious diseases	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	6	2
Cancers	14	9	7	10	7	9	10	5	71	19
Haematological	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Metabolic - diabetes etc	0	3	1	0	1	2	1	6	14	4
Nutritional	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	4	1
Heart diseases	13	9	9	15	13	25	16	7	107	29
Strokes	9	3	1	3	3	4	4	2	29	8
Vascular diseases	6	2	3	5	13	0	0	3	32	9
Respiratory	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	9	31	8
Gastro-intestinal	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	5	1
Urinary tract	0	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	9	2
Obstetric	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Neo-natal	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1
Other/not defined	4	9	4	2	3	0	10	8	40	11
Accidents including traffic	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	0	7	2
Suicides	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	5	1
Homicide, violence	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total	51	44	33	42	52	54	47	42	365	100

NB: Data for 2010 - 2012 not yet available, update to be announced.

Source: Health and Social Welfare Directorate

8.3 Cause of death 2002 - 2009



Source: Health and Social Welfare Directorate

8.4 Secondary Education: 2004/05 - 2012/13

a) The number of pupils entering each academic year: 2004/05 - 2012/13

numbers

Year	Boys							Girls							Total						
	Y7	Y8	Y9	Y10	Y11	Y12	Y13	Y7	Y8	Y9	Y10	Y11	Y12	Y13	Y7	Y8	Y9	Y10	Y11	Y12	Y13
2004/05	38	41	20	32	36	17	10	30	26	36	32	22	13	10	68	67	56	64	58	30	20
2005/06	24	37	39	20	29	21	15	24	31	28	34	27	12	1	48	68	67	54	56	33	16
2006/07	26	24	36	38	17	14	16	19	24	30	28	31	12	6	45	48	66	66	48	26	22
2007/08	30	26	23	32	31	8	9	28	17	25	29	25	16	5	58	43	48	61	56	24	14
2008/09	27	29	25	23	31	18	6	22	27	17	22	25	14	12	49	56	42	45	56	32	18
2009/10	14	29	29	25	23	17	16	20	24	26	17	22	20	4	34	53	55	42	45	37	20
2010/11	25	15	29	27	25	16	12	16	22	23	27	15	15	16	41	37	52	54	40	31	28
2011/12	32	25	12	30	27	13	10	23	15	21	23	28	2	9	55	40	33	53	55	15	19
2012/13 ^p	23	34	25	13	27	11	8	15	20	14	23	23	8	1	38	54	39	36	50	19	9

b) Staying-on rates as a % of the number of pupils who entered Y10 1, 2, or 3 years previously for the Y11, Y12 and Y13 cohorts respectively: 1988/89 - 2012/13

Year	Boys				Girls				Total			
	Y10	Y11	Y12	Y13	Y10	Y11	Y12	Y13	Y10	Y11	Y12	Y13
2004/05	100	84	40	23	100	96	57	43	100	88	45	30
2005/06	100	91	66	47	100	84	38	3	100	88	52	25
2006/07	100	85	70	80	100	91	35	18	100	89	48	41
2007/08	100	82	21	24	100	89	57	18	100	85	36	21
2008/09	100	97	56	19	100	86	48	41	100	92	52	30
2009/10	100	100	74	70	100	100	91	18	100	100	82	44
2010/11	100	100	64	48	100	88	88	94	100	95	74	67
2011/12	100	100	48	37	100	104	7	33	100	102	28	35
2012/13 ^p	100	90	37	27	100	100	35	4	100	94	36	17

c) Examination passes and passes per Y10 pupil: 1988/89 - 2012/13¹

Year	GCSE Level		CVS		Pass per Y10 pupil ³	
	'O' ²	'A'	C+	D-	GCSE & CVS	'A' Level
2004/05	117	55	1	6	1.8	0.86
2005/06	116	16	17	19	2.5	0.30
2006/07	146	13	5	3	2.3	0.20
2007/08	82	15	1	4 ^r	1.4	0.25
2008/09 ^r	177	39	4	7	4.0	0.87
2009/10	163	49	0	2 ^r	3.9	1.17
2010/11	152	45	0	0	2.8	0.83
2011/12	133	56	0	0	2.5	1.06
2012/13 ^p	158	11	0	0	4.4	0.31

Source: Directorate of Education and Employment

NB: Staying on rates should be treated with cautions as some pupils enter cohorts mid year thus causing some rates to exceed 100%.

¹ Examinations taken in academic year + resits before Christmas

² Includes 'O' Levels, and GCSE grades A-C.

³ Assumes O level and CVS were sat in Yr 11 and A level sat in Yr 12. However, as of June 2010, CVS examinations were no longer reported.

^p Provisional figures

^r Revised

8 Social

8.5 Number of schools, enrolment and teachers: by category of school

2008/09 - 2012/13

numbers at beginning of academic year

	Nursery Units ¹	Primary	Secondary				Total
Number of schools							
2008/09	3	3	1				4
2009/10	3	3	1				4
2010/11	3	3	1				4
2011/12	3	3	1				4
2012/13	3	3	1				4
Enrolment							
2008/09	36	296	298				594
2009/10	54	284	286				570
2010/11	35	305	283				588
2011/12	44	257	270				527
2012/13 ^P	46	279	245				524
Teachers							
	Nursery Units ¹	Primary	Secondary	Special Needs teachers ²	Trainees ³	AVES ⁴	Total
2008/09	4	31	46	2	2	18	95
2009/10	5	33	43	9	3	14	90
2010/11	3	22	30	16	4	30	82
2011/12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2012/13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pupils per teacher							
2008/09		10	6				
2009/10		9	7				
2010/11		14	9				
2011/12		..	..		
2012/13		..	..		
Pupil gender ratio (Male: Female)							
	Secondary						
	Primary	Compulsory	Post compulsory				
2008/09	1.01	1.19	0.92				
2009/10	1.12	1.11	1.22				
2010/11	1.15	1.09	1.15				
2011/12	1.10	1.15	2.09				
2012/13 ^P	1.12	1.28	2.11				

Source: Directorate of Education and Employment

NB: As of 2008 First and Middle schools were amalgamated to form Primary schools, therefore this table was revised in 2012 to reflect the changing school structure.

