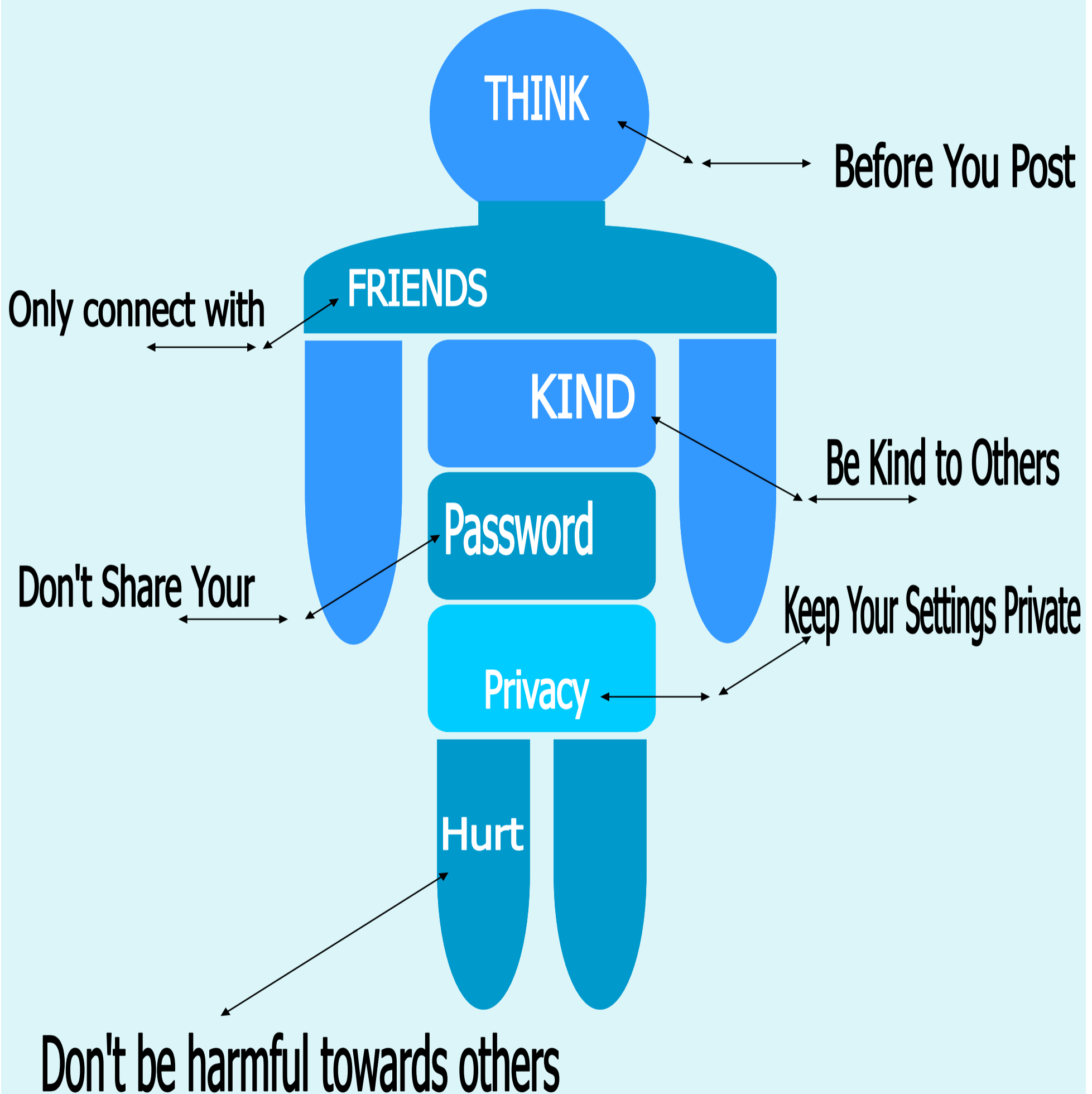


Safebook



Tell



Unfriend



Block



Report