¹ Nursery units are part of, and located within, the Primary schools and are therefore not additional separate schools or pupils/ teachers.

² Special needs teachers are included in the 'Secondary' category.

³ Trainees include the number of trainee teachers and teachers on overseas training, and are also included in the 'Secondary' category.

⁴ This number identifies Adult Vocational Education Instructors

^P Provisional

.. Data not available

8 Social

8.6 Educational qualifications

1997 - 2012

numbers

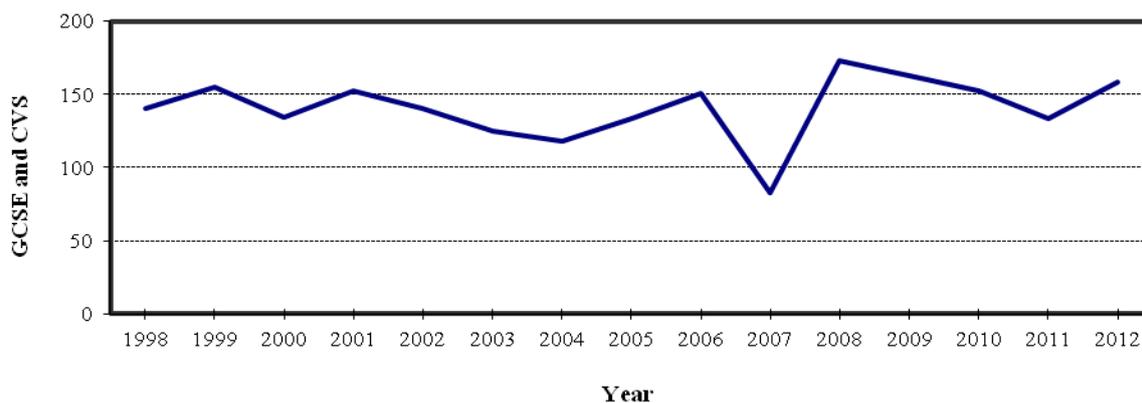
	GCSE and CVS					A Levels/AICE	
	Subject entries	Grade A - G Passes		Grade A - C Passes		Subject entries	A' level passes
		No.	%	No.	%		
1997	614	600	98	187	30	53	38
1998	560	512	91	140	25	54	33
1999	633	594	94	155	24	31	24
2000	478	460	96	134	28	77	60
2001	460	449	98	152	33	39	31
2002	412	410	100	140	34	61	31
2003	295	281	95	125	42	63	38
2004	278	272	98	118 ^r	42 ^r	78	55
2005	318 ^r	308 ^r	97 ^r	133 ^r	42 ^r	42	30
2006	335 ^r	332 ^r	99 ^r	151 ^r	45 ^r	51	29
2007	268 ^r	264 ^r	99 ^r	83 ^r	31 ^r	30	19
2008	399 ^r	398 ^r	100 ^r	181 ^r	45 ^r	49	39
2009	323 ^r	322 ^r	100 ^r	163 ^r	50 ^r	72	49
2010	367	344	94	152	41	73	45
2011	348	327	94	133	38	66	56
2012	348	344	99	158	45	14	11

Source: Education and Employment Directorate

NB: As of June 2010 CVS examinations were no longer reported.

^r Revised

8.6 GCSE and CVS results at grade C or better 1998 - 2012



Source: Education and Employment Directorate

8.7 Fire and emergency services

2005 - 2012

number

	Fire						Sea Rescue						
	Vehicle	House	False Alarms	Rock Fall/ Removal	Oil/ Fuel Spills	Other ¹	Total	Drowning	False Alarm	Missing Persons	Rescue Stranded/ Drifting Fisherman	Other ²	Total
2005	5	2	9	9	4	19	48	0	1	0	0	2	3
2006	8	2	3	7	3	22	45	0	0	0	0	5	5
2007	11	3	0	0	0	31	45	0	0	0	0	10	10
2008	15	2	0	0	0	20	37	0	0	0	0	3	3
2009	1	2	0	3	5	20	31	1	0	2	4	7	14
2010	2	0	0	1	9	52	64	0	1	0	0	7	8
2011	3	2	2	3	5	25	40	0	1	8	0	3	12
2012	4	3	0	0	9	54	70	0	0	1	0	12	13
2008	Qtr 1	8	0	0	0	7	15	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Qtr 2	4	0	0	0	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Qtr 3	1	2	0	0	8	11	0	0	0	0	2	2
	Qtr 4	2	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009	Qtr 1	0	1	0	2	4	9	0	0	0	3	2	5
	Qtr 2	0	0	0	0	8	9	1	0	2	0	1	4
	Qtr 3	0	1	0	1	4	8	0	0	0	1	1	2
	Qtr 4	1	0	0	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	3	3
2010	Qtr 1	1	0	0	1	4	6	12	0	0	0	3	3
	Qtr 2	1	0	0	0	3	6	10	0	1	0	1	2
	Qtr 3	0	0	0	0	2	25	27	0	0	0	1	1
	Qtr 4	0	0	0	0	15	15	15	0	0	0	2	2
2011	Qtr 1	1	2	0	1	2	10	16	0	0	3	0	4
	Qtr 2	1	0	0	2	2	4	9	0	1	2	0	4
	Qtr 3	1	0	1	0	0	3	5	0	0	3	0	4
	Qtr 4	0	0	1	0	1	8	10	0	0	0	0	0
2012	Qtr 1	0	0	0	0	7	11	18	0	0	0	3	3
	Qtr 2	0	1	0	0	1	13	15	0	0	0	5	5
	Qtr 3	2	0	0	0	1	17	20	0	0	1	0	1
	Qtr 4	2	2	0	0	0	13	17	0	0	0	4	4

Source: Fire & Sea Rescue Division, Police Directorate

NB: This table was revised for the 2009 Yearbook to better define Fire and Emergency Services.

¹ Other includes saucepans, suspicious, bush, rubbish dump, electrically ignited, and unattended fires. Also included are control burnings, rope rescue, explosive escort, and AFA's (Automatic Fire Alarms)

² Other includes towing, search and rescue, boat calls for assistance, suspected overturned boat/flare and boat adrift.

8 Social

8.8 Court cases

1995 - 2012

numbers

		Civil				Criminal						
		Liquor applica- tions	Misc civil ¹	Matri- monial	Appeals	Total	Misc criminal ³	Convic- tions ⁴	Acquittals	With- drawn	Appeals	Total
1995		106	36	1	0	143	29	160	11	12	0	212
1996		106	35	0	0	141	26	138	16	16	0	196
1997		97	73	15	0	185	17	99	1	27	1	144
1998	²	111	50	8	2	171	20	80	1	21	6	128
1999		109	51	8	0	168	13	91	8	18	0	130
2000		104	17	8	0	129	26	105	11	17	4	163
2001		87	19	4	0	110	25	117	2	19	0	163
2002		98	67	13	0	178	12	109	3	7	1	132
2003		79	69	12	2	162	38	148	0	12	2	200
2004		84	38	6	0	128	25	89	1	8	0	123
2005		80	51	8	0	139	18	94	2	12	0	126
2006		82	67	4	0	153	12	106	1	14	1	134
2007		92	69	0	0	161	28	112	2	27	0	169
2008		98	57	7	0	162	2	100	2	18	2	124
2009		104	89	7	0	200	26	149	10	22	8	215
2010		95	31	2	0	128	38	120	6	24	8	196
2011		96	12	8	0	116	17	105	5	38	1	166
2012		96	26	2	0	124	10	132	0	36	0	178
2007	Qtr 1	6	10	0	0	16	4	34	1	8	0	47
	Qtr 2	8	27	0	0	35	10	38	0	15	0	63
	Qtr 3	2	13	0	0	15	11	24	1	4	0	40
	Qtr 4	76	19	0	0	95	3	16	0	0	0	19
2008	Qtr 1	0	17	0	0	17	0	29	0	4	0	33
	Qtr 2	4	13	0	0	17	0	22	2	9	0	33
	Qtr 3	8	10	0	0	18	1	26	0	2	0	29
	Qtr 4	86	17	7	0	110	1	23	0	3	2	29
2009	Qtr 1	4	24	0	0	28	2	34	1	11	0	48
	Qtr 2	7	16	0	0	23	15	27	3	4	0	49
	Qtr 3	3	1	0	0	4	3	43	3	5	0	54
	Qtr 4	90	48	7	0	145	6	45	3	2	8	64
2010	Qtr 1	3	2	0	0	5	16	29	1	3	0	49
	Qtr 2	3	11	1	0	15	0	20	4	13	4	41
	Qtr 3	3	3	0	0	6	12	44	0	7	0	63
	Qtr 4	86	15	1	0	102	10	27	1	1	4	43
2011	Qtr 1	5	4	0	0	9	0	45	0	14	0	59
	Qtr 2	6	1	0	0	7	9	12	0	8	0	29
	Qtr 3	4	4	0	0	8	2	29	4	9	0	44
	Qtr 4	81	3	8	0	92	6	19	1	7	1	34
2012	Qtr 1	5	7	0	0	12	6	32	0	8	0	46
	Qtr 2	4	4	2	0	10	1	29	0	8	0	38
	Qtr 3	2	10	0	0	12	2	35	0	5	0	42
	Qtr 4	85	5	0	0	90	1	36	0	15	0	52

Source: Attorney Generals Chambers

¹ Miscellaneous civil cases include applications for maintenance, affiliation proceedings, injunctions, breaches of contract, small debts, adoptions etc.

² There were 2 sessions of the Supreme Court in 1998.

³ Miscellaneous criminal cases include applications for removal of driving disqualifications, failures to pay fines, Liquor Restriction Orders etc.

⁴ The majority of convictions are recorded following a plea of guilty.

8.9 Traffic accidents reported: by type

1997 - 2012

numbers

		Accidents resulting in:				Total
		Serious injuries	Minor injuries	Vehicle damage only	No damage ¹	
1997		1	6	92	..	99
1998		0	8	112	..	120
1999		0	10	107	..	117
2000		1	6	99	..	106
2001		1	8	91	12	112
2002		1	8	83	12	104
2003		0	9	77	7	93
2004		1	8	93	8	110
2005		0	8	86	12	106
2006		0	7	72	5	84
2007		2	5	82	6	95
2008		0	5	81	6	92
2009		0	9	88	10	107
2010		1	4	77	5	87
2011		3	10	82	14	109
2012		1	12	81	8	102
2007	Qtr 1	1	0	24	2	27
	Qtr 2	0	3	22	2	27
	Qtr 3	0	1	13	2	16
	Qtr 4	1	1	23	0	25
2008	Qtr 1	0	4	21	1	26
	Qtr 2	0	0	23	0	23
	Qtr 3	0	1	18	2	21
	Qtr 4	0	0	19	3	22
2009	Qtr 1	0	0	21	1	22
	Qtr 2	0	2	22	2	26
	Qtr 3	0	4	22	4	30
	Qtr 4	0	3	23	3	29
2010	Qtr 1	0	0	11	0	11
	Qtr 2	0	1	21	2	24
	Qtr 3	0	0	21	1	22
	Qtr 4	1	3	24	2	30
2011	Qtr 1	2	2	24	7	35
	Qtr 2	0	5	19	3	27
	Qtr 3	1	1	20	2	24
	Qtr 4	0	2	19	2	23
2012	Qtr 1	0	4	15	3	22
	Qtr 2	0	1	21	0	22
	Qtr 3	1	2	23	2	28
	Qtr 4	0	5	22	3	30

Directorate of Police

¹ As from 2001 a new category 'no damage' was included.

.. Data not available

9 Transport, shipping and tourism

Commentary

Vehicles

Tables 9.1 to 9.3 show the number of vehicles registered on St Helena by vehicle type and class of ownership. A number of issues have adversely effected the statistical reporting of vehicle registrations. As a result these tables are missing data for some years. In June 2011 a new vehicle database was established to coincide with the newly structured Customer Services Centre within SHG. However at the time of publication in June 2013 it had not yet been possible for the statistics office to obtain accurate data for 2011 and 2012. Work is ongoing to rectify this and online data tables will be updated as soon as data is obtained.

Shipping calls to St Helena Government

From its earliest days, St Helena has been a refuge for shipping. During the years 1659 to 1834 the East India Company operated St Helena as a restocking base for its “East Indiamen” returning from the east.

The busiest years for shipping were from 1845-1862, when over a thousand shipping calls per year were recorded during most years. The opening of the Suez Canal in 1869 and use of steamships meant that fewer ships visited St Helena. In 1977, commercial ships stopped calling at St Helena altogether. The RMS St Helena (built 1991), a passenger and cargo ship, is now the only regular supply ship. It sails a route from Portland to Capetown via Tenerife, Ascension Island and St Helena. It also sails to Tristan Da Cunha from Capetown. Historical data on ship arrivals is available from the statistics office.

Table 9.4 shows the number of passengers arriving and departing at St Helena on the RMS St Helena. This table was revised in 2013 to include Immigration figures only. Data has only been backdated to 2009 as the Immigration database was only established in April of that year.

Table 9.5 shows the number of calls of the RMS, yachts and other vessels from 1980 to present. Table 9.6 shows the inter-island traffic of number of passengers, volume and tonnage of cargo carried on the RMS between St Helena and Ascension Island.

Postal statistics

All mail to and from St Helena is carried on the RMS. Reliance on this mail service for communication has lessened with the introduction of facsimile and e-mail services through the Cable & Wireless satellite link. As well as the postal services, the Post Office is a major source of Government revenue through its philatelic sales locally and overseas (see table 1.3, National Income for Government revenue from Overseas Stamp Sales).

9 Transport, shipping and tourism

9.1 New registration of vehicles by type

2000 - 2010

number

		Motor cars	Vans & pickups	Buses	Lorries	Motor cycles & scooters	Other	Total
2000		74	12	6	7	5	1	105
2001		98	19	9	10	14	22	172
2002		121	18	11	5	5	11	171
2003		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2004		40	16	2	2	5	5	70
2005		62	15	3	5	10	2	97
2006		104	7	3	5	14	15	148
2007		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2008		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009		89	18	7	6	23	32	175
2010		48	27	13	3	23	27	141
Baseline March 2009		1,357	223	65	52	235	215	2,147
2009	Qtr2	30	7	4	1	8	13	63
	Qtr3	5	4	0	3	2	7	21
	Qtr4	54	7	3	2	13	12	91
		1,446	241	72	58	258	247	2,322
2010	Qtr1	8	2	0	0	7	5	22
	Qtr2	4	8	6	1	6	3	28
	Qtr3	28	10	5	1	7	9	60
	Qtr4	8	7	2	1	3	10	31
		1,494	268	85	61	281	274	2,463

Source: Traffic Division, Department of Police

NB: Data for 2011 and 2012 is not yet available due to data constraints with the new Vehicles database set up in June 2011 within the Customer Services Centre.

.. Data not available for these years.

9 Transport, shipping and tourism

9.2 Licensed vehicles at end of period by ownership

2000 - 2011

number

		Private	Government	Commercial	Total
2000		1,765	167	134	2,066
2001		1,489	171	219	1,879
2002		1,527	177	227	1,931
2003		..	..	..	..
2004		1,663	183	170	2,016
2005		1,511	167	238	1,916
2006		1,592	145	256	1,993
2007		..	..	..	..
2008		..	..	..	..
2009		1,952	146	293	2,391
2010		2,072	142	314	2,528
Baseline	March 2009	1,664	124	238	2,026 ¹
	Qtr 2	1,805	142	272	2,219 ¹
	Qtr 3	1,835	145	276	2,256 ¹
	Qtr 4	1,952	146	293	2,391 ¹
2010	Qtr 1	1,977	147	289	2,413
	Qtr 2	1,972	139	297	2,408
	Qtr 3	2,029	139	302	2,470
	Qtr 4	2,072	142	314	2,528
2011	Qtr 1	2,074	152	316	2,542

Source: Traffic Division, Department of Police

NB: Data for 2011 and 2012 is not yet available due to data constraints with the new Vehicles database set up in June 2011 within the Customer Services Centre.

¹ Estimated

.. Data not available

9 Transport, shipping and tourism

9.3 Licensed vehicles at end of period by type of vehicle

2000 - 2009

number

	Motor cars	Vans & pickups	Buses	Lorries	Motor cycles & scooters	Other	Total	
2000	1,276	395	59	65	167	104	2,066	
2001	1,218	374	55	57	194	93	1,989	
2002	1,234	350	69	64	120	94	1,931	
2003	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2004 ¹	1,285	392	80	66	123	70	2,016	
2005 ¹	1,192	386	76	73	118	71	1,916	
2006 ¹	1,256	383	67	62	116	70	1,954	
2007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009	1,459	468	90	73	172	129	2,391	
2009	Baseline March	1,259	412	80	57	127	91	2,026
	Qtr 2	1,338	458	95	62	157	109	2,219
	Qtr 3	1,351	469	99	64	161	112	2,256
	Qtr 4	1,459	468	90	73	172	129	2,391

Source: Traffic Division, Department of Police

NB: Data for 2010, 2011 and 2012 is not yet available due to data constraints with the new Vehicles database set up in June 2011 within the Customer Services Centre.

¹ Data for 2004, 2005, 2006 and 2009 are estimated as some data is missing.

.. Data not available

9 Transport, Shipping and tourism

9.4 RMS St. Helena passenger arrivals and departures

1998 - 2012

number

	Non - St Helenian Residents			St Helenian Residents		Total arrivals	Total Departures	
	Holiday	Business	Transit	Returning from overseas employment	Returning residents			
1998	569	107	440	370	363	1,849	2,380 ²	
1999	462	130	514	485	434	2,025	2,135 ²	
2000	417	225	342	465	500	1,949	2,321 ²	
2001	669	221	164	393	531	1,978	2,148 ²	
2002	832	172	215	549	542	2,310	2,478 ²	
2003	747	223	44	612	490	2,116	2,288 ²	
2004	812	243	67	670	653	2,445	2,405 ²	
2005	804	196	102	628	617	2,347	2,450 ²	
2006	752	163	36	614	804	2,369	2,353 ²	
2007	1113	200	48	415	819	2,595	2,673 ²	
2008	825	257	201	565	741	2,589	2,452 ²	
2009 ¹	572	252	24	429	618	2,449	1,692	
2010	1,025	325	9	483	634	2,476	2,404	
2011	778	368	31	588	777	2,542	2,570	
2012	565	570	74	648	874	2,731	2,537	
2008	Qtr 1	339	46	0	51	169	605	..
	Qtr 2	111	92	140	111	143	597	..
	Qtr 3	153	73	51	104	192	573	..
	Qtr 4	222	46	10	299	237	814	..
2009	Qtr 1	197	60	1	161	135	554	..
	Qtr 2 ¹	142	69	4	108	172	495	608
	Qtr 3	141	90	15	88	208	542	471
	Qtr 4	289	93	5	233	238	858	613
2010	Qtr 1	209	87	3	44	144	487	674
	Qtr 2	235	63	1	149	154	602	537
	Qtr 3	168	59	1	42	158	428	518
	Qtr 4	413	116	4	248	178	959	675
2011	Qtr 1	236	64	0	61	130	491	723
	Qtr 2	279	123	1	125	212	740	706
	Qtr 3	117	89	12	132	227	577	723
	Qtr 4	146	92	18	270	208	734	418
2012	Qtr 1	167	168	13	128	204	680	770
	Qtr 2	108	126	31	142	187	594	663
	Qtr 3	77	92	8	92	228	497	434
	Qtr 4	213	184	22	286	255	960	670

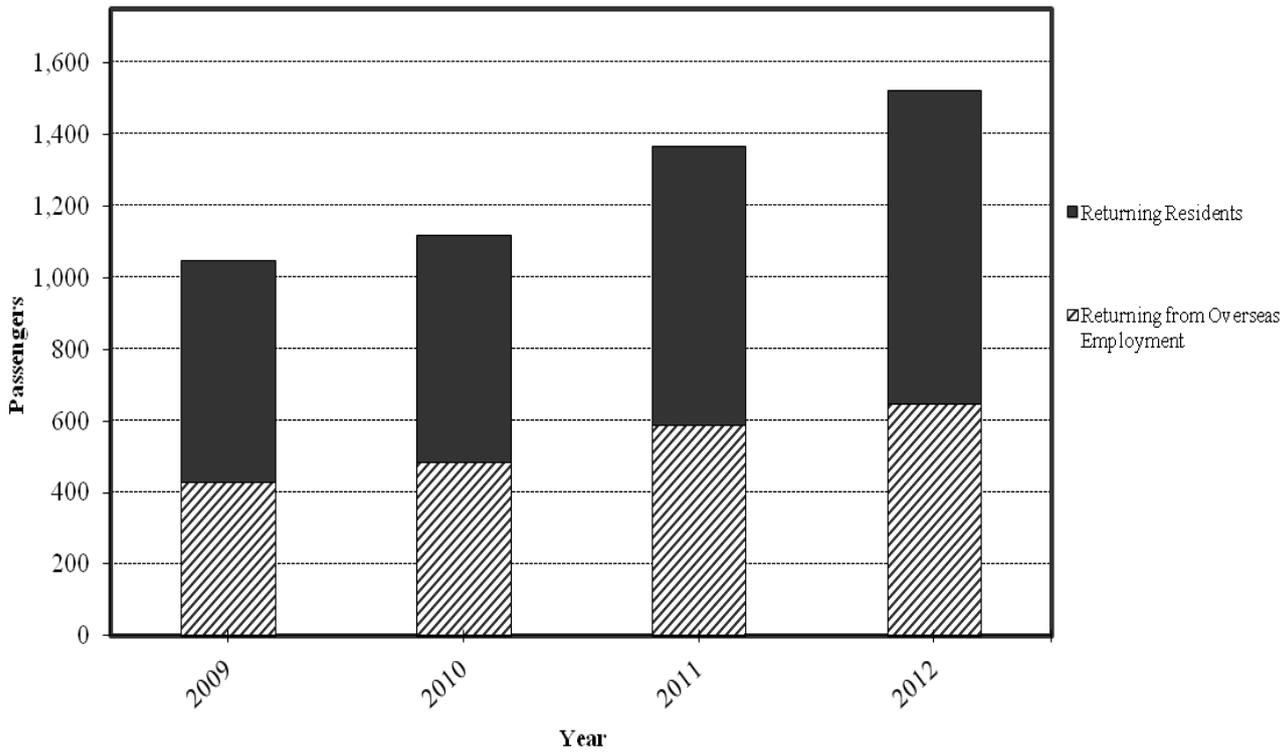
Source: Immigration Section, Directorate of Police and Solomons Shipping Office

¹ The New Immigration database commenced in April 2009, therefore from Qtr 2 2009 and onwards data has been revised to show the new data.

² Data collated from Solomons Shipping Office

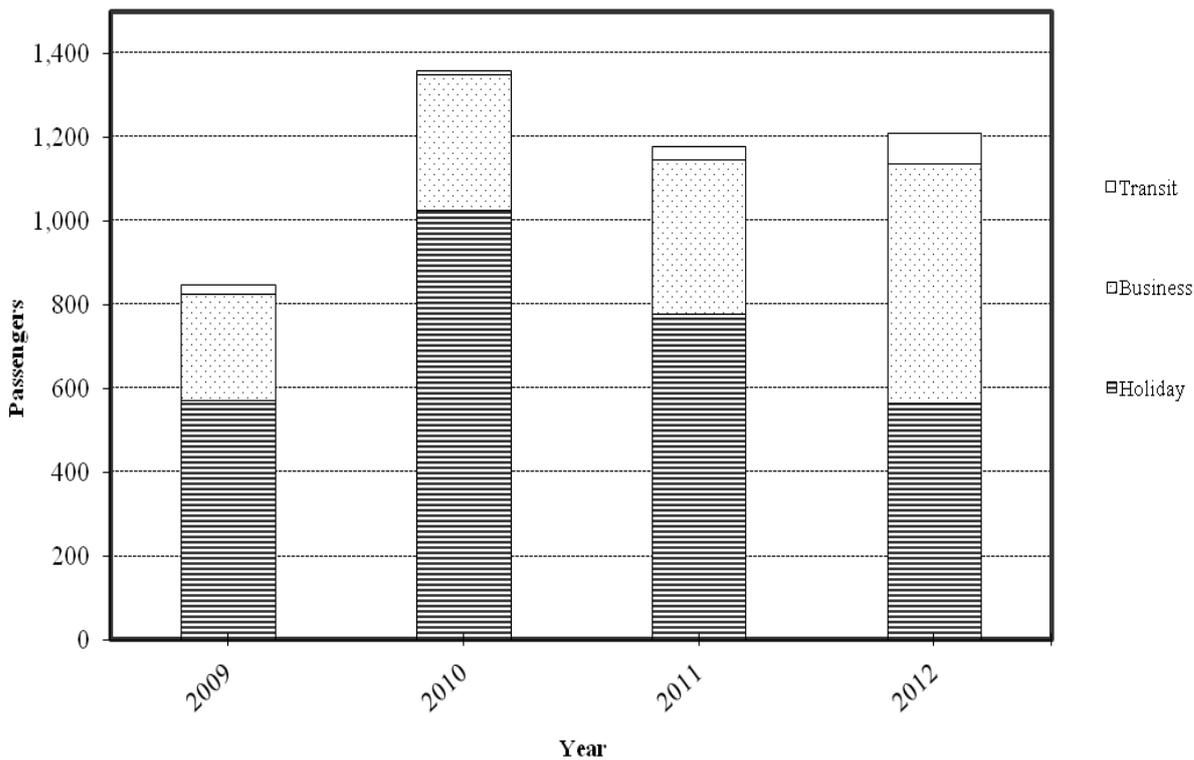
.. Data not available

9.4 (a) Returning Residents and Returning from Overseas Employment by RMS 2009 - 2012



Source: Immigration Section, Directorate of Police

9.4 (b) Short Term arrivals by RMS 2009 - 2012



NB: New Immigration database commenced from April 2009

Source: Immigration Section, Directorate of Police.

9 Transport, shipping and tourism

9.5 Shipping

1998 -2012

	Visits			Tonnage ¹			Days in harbour			
	Other			Other			Other			
	RMS	ships	Yachts	RMS	ships	Yachts	RMS	ships	Yachts	
1998	24	23	226	48,710	87,483	3,166	33	26	1,921	
1999	20	26	168	40,600	254,578	2,123	29	22	1,035	
2000	26	27	182	50,750	184,843	2,193	38	30	1,004	
2001	25	24	194	50,750	223,750	2,554	66	41	1,479	
2002	26	30	189	54,810	599,981	2,565	47	43	1,154	
2003	27	22	172	54,810	440,410	2,242	140	265	1,525	
2004	30	25	176	60,900	160,063	2,278	73	105	1,184	
2005	31	23	166	58,870	130,031	2,190	37	66	660	
2006	27	26	142	54,810	126,483	2,014	66	90	818	
2007	31	32	135	62,930	374,576	1,742	46	55	648	
2008	30	19	140	58,878	87,332	1,914	74	90	926	
2009	27	19	189	48,720	284,335	4,360	60	40	1,160	
2010	28	17	171	56,840	178,135	7,466	56	74	1,049	
2011	29	25	194	58,870	101,079	3,134	72	100	995	
2012	35	21	189	71,050	161,127	3,192	81	67	1,464	
2008	Qtr 1	7	4	67	12,188	12,667	967	16	5	387
	Qtr 2	8	10	33	18,270	48,650	405	21	70	216
	Qtr 3	7	2	10	12,180	7,531	116	18	5	43
	Qtr 4	8	3	30	16,240	18,484	426	19	10	280
2009	Qtr 1	7	8	121	14,210	205,958	2,924	14	13	793
	Qtr 2	7	7	35	14,210	29,946	533	18	21	240
	Qtr 3	3	1	14	6,090	18,021	691	12	2	48
	Qtr 4	10	3	19	14,210	30,410	212	16	4	79
2010	Qtr 1	6	6	78	12,180	115,707	1,178	14	16	508
	Qtr 2	7	3	40	14,210	6,842	688	14	9	284
	Qtr 3	6	4	17	12,180	19,143	218	14	35	57
	Qtr 4	9	4	36	18,270	36,443	5,382	14	14	200
2011	Qtr 1	6	13	95	12,180	66,290	1,982	13	53	484
	Qtr 2	9	3	38	18,270	8,420	426	27	6	222
	Qtr 3	7	3	28	14,210	11,402	325	18	28	166
	Qtr 4	7	6	33	14,210	14,967	401	14	13	123
2012	Qtr 1	9	6	98	18,270	54,907	1,355	22	8	757
	Qtr 2	10	4	49	20,300	83,773	907	23	5	521
	Qtr 3	6	5	16	12,180	11,017	233	14	11	70
	Qtr 4	10	6	26	20,300	11,430	696	22	43	116

Source: Port Management, Secretariat

.. Data not available

¹ 2012 tonnage figures for other vessels and yachts are not exact figures as some vessels do not have any Net Registered Ton (NWT) and some vessels (Navy etc) are not required to supply this information.

9 Transport, shipping and tourism

9.6 Inter-island traffic

1995 - 2012

number

	Passengers		Freight tonnes		Freight Cubic Metres	
	St Helena to Ascension	Ascension to St Helena	St Helena to Ascension	Ascension to St Helena	St Helena to Ascension	Ascension to St Helena
Totals						
1995	782	703	228	428	..	..
1996	918	975	108	512	..	..
1997	623	511	63	317	..	..
1998	1,325	1,132	171	521	..	..
1999	910	726	125	793	..	..
2000	..	..	193	1,067	..	..
2001	2,148	2,039	284	362	..	..
2002	1,499	1,392	48	408	539.36	470.01
2003	1,532	1,383	297	308	336.97	349.16
2004	1,435	1,501	295	3,016	335.24	3416.75
2005	1,383	1,145	..	518	221.33	327.07
2006	1,408	1,347	..	1,380	..	..
2007	1,270	1,422	1,169	2,434	..	..
2008	1,329	1,222	1,173	3,668	..	..
2009	1,288	1,298	1,268	2,233	..	..
2010	1,100	1,136	1,131	901	172.57	1,421.41
2011	1,265	1,339	1,166	829	138.02	2,386.38
2012	1,358	1,328	524	2,680	345.59	1,214.40
Average per leg						
1995	98	88	28	54	..	..
1996	92	98	11	51	..	..
1997	89	73	9	45	..	..
1998	110	94	14	43	..	..
1999	91	73	13	79	..	..
2000	..	..	16	89	..	..
2001	86	82	22	30	..	..
2002	100	93	2	17	22.47	19.58
2003	85	77	17	17	18.72	19.40
2004	80	79	16	159	18.62	179.83
2005	81	67	..	37	13.83	23.36
2006	88	84	..	86	..	..
2007	71	79	84	143	..	..
2008	78	72	69	216	..	..
2009	81	81	79	140	..	..
2010	79	81	81	64	12	102
2011	84	84	78	52	9	149
2012	71	74	28	149	18	67

.. Data not available

Source: Solomons Shipping Office

9 Transport, shipping and tourism

9.7 Postal statistics

1998 - 2012

number

	Mail received			Mail despatched			Stamp issues ²	
	Letters	Parcels	Other	Letters	Parcels	Other		
1998	41,261	653	11,979	41,716	121	16,120	4	
1999	36,240 [†]	833 [†]	13,621 [†]	38,147 [†]	194 [†]	11,594 [†]	8 [†]	
2000	37,331	795	10,384	31,388	103	18,146	5	
2001	33,740	553	10,853	28,879	88	16,985	6	
2002 ¹	24,258	163	6,847	29,205	73	9,620	3	
2003	30,795	365	9,557	30,658	93	9,785	3	
2004	23,444	262	10,794	24,175	90	7,362	4	
2005	26,471	318	9,219	28,294	82	9,410	2	
2006	19,227	272	13,075	23,289	126	10,537	6	
2007	22,027	330	10,224	23,396	156	9,309	5	
2008	22,710	296	10,351	20,384	123	9,056	2	
2009	21,662	223	10,798	21,387	174	9,255	6	
2010	19,617	225	9,214	19,288	111	9,054	5	
2011	21,027	280	8,217	18,766	183	10,830	1	
2012	22,831	234	11,979	27,806	206	10,777	3	
2008	Qtr 1	5,205	62	2,121	5,245	39	2,741	0
	Qtr 2	4,174	96	2,944	2,784	5	2,186	2
	Qtr 3	3,241	62	2,099	2,792	51	1,794	0
	Qtr 4	10,090	76	3,187	9,563	28	2,335	0
2009	Qtr 1	5,063	51	2,286	2,295	53	2,257	1
	Qtr 2	3,916	39	2,839	3,019	27	2,621	2
	Qtr 3	3,735	58	2,162	4,120	60	1,867	2
	Qtr 4	8,948	75	3,511	11,953	34	2,510	1
2010	Qtr 1	4,857	51	2,575	2,288	22	1,908	0
	Qtr 2	3,220	59	1,909	2,901	12	1,899	2
	Qtr 3	3,874	36	2,225	2,897	36	2,127	1
	Qtr 4	7,666	79	2,505	11,202	41	3,120	2
2011	Qtr 1	5,249	77	1,872	3,011	63	3,460	1
	Qtr 2	3,933	74	2,167	2,819	25	2,789	0
	Qtr 3	3,579	55	1,922	4,957	77	2,093	0
	Qtr 4	8,266	74	2,256	7,979	18	2,488	0
2012	Qtr 1	7,166	62	2,530	8,956	22	3,413	0
	Qtr 2	4,504	50	3,856	3,476	115	2,845	2
	Qtr 3	2,989	43	2,639	2,282	18	1,353	0
	Qtr 4	8,172	79	2,954	13,092	51	3,166	1

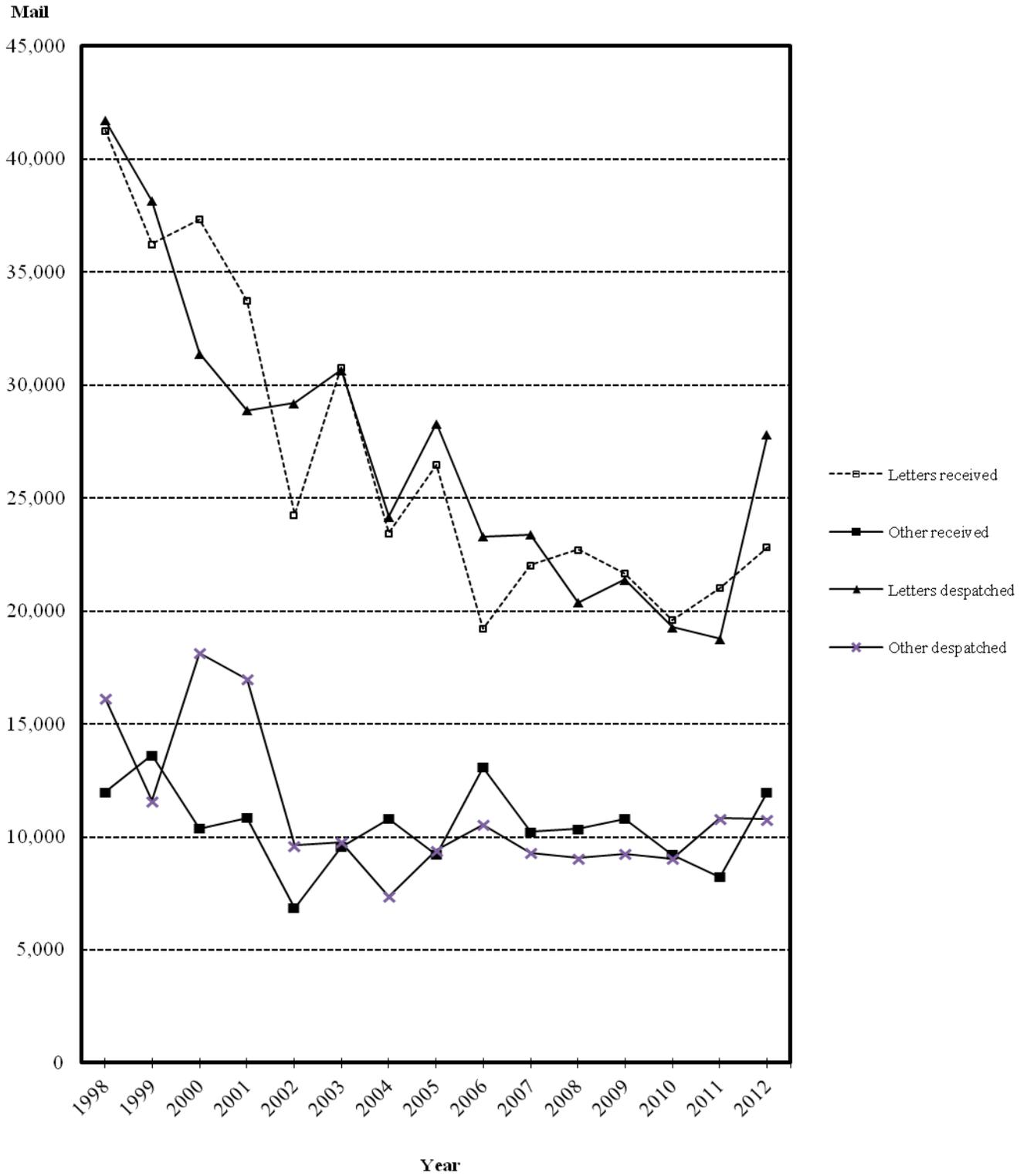
Source: Post & Customer Services, Directorate of Finance

¹ No data available for the second quarter of 2002 due to problems encountered at the Post Office.

² Stamp issues include First Day Covers and other stamp collections published

[†] Revised figures

9.7 Mail received and despatched 1998 - 2012



Source: Post & Customer Services, Directorate of Finance